Morning Oregonian.

VOL. XXIX.—NO. 8999. PORTLAND, OREGON. MONDAY, AUGUST 5, 1889. PRICE FIVE CENTS.

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[illegible]

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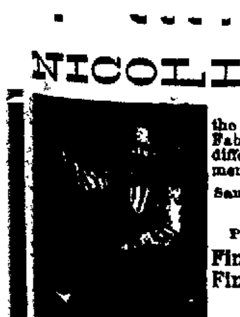

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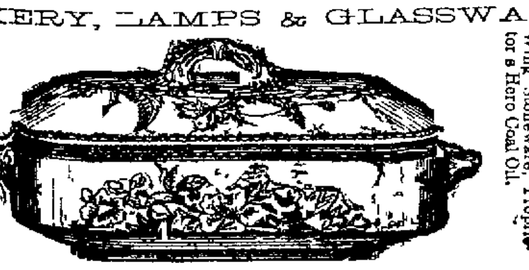

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Look out for the sleek tongued varments that tell you the Advance is not the best machine in the market. Those that tell you falsehoods are not worthy of being called by any other name. The ADVANCE is guaranteed to do more and better work than any other machine in the market and is the only machine on the Coast that has NEVER been replaced by other machines. Other dealers have offered new machines for an ADVANCE that has been run two years and have given parties to understand they would give differences, but were told that the ADVANCE, after two years' run was still much better than old fogy machines, if they were new. And if the ADVANCE engine is not the best traction engine, why is it that I have sold TWELVE on the West Side, between Portland and Corvallis, this year?

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Also dealer in steam fitting goods of all kinds, hand, windmill and steam pumps, inspirators, injectors and ejectors, laundry machinery, Kriebel stationary engines, Acme and Shipman coal oil engines, brass goods, iron pipe and fittings of all kinds, Challenge axle grease, farm, church and school bells, and general machinery supplies Prices lower than the lowest. Send for one of my special catalogues.

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FANCY WOODS,
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Trunks and Sample Cases made to order.

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—THE—

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Vitalizes the System

And Arrests the Ravages of the Dreadful Alcohol Habit, DIPSOMANIA.

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F. C WHITCOMB, - - - MANAGER.

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WHOLESALE AND RETAIL [illegible] AND [illegible] WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

WRITE FOR STOVE CATALOGUE AND DISCOUNTS.

SPOKANE IN ASHES.

The Entire Business Portion of the City Swept Away.

NEARLY FORTY BLOCKS BURNED

Only One Pretentious Building Was Spared by the Flames.

IT WAS A WHIRLWIND OF FIRE

All Supplies and Provisions Were Destroyed, and Only Prompt Relief Can Avert Destitution—Many People Injured.

SPOKANE FALLS W T Aug 4—All the business and part of the residence portion of Spokane burned to night in two hours Not a grocery dry goods or provision store is left All the banks were burned The Northern Pacific depot and freight houses were swept away, and everything north to the river and from Lincoln to Washington streets was destroyed The *Review* was saved Spokane will commence rebuilding by the light of her smoldering embers

NEARLY FORTY BLOCKS BURNED

The Entire Business Part of the City Is In Ashes

SPOKANE FALLS Aug 5—The entire business portion of the city covering nearly forty blocks was destroyed by fire to night. Fire broke out at 6 P M, in a frame block near the depot The water pressure was very weak and the flames spread rapidly sweeping the entire block in less than half an hour A high wind sprang up soon after the fire started, filling the air with burning embers and starting fires in several adjacent blocks

The Pacific hotel was the first valuable building to succumb Adjoining it was the Russ house, a large frame hotel which burned like tinder

The fire communicated to the Northern Pacific passenger and freight depots burning them to the ground The Northern Pacific railroad's loss is variously estimated The loss including the freight in the warehouse, is estimated at about $1 000 000

THE CITY DOOMED

The wind increased in violence and shifted in all directions creating a whirlwind of flames It was then evident that the city was doomed and the people became panic stricken The firemen lost all control over the mad demon

The mayor ordered buildings to be blown up with giant powder About a dozen large buildings and other small ones were blown up

ALL IS SWEPT AWAY

Every business house in the city including eight banks all the hotels but one all the magnificent structures except the Crescent block, and every newspaper in the city except the *Review* is burned out

The burned district includes all that part of the city from the Northern Pacific railway to the river and from Lincoln to Washington streets embracing over thirty blocks

The fire exhausted itself at the river for lack of material to burn

All the flour and lumber mills were saved

It is impossible to estimate the loss at this hour, but it will run far into the millions

SEVERAL KILLED AND INJURED

Charles Davis, sleeping in the Arlington was awakened by the flames bursting through the window He leaped from a third story window and was shockingly mangled and terribly burned and is now reported dead

A woman leaped from the second story of the Pacific hotel and is believed to be fatally injured

A man jumped from the second story of Opera house block and several bones were broken

An unknown man was shot by exploding cartridges and is supposed to be dead.

HELP SHOULD BE PROMPT

All the provisions and supplies in this city were burned and necessarily there will be much suffering for a few days until supplies are shipped in

While it is a terrible blow to thousands of people the city will be rebuilt as speedily as men and money can do it

TACOMA FIRST TO OFFER HELP

Mayor Wheelwright Sends a Dispatch to the Mayor of Spokane

TACOMA W T Aug 4—Mayor Wheelwright sent the following this evening "To the Mayor of Spokane Falls All Tacoma mourns your calamity Fire seems our worst enemy What can we do for you? Depend on us in the day of disaster"

DIFFICULTY IN GETTING NEWS.

It Is Sent at Last by an Operator Two Miles Out on the Prairie

At 2 50 A M after an all night's work and scheming the boys at the Western Union succeeded in getting communication through to Spokane Falls, via Tacoma and over the Switchback not however to the Spokane office of yesterday but to the Spokane office of to-day which consisted of one lonely operator sitting on a work bench on the prairie two miles out of town This is Spokane Western Union only speaking of to day The boys worked hard and contended not only with the Spokane conflagration but with forest fires further west which came in about 10 o clock and destroyed all the wires

The Western Union lost all their instruments poles batteries etc in the fire, but will be open at daylight for business

The operator at this hour (3 A. M) reports the town is still ablaze

THEATRICAL NEWS

Arrangements Completed for Patti's Tour of the United States

SAN FRANCISCO Aug 4—News comes from London that arrangements for Patti's next tour of the United States have been completed Abbey's agent received a telegram from her from Rio yesterday stating that she will arrive here on the 20th and sail for New York about the middle of November She will make her first appearance at Chicago in the Auditorium December 9th Thence she will go to Mexico and California, appearing in a number of cities on her way to New York where she will close April 13th, In the company with Patti will be Mme. Albani, Tamagno and a number of other well known singers There will a chorus of eighty an orchestra of sixty, twenty four danseuses and a military band It is understood that Patti will be guaranteed £800 a night and a share of the receipts

THEATRICAL NOTES

SAN FRANCISCO Aug 4—The Dalys last night closed a successful engagement of three weeks at the Baldwin Receipts during that time were in the neighborhood of $35 000 To morrow night Rose Coghlan will begin an engagement in a French play "Jocelyn" by her brother Charles Coghlan

At the Alcazar to morrow night Harrigan will begin the sixth week of his engagement with the presentation of The Lorgaire, an Irish play

Joseph Murphy will stay one more week at the California theatre, appearing in Kerry Gow

At the Bush street to morrow night Karl Gardiner will begin his last week with the production of Karl the Peddler

The Tivoli opera house will this week continue grand opera giving Ernani and The Yeoman of the Guard alternately

At the Orpheum to morrow night George A Knight a Dutch comedian appears in Over the Garden Wall

All the theaters are doing good business for this time of year

BATTLE OF MARINE MONSTERS

A Terrific Combat Between a Whale and a Swordfish and a Thrasher

SAN FRANCISCO Aug 4—A few mornings since Captain Haskell of the tug Relief witnessed a strange sight just after casting loose from the schooner Kitsap which he had towed to sea When near the whistling buoy a large humpback whale suddenly appeared blowing on the surface of the water In a moment the whale was followed by a thrasher which attacked the big fish and began beating it with its heavy fins The whale sounded to avoid its tormentor but quickly reappeared only to be set on by its enemy This continued for some time both of the monsters disappearing and reappearing again at intervals during which the Relief approached within less than a hundred feet of them when the whale suddenly dove and instantly came to the surface again followed by an immense swordfish which repeatedly stabbed the whale with its bony sword several times from beneath causing it to beat the water into foam in its dying agony previous to turning stomach up and sinking from sight The strange action of the whale in not escaping from the thrasher was then explained Every time he would dive the swordfish drove him to the surface again where the thrasher set upon him until between the two the whale was finally beaten and stabbed to death

HEIR TO A FORTUNE.

Good Luck of the Keeper of a Little Store in San Francisco

SAN FRANCISCO Aug 4—Robert Isson who has for many years kept a little store at 206 Pacific street has been apprised of the fact that he is heir to a snug fortune Eight years ago Dr Julius Friedlander uncle of Isson died leaving his property to his wife Deceased kept a small stationery store in Berlin and was not supposed to be worth much money at the time of his death His wife died last June and left a fortune of $1 500 000 which she bequeathed as follows One third to her family one third to her nieces and nephews and the balance to charitable institutions Isson's share of the money will be about $250 000 there only being one niece of Friedlander living—Mrs Etta Sterling a sister of Isson

THREE LADS DROWNED

A Huge Wave Washes Them From a Rock Where They Were Fishing

SAN FRANCISCO August 4—Archie and Joseph Cockburn and Chris Sylvester young men were drowned this morning about ten miles south of the Cliff house The boys were fishing on a rock a short distance from the shore when an immense wave came in and washed them off carrying them away so far they were unable to get back and all three drowned before assistance arrived The father of the Cockburn boys was standing on the rock and saw the wave coming a short distance away He shouted to the others to cling to the rock but before they could realize the situation they were washed out to sea Up to a late hour to night the bodies had not been recovered

ANOTHER CHINESE SCARE.

It Is Feared That Chinamen are Coming in From the South

SAN FRANCISCO Aug 4—On the City of Peking arriving from China to day there were 115 Chinese steerage passengers Of these thirty six are for San Francisco fifty four for Mazatlan and the rest for Honolulu and Panama It is claimed here by some that there is a deal of significance in the number of Chinese en route for Mazatlan It is convenient to the southern border over which they can easily enter this country The number going to that port has been increasing but to day's list is nearly twice as large as any preceding one

In Jail at Seattle

SEATTLE W T Aug 4—Two men who robbed Attorney M L Baer's barn of a valuable horse and buggy and were overhauled and captured at Puyallup after a severe fight were returned to Seattle to day They gave their names as Henry Scholtz and Henry Martin They are unknown here

A LITTLE SLOW

The Government Has No Information About the Black Diamond

WASHINGTON Aug 4—The published report of the arrival at Victoria B C of the sealer Black Diamond which had been seized by the revenue cutter Rush for illegal sealing in Behring sea and put in charge of a seaman, caused little surprise here So far as known there has been no official information received on the subject from any quarter Assistant Secretary Wharton who is acting secretary of state received his first intimation of the arrival of the steamer through a newspaper representative and said he had no information on the subject

AN AMERICAN SCHOONER SEIZED

HALIFAX N S Aug 4—A dispatch to the American consul general announces the seizure at Guysboro of the American schooner Vidette No further particulars are given

THE NEWS AT OTTAWA

OTTAWA August 4—The government has not received any report of the escape of the Black Diamond from the United States authorities The news of her escape was given to the cabinet ministers to night The news has given great satisfaction here but members of the government decline to express an opinion Mr Bowell minister of customs has telegraphed for particulars

A DISASTROUS COLLISION

In Which Several Trainmen Are Killed and Injured

WASHINGTON Aug 4—A collision occurred on the Virginia Midland railway this morning at Burleys Va fourteen miles north of Charlottesville Va between two freight trains Fireman Fred A Fox of the south bound freight was killed instantly and Engineer Charles Davis of the north bound freight was seriously injured Engineer Ernest Hays of the south bound freight and Brakeman M A McDonald are missing and are supposed to be under the wreck Fireman Kelly and Brakeman McClain were also badly injured

PEARS SOAP is the most elegant toilet adjunct

Paris Exposition.

For rates and steamer reservations call at Northern Pacific ticket office No 121 First street, corner of Washington.

BOLD TRAIN ROBBERY.

Passengers in a Pullman Coach Lose Their Money.

BRAVERY OF THE CONDUCTOR

Three Shots Are Fired at Him But He Drives the Robbers From the Train and Is Unhurt.

KANSAS CITY Aug 4—Hold up your hands Such was the command that astonished the passengers on the St Paul sleeper attached to the rear of the Wabash & Western express that pulled out of Harlem at 8 50 last evening

The command was spoken by one of two armed men whose faces were concealed behind handkerchiefs and who had entered the rear of the coach

All hands went up There were seven people in the coach five passengers the sleeping car conductor and the porter One of the passengers was a lady At the first command her face blanched with fear her hands went up for a moment and then fell listlessly into her lap She had fainted

"I guess they won't bother us" remarked one of the robbers and satisfied that no resistance would be offered they commenced their work of plunder One man went through the passengers one by one while the other with his revolver in his extended hand kept a watchful lookout for signs of opposition In this way the plunderer secured all the booty he could in his haste

When it was all over and the robbers had escaped the passengers found they had been relieved of $175 in cash and two gold watches

The train left Kansas City at 8 ~~30 o clock~~ last night When the train reached the Missouri river bridge two men were seen to get off the forward end of the baggage car and disappear behind a lumber pile The train hands thought they were tramps who had stolen a ride from Kansas City and paid no attention to the incident They are now convinced they were the robbers and that they caught the rear end of the last sleeper as it passed the lumber pile

Just as the train pulled out of Harlem the robbers entered the car and went through the passengers as described It was evidently their intention to rob the passengers in all the coaches working the train from the rear for as they left the St Paul sleepers they again cautioned the passengers not to give the alarm under penalty of being shot by the man on the platform

Leaving the St Paul coach they started for the next one ahead On the platform they met the conductor of the train J. Roach One of the robbers passed his revolver under the conductor's nose and ordered him to throw up his hands The conductor supposed from the nature of their disguise that a number of railroad men who had taken passage on the train were playing a practical joke on him and with a laugh he attempted to push past them and enter the sleeper Just then a gust of wind swept the masks of the robbers aside and then he knew the affair was one of dead earnest. He had no weapon but he carried his lantern in his hand and with that he dealt one of the men a vicious blow on the head Simultaneous with his assault the other robber fired a shot at him The aim was bad and the bullet missed the mark The first robber had by this time recovered himself and he too, took a shot at the conductor His aim was no more precise than that of his partner. The robbers then with one more parting shot swung off from the steps of the car As they did so the conductor hurled his lantern after them determined to have the last "ing" on them The train was running at the rate of twenty five miles an hour Conductor Roach swung out beyond the side of the car and saw the robbers arise and make with all haste for the road that runs to Kansas City. That was the last seen of them

In the meantime the passengers in the sleeper had been so completely terrorized that they did not regain their senses until they heard the firing on the platform One of them finally pulled the cord that connects with the air brake and brought the train to a standstill about a mile from where the robbers jumped off A special agent of the Wabash road who was on the train ordered the engineer to run to Randolph a few miles ahead and there he uncoupled the engine and ran it back to Harlem where a posse was organized and started out at once Guards were stationed at the approaches of the bridge to prevent an entrance into Kansas City The police of the neighboring towns have also been warned. The robbers are described as rather youthful not over 20 or 23 years of age of slight build and dressed something like farmers. No one saw their faces except the conductor, and by the dim light of the lantern he received no definite impression of their features

ALL TRACE OF THE ROBBERS LOST

KANSAS CITY August 4—The sheriff's posse returned this morning after an almost fruitless search for the robbers They succeeded in tracing the men to a farm house, where it is known they stole a horse from a farmer named Evans It is supposed they forced the horse to carry double The tracks of the animal at last were traced to a bend in the river where footprints in the sand show that the men probably dismounted. At this place all traces of the bandits was lost It is likely they crossed the river and boarded a train for Leavenworth or Kansas City, on the North western road and escaped by that means to Leavenworth and thence to some point in Nebraska

Two of the passengers in the sleeper were Mr and Mrs Chas F Denham of this city.

THE CONDUCTOR'S STATEMENT

ST LOUIS Aug 4—In an interview to-night with Conductor Roach on the Wabash train robbery he said "We left Kansas City last night at 8 20 o clock and this trouble must have occurred at 8 45 as nearly as I can judge To tell you the truth I was so badly frightened I don't know about it Anyway just after leaving Kansas City I started to go through the train to collect fares and just after passing Harlem I did my work in the St Louis sleeper and started for the rear door on my way to the St Paul coach intending to take up fares in that and the Des Moines sleeper which we always bring out of Kansas City on that train and leave at Moines were they are picked up and sent north When I reached the door and opened it I was met by two men who had their faces covered by bandana handkerchiefs and each one covered me with a revolver One of them stood on the platform of the St Paul coach facing me and the other stood a little to the right of the door on the platform of the St Louis sleeper As soon as I opened the door the one nearest me said Hold up your hands! I thought a couple of the boys were putting up a little game on me just for the fun of the thing, and I laughed and made some joking reply Quick as a flash the fellow shoved the muzzle of his gun into my face and said in an ugly tone of voice Hold up your hands you — — — or I ll blow the whole top of your head off

"I did not fancy that kind of talk and without stopping to consider I let him have it with my lamp The remainder of the story has been told I believe the robbers were novices but I also believe they shot to kill

Oregon Electric Relief for any derangement of the stomach or bowels, this hot weather

Purchase your tickets and reserve your sleeping car accommodation at No 121 First street corner Washington, office Northern Pacific Railroad.

SECTION TWENTY ONE.

Shall the New State Have a Railway Commission?

A SHARP CONTEST INEVITABLE

The Struggle for Office Has Already Begun in Earnest—Men Who Want To Serve Their Country.

OLYMPIA Aug 4—Section 21 of the article on corporations other than municipal threatens to become the most famous of any sections that have yet been brought before the convention and the one that will run the fingers of more members handling it than any other clause It will doubtless be quite a different looking article from the majority report of the committee when it is razeed and pruned as it will be to-morrow and next day by the fifteen or sixteen amendments that will be offered and such as will pass Some parts of the new state want it others are opposed Telegrams pro and con have been received and the returns are not in by any means No railroad lobby has yet appeared to either dispute or favor its passage Governor Kinnear of Seattle (some of his friends now call him governor) will stand up for his majority report, while Sullivan of Tacoma will fight hard to have the legislature settle the question if it wants to, as all the legislatures in the country have settled it, except that of California In that state it is mandatory in the constitution

Buchanan of Adams has an iron clad section which he wants to get through instead of the two reports. The convention refused to print it for him the other day, whereupon the old gentleman had it printed himself and laid a copy on each member's desk Mr Buchanan is a granger who ships wheat and barley in large quantities from his ranch near Ritzville His long section will not be adopted The battle will begin on section 21 to-morrow at 2 o'clock

KICKING TOO LATE

There is considerable kicking going on among the members of the various corporations, both in Tacoma Seattle and Spokane Falls, with reference to the entire article Those who denounce it most are the men who took no interest whatever in the primary or regular election for delegates for a constitutional election In fact in Tacoma the election almost went by default. There is less interest taken in political matters in that city than in any other city in the territory People are so busy making money that they have no time to indulge in public interests. They growl just the same, however at the officers who are chosen The republicans in Tacoma appear to be asleep the democrats are wide awake and scent victory in the air W P Pritchard is named by some in that city for one of the supreme judges on the republican ticket T J Humes, of Seattle has been spoken of also while General Sprague as well as W J Thompson is still mentioned for the senatorship or governorship Neither of the two last named has put in an appearance at Olympia during the sitting of the convention All the other candidates—Squire Brents Cannon Allen and Humes—have been here fixed up their fences or overlooked the convention,' and gone away again

Tacoma has not bothered this convention in any respect said one of the members yesterday

NO LACK OF CANDIDATES

New tickets are being named every day one of the latest is Sprague or Thompson of Tacoma for governor, Howlett of North Yakima for lieutenant governor Wilson of Spokane, for congress Squire of Seattle and Brents of Walla Walla for senators. Berry of Seattle is also in the field for governor

President Hoyt has not yet made up his mind to run for one of the supreme judgeships He likes banking best

Judge Calkins of Spokane and Judge Turner of the same place both prominent republicans who lately have been attacked personally by a leading republican organ of the territory, are both possibilities for the United States senate

Dunbar of Klickitat, has been nominated for congress by a newspaper, and his friends are asking him what he has ever done to deserve such treatment, especially after he made such a great fight for allowing subsidies in counties

Weir of Port Townsend has also a boom for congress

Cosgrove would like to go but not as an independent. He gave Durie, of King, a back handed slap the other day when he said that he never left his party without giving it fair notice of such intention Durie and the King county democrats are accused of voting for Hoyt in the convention for president sub-rosa, just because he was a King county man King always stands together when its interests are to subserve, political or otherwise

Another combination from the Sound has centered on John B Allen for governor

Cannon, much to the regret of Spokane Falls people, has retired from the senatorial fight on account of ill health

Comegys, of Whitman county, is also talked of for congress. He is a lawyer and a stockman, and was against putting God in the constitution, even under an alias

Sturdevant of Columbia county, is mentioned for attorney general and so is W C Jones of Spokane Probably this office will go to either Whitman or Columbia county

Stiles of Tacoma and J Z Moore, of Spokane are named for a judgeship

O C White will in all probability get the nomination for secretary of state

A Mires of Ellensburgh is spoken of for commissioner of public lands and T M Reed, of Olympia for auditor

NOTE AND COMMENT

More steamers are to be built for the Sound trade Captain Hatch of the Fleetwood, is going to build an iron hull boat to take the place of the fast little steamer which has earned its owners so much money

The Pacific Navigation Company has ordered two more steamers to be built at Tacoma which will make six belonging to that company Their new steamer State of Washington will begin midday trips to this city from Seattle and Tacoma to-morrow

Byron Barlow Ed Barlow and Messrs McNaught Berry and [illegible] of Tacoma with a guide went up into the Okanogan country on a three weeks hunt this morning

Half of the members of the convention went to Tacoma and Seattle last night and returned this evening

Night sessions will be held this week It looks as if the convention will not get away from here until the 1st of September

C M B

TO MASSACHUSETTS WOMEN

Mayor Wheelright Says the Letter Recently Published Was a Forgery

TACOMA Aug 4—Mayor Wheelright received the following dispatch this evening from Boston

Please telegraph at our expense 500 words instructions for Boston girls desirous of visiting your city or making homes there

HERBERT UNDERWOOD
Managing Editor Record.

Following is the reply sent

Acknowledging your telegram of even date, I beg to pronounce the letter to Mayor Hart a forgery The motive is unknown It is true that Tacoma and Washington territory offer exceptional inducements to both sexes and having lived in Newburyport and Boston I can say that no class of people whom I have met possess the qualities required here in greater degree than the women and men of the grand old Bay state. There is a disproportion here between the two sexes, men preponderating as in all new countries, but it is difficult to advise men or women to migrate across the continent without knowing their means, disposition and requirements. Occasionally a man or woman without means succeeds but many are discouraged. There are ample opportunities for family servants. A limited number of female clerks stenographers, type-writers, teachers, and other women of other vocations might find employment. All such should address the chamber of commerce, stating frankly their age, circumstances and accomplishments whereupon they will receive information corresponding to their inquiries. Tacoma has a population of over 25,000 an increase of 8000 to 10,000 during the past year, and is attracting more and more attention daily from intelligent, enterprising and well to do people of both sexes Capital is steadily flowing here from the Eastern states and the people of Tacoma will compare favorably with the Eastern cities of equal size in intelligence, energy and moral virtues. Its growth is destined to continue as vigorously in the future by reason of its commercial manufacturing mining agricultural, fishing and other industries unequaled by any corresponding section of the United States Add to this a moderate climate with no extremes of heat or cold Puget sound is the gateway of a vast empire. Our religious and educational advantages are exceptionally good I feel reluctant to advise any woman to cross the continent without knowing her qualifications to combat with the requirements of a new country demanding exceptional qualities to achieve success [illegible] can safely come and judge for themselves [illegible] without should write first No portion of the country offers greater inducements for capital or labor but many err in coming here because they lack energy, experience or adaptation The territory will speedily become a state. The [illegible] convention [illegible] the constitution of the state of Washington [illegible] we have nearly 200,000 people representing almost [illegible] The Atlantic [illegible] will represent [illegible] Senator Cox says he has met no finer people anywhere. We want what we already have—mostly the best New England [illegible] and this has [illegible] they do not succeed better here than elsewhere. The opportunity is not wanting It depends on the class of women that [illegible] who come Washington must be the greatest state in the Union It depends solely on its people

S A WHEELRIGHT Mayor

THE HERO OF THE HOUR

Sullivan's Journey to the South Was a Prolonged Ovation

NEW ORLEANS La, Aug 4—The *Picayune's* Jackson Miss, special gives an account of the trip with Sullivan Deputy Sheriff Childs says At every town and station on the line of the road north of the Ohio river crowds gathered and they cheered loudly as the train passed even though they could not see the redoubtable John Ladies sent bouquets of flowers to him and he was received everywhere as a conquering hero instead of the prisoner he was

South of the Ohio the demonstrations were similar to those mentioned above At Durant Miss Sullivan received an ovation and hundreds crowded around the train and begged to shake hands with him Several ladies entered the cars and were introduced to the hero of the hour

When Jackson was reached a great crowd was assembled at the depot Sullivan was met by Bud Renaud John Duffy C W Rich Colonel Jones S Hamilton and several local sports and admirers They all marched to the hotel where dinner had been prepared for them The crowd followed and shouted for Sullivan until he went into the rotunda where he was introduced to Colonel Hamilton and shook hands with hundreds but finally had to retire to his room and the crowd was shut off

This demonstration so angered the governor that he ordered Sullivan locked up in the city jail saying he did not intend to allow a prisoner charged with a serious crime to be holding a levee and making a farce of justice

THE WHEAT MARKET

An Increase in the Visible Supply During the Month of July

NEW YORK Aug 4—Speaking of the wheat market *Bradstreet's* says Notwithstanding the net increase of stocks of wheat east of the Rocky mountains during July amounting to about 4 31[illegible] 973 bushels when both coasts are considered it is found that there will be no decrease in the visible supply during the month of July at all Our San Francisco correspondent who is in a position to obtain requisite data wires that according to estimates the total of California stocks of wheat in storehouse (out of the farmers hands) on July 27 was 5 750 000 bushels and Washington territory and Oregon advices are that 191 000 bushels are similarly held Here is shown an increase of 5 948 000 bushels in sight in California and a slight decrease in Oregon and Washington territory The aggregate is [illegible] 341 6[illegible]6 bushels on July 27 against 618 260 bushels one month ago a net increase of 5 423 400 bushels as compared with a net decrease east of the Rockies amounting to 4 31[illegible] 974 bushels The conclusion therefore appears to be that when the stocks on both coasts are considered there has not been a decrease in the "visible stocks" during July but on the other hand there has been a gain of about 1 000 000 bushels as compared with July 1 1889

HORRIBLE WORK OF A FIEND.

A Young Girl Outraged and Then Foully Murdered

BERRYVILLE Tex Aug 4—Minnie E Allison a young girl of 15 was found dead in bed Tuesday morning by her sister 9 years of age, who failed to notify the neighbors of the fact although friends were living not a thousand feet away The young ladies' parents were gone from home on a visit. Wednesday a neighbor called and the younger girl told him her sister was dead and added: 'But don't tell anyone until pa comes home' The physician who examined the body found that a most terrible crime had been first committed and then the fiend had added murder to it by deliberately choking his victim From the testimony it is believed the younger sister was threatened with death if she gave the alarm and was terror stricken Officers are working on the clue with little chances of success.

CALIFORNIA NEWS ITEMS.

Personal and General Notes

SAN FRANCISCO, Aug 4—William T Hume the Portland merchant is in the city

Mme Camilla Urso is spending her summer in this city and is for the present located at the Occidental hotel

A local paper says: 'Property owners await with interest the fixing of the state tax rate It will not, we fear be less than 70 cents on $100, is likely enough to be 75 cents and may even reach 80 cents"

While the steamer Coos Bay and the schooner Glendale were coming into port to-day they collided as the schooner was coming to anchor off Meiggs wharf The damage is not heavy

Charles H Davis a bricklayer native of New Jersey was found dead in bed in his room this morning As he left no relatives or charitably inclined friends his body was turned over to the coroner for interment

Sent to Prison for a Long Term

LOS ANGELES Aug 4—Harry Jordan with an accomplice who entered the house of Mrs Cuddeback gagged and horribly beat her and then robbed her of jewelry has been sentenced to Folsom prison for twenty years The robbers lay in wait for Mrs Cuddeback when she arose in the morning there being nobody else in the house As she stepped from her bedroom to the bathroom they threw a blanket over her head She struggled and they beat her shamefully and tore the rings from her ears Her cries brought help but the men had already gathered up the valuables in the house and then escaped with them though Jordan was soon afterward captured

Arresting San Francisco Tramps

SAN FRANCISCO Aug 4—Chief of Police Crowley has instructed the members of the police force to at once arrest all known thieves and charge them with vagrancy It is coming on winter said the chief to-day 'and all tramps and loafers in the country will soon flock into the city My object is to scare these fellows away or force them to work if they stay'

Cattle Burned to Death

SISSONS, Aug 4—A barn belonging to Ole Nelson at McCloud two miles from this place, was totally destroyed by fire this morning Seven head of work cattle and a large stock of barley burned There was no insurance The cause of the fire is unknown

Another Coal Oil Victim.

NEWMAN Aug 4—Miss Ada Sanford started a fire to-day with coal oil which ignited and the can exploded Her clothing caught fire and was entirely consumed She will probably die

Killed by a Train.

DIXON Aug 4—An eccentric man name unknown was killed by a train near here yesterday

BRIEF MENTION

What might have saved Seattle? One of Z T Wright's Linngren Fire Engines. They can be seen at the foot of Morrison street. Every family should have one.

The Kohler & Chase Music House at No 71 Morrison street carries at all times the largest and latest line of sheet music of all kinds in the Northwest. They are sole agents for the Matchless Decker Brothers piano, the A B Chase organ and many of the other standard instruments of the day Their stock of small musical instruments and musical merchandise is specially full and complete Send for price list and full information

Pullman reservations made for all points East via the Northern Pacific Railroad. Office, No. 121 First St., corner Washington.

FROM FOREIGN LANDS.

Additional Particulars of the Dervish Rout.

IT WAS A TERRIBLE DEFEAT

Queen Victoria and Emperor William Exchange Courtesies—Colliery Disaster in Australia—News From China.

CAIRO August 4—General Grenfell in his official report of yesterday's battle says the Dervishes made repeated and desperate charges upon his men They were met by the infantry in line of battle supported by the Twentieth hussars and the Egyptian cavalry The Egyptian horse rendered excellent service The Dervishes numbered 3000 fighting men The British troops will now return to Cairo The Egyptians killed and wounded number about 100 The khedive has sent congratulations to General Grenfell

It has been decided that permanent occupation of Sarras is necessary for the protection of the frontier A movement upon Dongola is deemed useless The government assents to the views of the English generals that Berber should be held as the true key to the Soudan

Latest advices give the Egyptian loss as seventeen killed and 131 wounded One thousand Dervishes were made prisoners

ROYAL COURTESIES

The Queen and Emperor William Exchange Honorary Appointments

LONDON Aug 4—Emperor William has conferred upon the queen the command of the First Dragoon guards of Berlin and upon the Duke of Cambridge honorary colonelcy of a regiment of infantry The document conferring the appointment upon the queen begins "Most Illustrious Grandmother It is a special honor for me to be able to enroll you in an army in which your sons and grandsons and other relatives have filled honorable positions for many years" The queen in return has made the emperor an honorary admiral of the British navy This rank has been conferred upon no other German prince since the time of Frederick the Great

COLLIERY DISASTER IN AUSTRALIA

The Roof of a Mine Caves in Entombing Eleven Men

SAN FRANCISCO Aug 4—Australian papers bring particulars of a colliery disaster that happened at the Australian Agricultural Company's Gebe pit at Ne[illegible] eleven men being apparently entombed by the fall of the roof The men affected by the disaster were working in the headings in a crosscut at a distance of about a mile from the pit's mouth and in a gallery The various workings had been almost completely exhausted and at the time of the collapse of the roof there were between forty and fifty miners at work. Some of these were engaged in removing the pillars of coal upon which the roof to a great degree rested The northwestern part of the mine has for some time been in a transitional stage Saturday morning the falls of coal and accompanying noises were so remarkable as to cause some of the miners to leave the place others became exceedingly apprehensive and were about to come out but they listened to the advice of older and more experienced men who counseled them that there was no cause to fear immediate danger

The crisis came at about 9 o'clock at which hour some of the men were still undecided as to whether they would go into the headings or leave the mines Mass after mass of rock came down, accompanied by a deafening subterranean cannonade blasts of air fired from one cavern into another came with such terrific force as to overthrow the stoppings and extinguish the miners lights leaving some of the men almost dazed Everything seemed at once to be thrown into chaos and many miners appalled by their surroundings, suddenly became resigned to what they regarded as inevitable Others however, perseveringly worked their way through the falling rock and coal and eventually escaped from what seemed to them entombment When the roll was called it was found eleven were missing The majority of the men were married and leave large families

Great efforts were made to reach the entombed men, but they were entirely unsuccessful After working eleven days, the rescuers discovered the body of only one man It is estimated the fall of the roof covers sixty acres of ground

FROM CHINA AND JAPAN

Great Suffering in Foo Chow—Heavy Rains Wash Away Many Houses

SAN FRANCISCO Aug 3—The steamer City Peking arrived to-day from Hong Kong and Yokohama There is much suffering in Foo Chow, China caused by a late fire, which destroyed three fifths of the city. It is difficult for many poor people to find means to sustain life Fortunately, however, rice is exceedingly cheap this year

Heavy rains fell in certain districts of Japan last month At Amagi and neighborhood, on the 10th ult 565 houses were either washed away or knocked down, and twenty people drowned

At Hita, on the same date 200 houses were washed away and nine people drowned

In the celebration of the completion of 1000 miles of railway in Japan a sumptuous banquet was given on the 10th ult

One hundred and eighteen students were graduated from the Imperial university of Japan last month

At Sourabaya, June 14 James Greig, a wealthy merchant gave a dinner party A few hours afterwards he and three of the guests two ladies and a girl, were taken ill and all four soon died The servants are now on trial for poisoning deceased

On the twelfth ult. a vessel was wrecked off the Japan coast and of the thirty one people on board at the time, seven were drowned and twelve others are missing

The *Chinese Times* says "We learn from Corean sources that Judge O N Denny will soon publish pamphlet No 2 on Corean affairs Judge Denny came to Hong Kong to consult with Prince Min and we believe he advised the prince to return to Corea or go to Shanghai where it is thought by being nearer the center of activity he would be able to render better service to his country Judge Denny however before leaving Hong Kong spoke as if he had not quite accomplished this part of his object

THE RIOT AT BANGKOK

Awful Barbarities Practiced by the Coolies

SAN FRANCISCO Aug 4—Full particulars have been received of the riot in Bangkok among the Chinese population which lasted several days in the latter part of June Several times during the second day of the riot the belligerents numbering altogether above 5000 men came to close quarters when spears and tridents were used with terrible effect numbers being killed on the spot, while the many wounded managed to escape and get their injuries attended to The coolies fought more like demons than human beings They were all more or less under the influence of drink their barbarity being simply hideous to behold Several times during the conflict after felling a victim, three or four coolies would dig their spears and tridents into the wounded man, and while his life blood was still running they would hold the body aloft on their spear points, demoniacally grinning the while showing the fearful fate that might befall others who fell into their clutches

The troops finally were called out and after some fighting restored order The riots were caused by jealousies between two rival societies

THE CHEROKEE STRIP.

The Government Offers to Purchase It at $1 25 per Acre

TAHLEQUAH I T Aug 4—The Cherokee commission in a communication to Chief Mayes, of the Cherokee nation has tendered a formal offer for the purchase of the Cherokee strip at $1 25 per acre. The chief has adjourned the session of the executive council till next Thursday, at which time he will present the commissioners' communication to it.

ACCIDENT TO THE BOSTON.

One of the New Naval Vessels Runs Upon a Rock.

NEWPORT R. I, Aug. 4.—The navy has just escaped losing one of the finest of its new ships. The Boston was last evening run on a rock off the southern end of Rose Island in this harbor The Boston had just completed the last of the series of trial trips in Narragansett bay and was returning to anchorage off Goat Island when the accident occurred No sooner did the steamer strike than off she slid in an instant All the water tight compartments were barged tight shut but not before the compartments of the double bottom under the engine room were completely flooded

The Boston was at once headed close in shore and now with all her compartments tightly shut she appears to keep the water out fairly If nothing worse develops she will be able to reach New York by steaming slowly As soon as she gets to the navy yard not a moment will be lost in getting her into the dry dock and until this is done no idea can be formed of the extent of her injuries No one doubts that the [illegible] knocked a hole in her bottom somewhere amidships

This morning she was visited on one side where a diver examined her bottom The amount of damage is not yet known The others [illegible]

GOLD IN OHIO

Two Experienced Miners Think They Have Struck It Rich

COLUMBUS O Aug 4 A special from Cincinnati says For several years gold in small quantities has been found in Clermont county in this state not more than twenty miles from Cincinnati Inexperienced men have worked over the ground at intervals About a week ago two experienced miners who had received specimens of ore from the farm of John Wood in Clermont county looked over the ground thoroughly and then went to work They have made a discovery like they have made anywhere in the region of the West would attract [illegible] miners within forty eight hours

Until the arrival of these miners no attempts were ever made to tunnel into the hill where gold is found So confident are the miners that they have struck a rich lead that they have perfected plans to sink a shaft and at once begin tunneling to the spot whence the surface gold comes

A MYSTERIOUS CRIME

The Throat of a Widow Cut by an Unknown Man

INDIANAPOLIS Ind Aug 4—The throat of Mrs Mary Smith a widow was cut by a burglar while she was asleep Friday night She was awakened by a consciousness of a stinging pain in her neck and involuntarily raising her hand she felt the keen edge of a knife or razor across her fingers She screamed and her son from a room upstairs came to her assistance but the burglar escaped The wound was deep and severance of the jugular vein was prevented only by the slight protection of the strings of her nightcap which were cut She will die No attempt at robbing was made The only explanation that can possibly be given so far is that several years ago Mrs Smith testified in court against a criminal who was sent to the penitentiary vowing vengeance on the witnesses in the case It is thought possible that this man may have committed the deed

THE CRONIN CASE

The Chicago Chief of Police Leaves Winnipeg With Burke

WINNIPEG Aug 4—Chief Hubbard of Chicago accompanied by three officers left this morning for Chicago with Martin Burke the extradited Cronin suspect They expect to reach Chicago late Monday night

HE WILL HARDLY ESCAPE

ST PAUL August 4—A *Pioneer* special from Fargo Dakota, says Burke the Cronin suspect, passed through here this evening in charge of Chicago officers Owing to many rumors that a rescue would be attempted, the officers had Burke's legs chained to the seat and his hands handcuffed on either side to an officer Another officer sits constantly in front watching

A DISASTROUS STORM

An Indiana Town Said to Have Been Destroyed

EVANSVILLE Ind Aug 4—A severe storm swept across Newburgh late to-night doing great damage A large chair factory in Newburgh was torn to pieces and several fine residences destroyed It is reported that almost the entire town has been swept away but this cannot be verified The track of the storm is through a region in which few telegraph or telephone wires penetrate and no particulars have yet been obtained

The Alaska Indian Commission

CHICAGO Aug 4—Senator Dawes of Massachusetts and Stockbridge of Michigan of the committee to investigate Indian affairs in Alaska, arrived in the city to-day after five weeks' traveling in Alaska While they declined to talk freely of the probable report of the committee, Senator Dawes stated that the stories of outrages upon the Indian women had been greatly exaggerated

Death of a Prominent Kentuckian

LOUISVILLE, Ky, Aug 4—James a Beckner, sr, died here to-day of paralysis at the age of 78. He was a Virginian by birth, and served fourteen years in the Kentucky legislature He served with distinction during the war and was made collector of internal revenue by President Grant He held this place three terms, leaving it with Garfield's accession

Avenged His Father's Murder

VERDIGRAS I T, Aug 5—John Gibbs formerly of Missouri, and David Erwin formerly of Illinois, rented a farm near here a year ago Yesterday they quarreled over a division of crops Erwin shot and killed Gibbs and Charlie Gibbs, son of the murdered man avenged his father's murder by shooting and killing Erwin

St Louis Wants the World's Fair

ST LOUIS, Aug 4—Citizens of St Louis have resolved to put forth every exertion and make every effort possible to secure the holding of the world's fair in this city in 1892 A committee of twelve headed by Governor Francis and Mayor Noonan has been appointed to select a committee of 100 to organize at once and begin effective work

The French Elections

PARIS Aug 4—Second ballots for members of the councils general were taken to-day in cantons where no definite result was obtained last week The returns show the election of 113 republicans and forty one conservatives Laguerre, Boulangist leader was elected at La Rochelle The republicans lose thirteen seats

A Quiet Sunday at Cincinnati

CINCINNATI Aug 4—To-day has been the quietest Sunday since the first attempt at enforcing the Owen law was made A few saloons were carrying on a side door business but there had been guards stationed outside that admitted only known persons there being but six arrests and no trouble of any kind reported

Secretary Tracy Ill

WASHINGTON Aug 4—Secretary of the Navy Tracy was taken ill Saturday night with a severe case of dysentery, which has prostrated him so that he has been compelled to keep his room to-day He was attended by Dr Wells who advised him to keep quiet and not to leave his house for the present

Honors to Old Soldiers' Remains

PARIS Aug 4—The remains of Carnot Marceau Dauvergne and Baudin were deposited in the Pantheon to-day with impressive ceremonies President Carnot members of the cabinet and the most prominent of the state officials were present.

A Boiler Explosion Kills Four Men

PITTSBURG Aug 4—The explosion of a boiler near McKeesport instantly killed Engineer Louis Erb and three others. John and Philip Harvey and an unknown young man were badly scalded and may not recover

Sunday Baseball

COLUMBUS, Aug. 5—Columbus 6 Kansas City 4

PHILADELPHIA Aug 5—Athletics 0 Louisville 7

BROOKLYN Aug 5—Brooklyn 7 St Louis 2

Clearing House Returns

BOSTON, Aug 4—A table compiled from dispatches from the leading clearing houses in the United States for the week ending August 3 shows gross exchanges of $914 233 909

A Colored Ravisher Lynched.

LA PLATTE, Mo, Aug 4.—Ben Davis (colored) was taken from the officer who had him in custody and lynched to-day. He attempted to outrage the wife of a young farmer

"CLEOPATRA"—Haggard's new novel; price 25c, at Ed Dekum's, 49 Washington street.

IN RAILWAY CIRCLES

Terms of the Recent Transcontinental Agreement.

THE CANADIAN ROAD TO YIELD

An Effort Being Made [illegible]

OMAHA Aug 4 The *Bee* to-morrow will say: [illegible] the terms of the settlement of the transcontinental difficulties were made known here to-day The agreement allows the Canadian Pacific a differential of about [illegible] per cent on all freight from Chicago Milwaukee Detroit Toledo Pittsburg Buffalo New York Boston Philadelphia Baltimore and common points to and from Pacific coast points Differentials on business from St Paul and common points destined to Pacific coast points and vice versa remain unchanged

THE UNION PACIFIC FACTIONS

A Strong Effort to Oust Charles Francis Adams

OMAHA Aug 4—The *Bee* to-day says There is good reason to believe that strong effort is being made by the Ames faction of the Union Pacific road to secure the support of Sidney Dillon for the Outhwaite bill The price of his fealty is said to be nothing less than the retirement of Charles Francis Adams from the presidency of the Union Pacific road When this is accomplished it is proposed to fill the position with a man who will be acceptable to both Ames and Dillon

While in New York recently S H H Clark formerly general manager of the Union Pacific and now holding the same position with the Missouri Pacific had a conversation with Frederick Ames in which the latter talked quite freely with him about the affairs of the former road He spoke of the Outhwaite bill and the probability of its going through at the next session of congress Sidney Dillon he said while favorably inclined to the measure was very hostile to Charles Francis Adams and was anxious to get rid of him He even went so far as to make the deposition of Mr Adams from the presidency the essential condition of his support of the bill Ames said to Mr Clark that he hesitated about taking so grave a step [illegible] it necessary to do so in order to secure the passage of the bill

MR ADAMS IN SAN FRANCISCO

SAN FRANCISCO Aug 4—Charles Francis Adams president of the Union Pacific railway has arrived in the city in a special car accompanied by his family They are at the Palace and will remain several days Mr Adams has been on a tour of the Union Pacific and connecting lines and will go north for a short stay before returning East. He received a number of callers but did not care to say anything concerning railway matters

CURRENT REMARKS

When the schoolmaster whips one of the girls he hits a miss When the girl dodges she misses a hit —*Philadelphia Press*

A telephone girl always reminds me of a returned aunt? Why? There is continued hello around her head —*Puck*

Who is the author of fiction whom you most admire Mrs Marrieyear? Mrs Marrieyear (promptly)—My husband —*Somerville Journal*

Why Blinkins that suit looks as if it was made for a man half your size Yes I know but I am going to a seaside hotel to-morrow for a week and I want it to fit me when I come home' —*Life*

Customer—How much time do you give me? Tailor—None sir I never give any credit Customer—How's that? Tailor—Until recently I was editor of a religious weekly —*Clothier and Furnisher*

Brown—It is a very strange thing about that murder last night No apparent motive can be found Mrs Brown—Was the poor man married? Brown—Didn't I just tell you there was no apparent motive?

Brown—Business must be slack when you spend your time catching flies Druggist—Come and help me catch some I want them to put on a sheet of fly paper I'm advertising in the window —*Harper's Bazar*

Lady caller—I'm very sorry to hear that your husband has failed, Mrs Takeiteasy It must be——" Mrs Takeiteasy (sobbing) —Yes it is dreadful but (brightening visibly) my new bonnet came home just the day before the crash —*Philadelphia Inquirer*

"I called, sir," said old Jinks to the tailor, "in reference to the letter you sent about the way my son has treated you I guess you will find him all right in the future because he has promised me to settle down" "That doesn't interest me," replied the tailor, "I want him to settle up"—*Judge*

When Minister Lincoln and Russell Harrison dined with Queen Victoria the other day, her majesty neglected to apologize for the heaviness of her biscuit and the lack of brevity in her pies, adding that her cook left the day before. She must have been so 'flustered' at having distinguished guests at dinner that she forgot it.—*Norristown Herald*

Just once —Judge—You are charged with breaking up a meeting and striking this woman What have you to say? Prisoner It was this way Judge It was a spiritualistic meeting, and this woman was the medium when she exclaimed, 'I am happy' I could not resist the temptation to strike a happy medium just once in my life *Texas Siftings*

Some of Dr Brown Sequard's "Elixir of Life" was recently injected into the bodies of three weak worn emaciated and melancholy paupers, aged respectively 54 56 and 6[illegible] years," and immediately they became strong fresh and cheerful took new views of life and altogether felt as if they had received a new lease of existence" It is understood that the greenback party in this country has ordered seven barrels of the stuff but for what purpose is not known —*Norristown Herald*

NOTES OF PERSONS

John G Whittier is in feeble health

Lord Tennyson will celebrate his 80th birthday next month

General Boulanger denies the report that he is coming to America

The wealth of the 300 citizens Mayor Grant called together to consider the holding of a great exposition in New York in 189[illegible] footing up it is said $1 600 000 000

Whittaker the colored youth who took his ear to West Point and got into trouble about it has been elected principal of the colored graded school at Sumter, S C

Jay Gould the millionaire and John Bogart the typesetter appear side by side in the list of the New York quadricentennial committee Still no complaint has been heard from Mr Bogart

Governor Gordon is to be elected as the successor of United States Senator Brown, and Editor Henry W Grady is to be made governor of Georgia That is the programme agreed upon by the Georgia democrats but Senator Brown has not yet been heard from

There is a man living near Quitman, Brooks county Ga who never ate a morsel of bread or meat in his life. He subsists principally upon fruits and potatoes He weighs nearly 200 and was never sick longer than an hour in his life He drinks a gallon of milk a day

The wealthiest citizen of South Dakota is William Van Epps He is a merchant and a bank president in Sioux Falls, a miller in Dell Rapids a mining man in Colorado, a town lot investor in Mitchell, Madison Bismarck, and a dozen other parts of South Dakota. Estimates of his fortune are only guesses. He is a democrat and a member of the constitutional convention

The Duke Charles Theodore of Bavaria who mastered the subject of eye diseases and their treatment in order that he might serve the poor, has returned home from a long sojourn at Moran where he treated over 1000 cases including nearly 200 in which operations were necessary among patients of the humbler classes. His wife accompanied him and acted as nurse A noble duke in deed

Death of a Writer

PARIS, Aug 4—Felix Pyatt, writer and dramatist, is dead

Wilkie Collins Again Very Low

LONDON, Aug 4.—Wilkie Collins has had a relapse.

For a disordered liver try BEECHAM'S PILLS.

Summer Goods for Home, Camp and Seaside
—AT THE—
GOLDEN : RULE : BAZAAR

[illegible]

SEASIDE BUCKETS SHOVELS TIN WOOD AND IRON, 25c.

Everything for the Toilet. Best Goods Lowest Prices, Fishing Tackle, Croquet, Lawn Tennis, and all out-door games.

A VERY LITTLE MONEY GOES A VERY GREAT WAY AT THE
GOLDEN : RULE : BAZAAR
189 and 191 First Street between Yamhill and Taylor

FURNITURE Largest assortment in Portland at prices that defy competition. STOVES

Parlor Suit embossed plush, 6 pcs	$38 00	Lounges in raw silk	$7 00
Bedroom Suit [illegible] pieces	19 [illegible]	Cook Stoves and trimmings complete	10 00
Bedroom Suit antique ash, 6 pieces	2[illegible] 00	Turkish Bed Lounges, best in market	12 00
Bedsteads large assortment from	2 00	Carpets, extra super ingrain, per yd	50

CARPETS BABY CARRIAGES AT COST TO CLOSE OUT. WM. GADSBY

130 First St., Through to 131 Front St.

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THE GREAT SIERRA
KIDNEY AND LIVER
CURE
FOR THE BLOOD.
PURE JUICES OF THE HERBS OF CALIFORNIA

Sure cure for Leucorrhea and all Female Complaints.
Invaluable remedy for all Kidney Troubles.
Easily taken Delightful to the taste
Rivals all other remedies for Urinary Disorders.
Ranks the first among Fine Medicines.
All speak in highest praise of it Purely Vegetable.

SIERRA CHEMICAL CO.,
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—(FOR SALE BY ALL DRUGGISTS)—
SNELL HEITSHU & WOODARD Agents, - - - Portland, Oregon

RADWAY'S PILLS
ALWAYS RELIABLE PURELY VEGETABLE
THE GREAT LIVER AND STOMACH REMEDY.
Cures all disorders of the Stomach Liver Bowels Kidneys, Bladder, Nervous Diseases Loss of Appetite Headache, Constipation Costiveness Indigestion, Biliousness, Fever Piles etc. and renders the system less liable to contract disease.
DYSPEPSIA.
RADWAY'S PILLS are a cure for this complaint They tone up the internal secretions to healthy action restore strength to the stomach and enable it to perform its functions. Price, 25c per box. Sold by all Druggists

PARTITION SALE.

Notice is hereby given that, in pursuance of an order of sale duly made and entered this 27th day of June 1889 by the Circuit Court of the State of Oregon, for Multnomah County in the suit of T. J. Walker Nellie Walker Nathan Walker and Louisiana Walker, plaintiffs vs Hannah Smith, William Smith, James Walker and Sanderson Reed, guardian ad litem of James Walker, defendant the undersigned referees appointed for that purpose will sell for cash in hand, at public auction, at the Court House door of the County Court of Multnomah County, State of Oregon, at 10 o'clock A M of Tuesday, the 6th day of August, 1889 the following described real property, situate in the County of Multnomah and State of Oregon, to wit. The southwest quarter of the southwest quarter and lot 6 of section 24, and the north half of the northwest quarter of section 25, in township 1 north, of range 1 west of the Willamette meridian, containing 153 20 100 acres

Dated June 27, 1889

S FAIRFIELD,
E W CORNELL,
O C BEIMAN
Referees.

This is the well known Walker place on the Cornell road northwest of the city, and commands the finest view obtainable on any of the hills back of Portland It is one of the best speculations to be had. Arrangements can be made to leave part of the purchase price on the place For particulars, inquire at the law office of THOS. N STRONG, Room 12, Labbe Building.

A B RICHARDSON Auctioneer

Gambrinus Beer.

HIGHEST PREMIUM. TRADE MARK AWARDED TO L. FEURER GAMBRINUS BREWERY BEST BEER 1887 PORTLAND MECHANICS FAIR

BREWERY:
Twenty-Second Street, bet. B and F

RADAM'S MICROBE-KILLER
NATURE'S BLOOD PURIFIER.

CURES	CURES
Asthma,	All Diseases
Bronchitis,	of the
Cancer,	Kidneys,
Catarrh	Liver,
Consumption,	Bladder
Fevers,	Stomach,
Malaria,	Skin,
Rheumatism	Blood.

FEMALE COMPLAINTS AND PRIVATE DISEASES
The Power of the Remedy is
NOW FULLY DEMONSTRATED
In the marvelous cure of persons apparently beyond all human aid
Lady attendant at office from 9 to 5 P M
Send for circular giving full history and explanation
Radam's Microbe Killer Co.,
Office: 88 Morrison st. Portland Oregon.

The Specific A No. 1.
YOUNG MEN!
Cures positively without fail all cases of Gonorrhoea and Chronic Gleet, no matter of how long standing; causes no stricture it being an internal remedy Cure guaranteed. Sold by all leading druggists. Price $3. Take no other
SNELL, HEITSHU & WOODARD Wholesale Agents, Portland

EPPS'S COCOA for breakfast, grateful, comforting made simply with boiling water or milk 1831y

Notice of Administrators and Receivers Sale.

Notice is hereby given that Geo. W. Weidler and Joseph Holladay, as receivers of the property of the late Ben Holladay hereinafter described and James Steel administrator with the will annexed of the estate of said Ben Holladay, deceased, in pursuance of the order and decree of the Circuit Court of the State of Oregon for Multnomah county, in the suit of Ben Holladay against Joseph Holladay, made and entered therein on the 29th day of June, 1889, and the order and decree of the County Court of the State of Oregon, for Multnomah county, made and entered therein on the 20th day of June 1889 in the matter and estate of Ben Holladay, deceased, will on the 15th day of July 1889, at 10 o'clock A. M. of said day at the residence of said Ben Holladay deceased, on Stark street, between Third and Fourth streets, in the city of Portland, Or., sell at public auction, to the highest bidder, for cash, the following described personal property belonging to the estate of said Ben Holladay, deceased to wit:

All the furniture and household goods and effects now in the said residence of Ben Holladay, deceased, corner Third and Stark streets, and known as No. 108 Third street, Portland, Or.

All the liquors now in the said residence.

All the furniture and goods and chattels belonging to the estate of said Ben Holladay, now in the building used by Joseph Holladay, as office and residence, on Fourth street, near Stark, and also the office furniture, stored in the office of the Oregon Transfer Company at Front and F streets, Portland, Or.

Six hundred and twenty-five (625) shares of the capital stock of the Willamette Steam Mills, Lumbering and Manufacturing Company, (a corporation) being five-eighths (5/8) of the capital stock of said company, and

One thousand and fifty (1050) shares of the capital stock of the Oregon Transfer Company (a corporation.)

For full particulars in reference to the above property inquire of James Steel, administrator with the will annexed of the estate of Ben Holladay, deceased, at Merchants National Bank, on First street, bet. Washington and Alder, in said city

JAMES STEEL,
Administrator with the will annexed of the estate of Ben Holladay, deceased.

N. B.—A sale of the above property, under an execution issued in the case of Joseph Holladay against Ben Holladay et al having been advertised by the sheriff of this county to take place on the 15th day of August, 1889 at 10 o'clock A. M. of said day, at the court house door of said county, except the furniture above mentioned, which will be sold at said residence of the late Ben Holladay at said time, the above sale by the undersigned will be made at the same time and place of said sheriff's sale, in order that all interests may be represented at said sale and the purchasers acquire a perfect title to the property sold.

This 18th day of July, 1889.

JAMES STEEL,
Administrator with the will annexed of the estate of Ben Holladay deceased. 1527

OUR NORTHERN RIVAL.

A line that can carry a cargo of tea and silk from Yokohama to New York in twenty-one days is one to be proud of or afraid of, according to our point of view When that line is the Canadian Pacific it is time for San Francisco to be thinking. On freight and passenger from Asia the Canadian Pacific holds a commanding position. It owns its steamers of the Pacific and a through all-rail route from ocean to ocean and it is about to have a fleet of connecting racers on the Atlantic. It will soon be able to load freight in Yokohama and unload it in Liverpool without asking any other company for the use of a ship or a car or a mile of track. A cargo of [illegible] from Japan to England by way of San Francisco and New York must go over at least five different lines and all these must agree about percentages and connections. A rival route under a single control would have an immense advantage even if it was operated entirely with its own money When it is backed by the resources of a government it becomes irresistible.—[Editorial S. F. Examiner, July 31.

What rival to San Francisco is here referred to? Why Vancouver, B. C. of course, the terminus of the Canadian Pacific railroad. I have recently purchased 400 lots within the city limits of this future great city These lots lie high sightly and level within one mile of business and one half mile of fine residences and I will sell a limited number of these as low as $60 each, $10 cash and $5 per month, without interest. Inquire of or address

JOHN M. PITTENGER,
8a6 112 First st. Portland, Oregon

SIGHT IS PRICELESS.
If You Have Defective Eyes and Value Them, go to
REED & MALCOLM
For your Spectacles and Eye-Glasses. It is the only establishment in the Northwest where they are fitted on thorough scientific principles. Lenses ground if necessary to correct each particular case. No defect where glasses are required too complicated
We guarantee our fitting to be absolutely perfect. Our new optometer, an instrument to measure the strength of the eye is the most complete, the best the science has produced and is the only one ever invented that will give the exact amount of imperfection in one's sight.
REED & MALCOLM, Scientific Opticians,
2e 74 Morrison street, Portland, Or.

FOLEY HOT MEDICAL SPRINGS
Sixty miles east of Eugene near McKenzie river best Springs on the coast for the cure of Rheumatism, Catarrh, Dyspepsia, Dropsy, Female Complaints and all other diseases except Consumption. Water temperature, 188 degrees. Good accommodations, clean neat bath houses—steam rooms, steam and sulphur baths—also swimming tank. Terms reasonable, including use of water, $[illegible] and upwards per week, $2 50 per day P. RONEY, Foley, Lane Co., Or. Hack from Eugene Tuesdays at 7 A. M. fare, $5. Daylight travel.

CORNS AND BUNIONS [illegible] ed by DR. A. S. BERNSTEIN, [illegible] street, corner of Morrison, [illegible]

BREEZES FROM T

d Seaside
ZAAR
IRON, 25c.
Fishing Tackle
AT THE
ZAAR
STOVES
WM. GADSBY
St.
ERRA
LIVER
OOD.
OF CALIFORNIA!
emale Complaints.
Troubles.
ste.
ary Disorders.
unes.
Purely Vegetable.
AL CO.,
, San Francisco, Cal.
GGISTS)——
- - - Portland, Oregon
Y'S
PURELY
VEGETABLE.
REMEDY.
Bladder, Nervous Dis-
, Indigestion, Bilious-
contract disease.
ternal secretions in healthy
ns. Price, 25c per box.

trators and Receivers Sale.
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receivers of the property of the
reinafter described and James
with the will annexed of the
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Multnomah county, in the suit o
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of the County Court of the State
nomah county, made and entered
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10 o'clock A. M. of said day, at
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at public auction, to the highest
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ompany, (a corporation) being
capital stock of said company.
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to reference to the above prop
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JAMES STEEL,
the will annexed of the estate
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case of Joseph Holladay, etc.,
having been advertised by
to take place on the 26th day
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uly, 1889.
JAMES STEEL,
the will annexed of the estate
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RTHERN RIVAL.
arry a cargo of tea and silk from
York in twenty-one days is
of or afraid of, according to
When that line is the Canadian
San Francisco to be thinking
sengers from Asia the Canadian
manding position. It owns the
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and it is about to have a fleet of
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t in Yokohama and unload it in
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or a mile of track. A cargo of
to England by way of San Fran
must go over at least five differ
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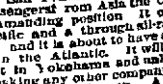
a rival route under a single con
immense advantage even if it
ith its own money. When it is
rces of a government it becomes
ial S. F. Examiner, July 31.
Francisco is here referred to
L. C., of course, the terminus
railroad. I have recently pur
thin the city limits of this future
ints the high sightly and level
business and one half mile of
I will sell a limited number of
each, $10 cash and $5 per month.
Inquire of or address
JOHN M. PITTENGER,
112 First st. Portland, Oregon.

S PRICELESS.
ve Defective Eyes and
ise Them. Go to



& MALCOLM
and Eye-Glasses. It is the only
e Northwest where they are ground
cientific principles. Lenses ground
ect each particular case. No trouble
s are required too complicated for
our fitting to be absolutely perfect
, an instrument to measure the
is the most complete, the best that
d and is the only one ever invented
e exact amount of imperfection in
REED & MALCOLM,
Scientific Opticians,
74 Morrison street, Portland, Or.

T MEDICAL SPRINGS!
Eugene near McKenzie river, best
st for the cure of Rheumatism,
, Dropsy, Female Complaints and
Constipation. Water tone
s. Good accommodations. Clean
steam rooms, steam chest and tub
drink. Board and lodging, $8 to
r, bathing and swimming, free
RUNEY, Foley, Hot Springs
ck from Eugene Tuesdays at 7 A.
ight travel. 11m1m

D BUNIONS SKILL
ERNSTEIN, Room 15, ... First
Diffraction. Consultation free.

BREEZES FROM THE OCEAN.

Clatsop News of Yesterday in To-Day's "Oregonian."

Sunday Musings Under the Shadow of Old Tillamook Head—Balmy Zephyrs From the South Coast.

CLATSOP, Aug 4.—Clatsop beach is certainly a delightful place, whether the sojourner by the sea, goes for a day or two months, it is all one he has found a pleasant spot. Of the two principal hotels, the Seaside house (part of the Holladay estate) and Grimes's the former undoubtedly has the choice location, Ben Holladay's taste for beauty in nature, was a cultivated one. Situated on a slight rise of the ground the Seaside house, stands facing the ocean. The picture laid out before the visitor to Clatsop for the first time, as tired and dusty he crosses the sturdy wooden bridge at the end of his journey, is one not easily and perhaps not willingly forgotten. Directly in front of him is the long two story building painfully white to his dust filled eyes with the spring coat of paint. The outbuildings and whatever there may be that is unsightly in the rear of the hotel, are kindly hid from by the foliage of the orchard which stretches away off down the meadow. In front of the hotel, but at some little distance, is the oak grove, through which a broad shell road leads straight to the sea and in its vista as he descends from the stage with a backward glance the first glimpse of surf is vouchsafed. It is a pastoral scene broad meadows reach away to the left a herd of cattle stand idly switching the flies from their sleek coats in the shade of a clump of trees, a dozen or more calves pure Jerseys or Holstins knee deep in the cool waters of the Nikanikon a warm sunshine tempered by ocean breezes, and the picture is complete but for one bold stroke of nature. Tillamook head strong in its fir clad covering, reaches out into the ocean and as if with an arm shelters all this favored Clatsop beach from the cold blasts. Rarely is it cold at Clatsop, its groves and Old Tillamook head are sure friends. Further on a mile or more down the meadow is the Grimes house in the midst of a beautiful grove. Close by flow the waters of the Nikanikon, no longer madly hurrying over their rocky bed but slowly, majestically as if conscious of having fulfilled their destiny a little beyond and the pure waters of the mountains gently join the sea.

Clatsop is dull there is no mistake about that, Clatsop is dull to the visitor who has no children, and is not in search of health. The girls say there are no men, that is their solution of the problem but that will not hold good. The coast in California and the East is not dull by any means, and yet the girls at the Pacific and Atlantic resorts have the same plaint, "no men." The real reason, why Clatsop is dull, may be embodied in a kindly suggestion to Joe Holladay, who says that he means to, lay out into streets and blocks all that beautiful part of the Seaside property, lying between the "old Klootchy" house and Grimes's, and to spend several hundred thousand dollars on improvements generally. The hotel itself, need not be rebuilt a small outlay would increase its accomodations and enhance its appearance sufficiently to satisfy all. The money would be much better spent, in providing amusements for the guests, once they get there. What is wanted, is a bowling alley, a shooting gallery, a roomy dancing pavilion with a good string orchestra in attendance afternoon and evening, a number of pleasure boats moored at a landing down by the bridge, a roller caster slide, card rooms and a general loafing place for the gentlemen, and a hundred and one other things that serve to pass the time away. Trails to Packards, Tillamook head, up the creek over to the Lewis & Clark or Elk creek could be cut out. A dozen or more cayuses might be brought from east of the mountains for little or nothing and rented by the day to sportsmen or exploring parties while two or three well broken burros would please the children immensely. It would all cost money but it would draw the crowds and that is what the hotel proprietors want. Such an expenditure of money as it would require to fully equip the Seaside as a coast resort, would not be warranted unless the facilities for bringing guests from Astoria are greatly simplified.

The body of William Van Grundy the unfortunate waiter who was drowned while in bathing on the 8th of July was found last Sunday on the beach, at the very place the sailors were found long ago. Dr Bowlby a guest of the Grimes house was the first to discover the body, which was frightfully disfigured from its long buffet with the waves and rocks. Both feet were gone, the left forearm and the whole top of his head. The waiters at the Seaside procured a rough pine coffin and buried their comrade close by the graves of the two sailors a spot known to all Clatsop visitors.

Among the Portlanders registered at the Seaside house during the past week were Curt von Otterstedt E Oppenheimer Miss Sadie Oppenheimer, D W Cummins I C Martindale D Earl, wife and daughter W M. Wisdom, Miss Carrie Signor Belle Hammond Mrs Kramer S J Signor and wife, F Bellman Mrs D W Burnside, Miss Burnside Miss Myric Miss Winifred Myrick, Phillips Beck Louis Thanhauser, Alfred Goldsmith Maurice Liebman, M Kohn A Jacobs Mrs Theo Wygant Miss Lou Wygant W R Wygant Mrs C J Smith four children and nurse Mrs Whidden Mr Roe Whidden Miss Mae Whidden, General J H Eaton Miss Daisy Eaton, J Loewenberg and wife Ide Loewenberg, Rosa Loewenberg Zerlina Loewenberg, Sydney Loewenberg Ida Goldsmith H C Hepple, W E Thomas Lewis Russel E. H. Palmer Frank Robbins J C Flanders, R. L Glisan, Hon M C George Mrs D Tuthill, Miss Tuthill.

From other places Mark Solomon and wife, Chicago G Brooks and wife Salt Lake, Mrs Wm Hume and two children Miss Wetherbee, Eugh Cliff G W Brower and wife, Brower Lilith Bishop Babe Bishop, Astoria, C F Clough and wife Spokane Falls, R L Johnson California.

The following guests have registered at the Grimes house since last Sunday. Jno M. Cress, J Brook and wife Mrs W Hume and two children, Miss Wetherbee, Carrie Signor Belle Hammond E A Kramer, S. J Simon and wife P I Gibney J B. O'Shea and wife Mary A O Donnell, Thos L Cole wife and child F L Hilbersham, Mrs D Francis A J Frazer and wife, A. W Reed August J Klosterman and family, Miss Lucy Smith Wm Wallace, W B McKay Wm Reed M W Spaulding, Mrs E C Marteau, and others.

CLATSOP MUSINGS

Mr. and Mrs T A Sutherland are still guests at the Grimes house.

Mrs. M. S Burrell and family have taken up their summer residence in her cottage.

J E Penney wife and child M S Smith and the Misses Mamie, Daisy and Laura Smith have been at Grimes for several weeks past.

Mr. J. C Flanders and Rodney Glisan started to-day on foot with a pack horse for a week's hunting and fishing trip on Elk creek.

The excellence of the table at the Seaside house is the most general topic of conversation on the beach. It is better than ever before.

Two young men Messrs Collis and Love employed at Corbett Failing & Co's store left this morning over the trail to Tillamook Head. They intend to walk to Yaquina bay. Pretty long jaunt that.

Mrs. C W Knowles is still occupying her cottage in the Grimes Grove. Mr and Mrs W W Spaulding Miss Steers and Miss Glenn and Miss Esther Glenn, of Oakland California are her guests.

General Eaton who is probably the best trout fisherman in the state says that the Nikanikon is not what it once was as a trout stream. He thinks the first trap and accompanying dam, have ruined it for fishing.

On the Potter Sunday night were Mrs C E S. Wood and family from Stout's hotel North Beach, and Mr and Mrs George P Frank. Miss Frank will return to her cottage at Seaview some time during the week.

Mrs. C. W Knowles gave a delightful "sheet and pillow-case" party at her cottage last night. It was a grand success. The pretty little building, with its wide veranda was tastefully decorated for the occasion, and lighted by numerous Japanese lanterns. Every one seemed to have a good time in spite of the fact that, for some unaccountable reason, the musicians engaged for the occasion failed to put in an appearance until a late hour.

Tom Strowbridge is indefatigable in his efforts to reduce his flesh. His last expedient is to run around the shell track in front of the hotel, four times without stopping. In spite of all, however, Tom is still the picture of health.

A "Tally Ho" party leaves the Seaside house to-night for a moonlight ride on the beach. Just imagine a drive along the Clatsop sands with the moon silvering surf and beach alike with her magic sheen, and "Billy" handling the ribbons.

Miss Lou Morris a daughter of the Rt Reverend B Wistar Morris, and her companion Miss Adair are still living on their respective ranches back in the mountains. These two young ladies have fine claims which adjoin each other, and they have built a cabin right on the line that separates them. There these two young ladies live have lived and will continue to live until such time has elapsed as the law requires that permits them to take up the land under the pre-emption act. A younger brother serves as protector and companion.

Among the passengers returning on the Potter Sunday night were Mr J M Baltimore city editor of THE OREGONIAN Mr E S Dunn from Ilwaco Mr C A Morden from Tinkerville Mr Honeyman from Oysterville Miss Alice Buckenmeyer from Clatsop, Mr and Mrs Goodman from Clatsop Mrs Dr Whitney from Clatsop Mr J Wild of THE OREGONIAN from Tillamook Mr Daniel Moore and Mr Ripley from Sea View Mr S B Willey and Dr Nichols from Long Beach Mr A Noltner from Clatsop and many others. All the staterooms are full and men and women on the chairs on the table and even on the floor in all sorts of uncomfortable positions are trying oh so hard to get a little nap. Most of them came down yesterday afternoon for a day's rest (?) by the sounding sea, and to morrow with aching heads and eyes looking like two burnt holes in a blanket they will declare that they had a delightful trip.

A PLUCKY CANOEIST

His Craft Capsized, but He Refused Assistance From Those in Rowboats

An amusing incident occurred on the river at the head of Ross island yesterday afternoon. It proved that a member of the Portland Canoe Club could be a hero in a time of emergency. He was out in his canoe with the leg of mutton sail set when a gust of wind came along and capsized his craft. He was thrown into the water and for a few moments remained under the surface. People on shore thought he had been drowned and began to make preparations for rescuing the canoe, if they could not save him. Presently however, his head bobbed up serenely and he began to tread water, which was not such an easy task with all his clothes to encumber him.

Two rowboats started out to his assistance but he beckoned them to remain away. He reached out for his canoe which had drifted but a short distance from him and after loosening the sails he righted her. He then pulled himself out of the water straddled his canoe, and with his hat leisurely began to bail out the boat. After the greater portion of the water had been bailed out, he replaced the sails and sailed off as unconcernedly as though nothing had happened. The crowd on shore admired his pluck and showed their appreciation of his heroism by shouting and hurrahing until the woods resounded with the echoes of their shouts.

FORT CANBY WEATHER REPORT

WAR DEPARTMENT,
SIGNAL SERVICE OFFICE U S A
FORT CANBY W T Aug 1.

Following is a meteorological summary for July 1889:

Mean barometer 30 038
Highest barometer 30 [illegible]2, on the 1st
Lowest barometer, 29.8[illegible], on the 9th
Mean temperature, 57 deg
Highest temperature, 81 deg on the 2d
Lowest temperature [illegible]0 deg, on the 8th
Greatest daily range of temperature, [illegible]6 deg on the [illegible]d
Least daily range of temperature 5 deg on the 2d
Mean humidity 81 7 per cent
Prevailing direction of wind, north
Maximum velocity of wind 27 miles per hour, north on the 31
Total movement of wind [illegible] miles
Total precipitation 0 [illegible] inches
Number of days on which rain fell 3
Number of clear days 4
Number of partly cloudy days 8
Number of cloudy days, 19

JOHN GROVER
Observer Signal Corps

SHIPPING INTELLIGENCE

DOMESTIC PORTS

SAN FRANCISCO Aug 4.—Arrived—Str San Pedro Tacoma, ship Alex McCallum, Nanaimo ship Melrose Seattle, ship Topgallant Port Blakeley sch Volunteer Gray's harbor stmr City of Peking, Hong Kong, sch Pioneer Gray's harbor sch Excelsior Port Discovery. Sailed—Str Belgic Hong Kong str Arcata Coos bay, bk Sumatra Gulf of Tehuantepec Br ship Harthfield Cork for orders, sch J C Ford, coastwise.

TACOMA Aug 4.—Arrived—Ship Alaska San Francisco.

PORT HADLOCK Aug 4.—Arrived—Ship Guardian San Francisco.

ASTORIA Aug 4—4 P M.—Dunnfle arrived out at 8 P M yesterday str Oregon arrived down at 7 30 A M, passed out 3 15 P M left up for Portland at 4 45 P M.

FORT CANBY, Aug 4—4 P M.—Weather clear, wind west, bar smooth.

COMMON SENSE IN DIET

Quarterly Review

There is in human nature infinite diversity of power and endurance in the general and nervous energy and in digestion and assimilation and a man of high strung nervous temperament, hearing a temperance orator describing the effects of alcohol might cap it all by similar effects of tea "the cup that cheers and not inebriates." Even the faculty seldom appear to recognize the injurious results of this refreshing beverage. The poet Cowper seems to have been its slave and victim. Coleridge abused its use and took to laudanum. The "English opium eater" well describes its bad results. The Chinese as a nation are tea drinkers and addicted to the other subtle drug. The alternation of excitement and depression in the votaries of tea is evidence of its unsuitability for many people as a stimulant. Melancholia and religious mania are often to be traced to its habitual use.

The question of the use of any kind of food stimulating or otherwise is entirely personal. To say that because one man is injured by excess another man should perfectly abstain is most absurd. Probably more men are injured by excessive eating than by excess in alcohol and we are therefore bound, for the encouragement and aid of those who need conversion from excess to cease to eat at all of things well flavored? To say that those who are not injured should abstain is but to make a law without the due preamble. Men vary not from one to another only but they differ from themselves in different circumstances and at various periods of life. There is no absolute rule respecting any food or drink for all men one man is not to be controlled by other men in his entirely and strictly personal affairs, but each man is to be fully persuaded in his own mind. Each mind however should be open to persuasion and persuasion in the question of habitual food should be distinctly of an experimental sort. Each man is provided with intelligence for his own preservation, but the pity is that men neglect this precious gift of individual mind in their peculiar concerns. They do as others do. They eat and drink with freedom while they are so young and active that the system overcomes the injurious attack but as men advance a little further into life and are not quite so agile, then begin the troubles that tea coffee alcohol and many kinds of even simple food and stimulants and condiments inflict upon the careless and the inconsiderate as well as on the intemperate and immoderate consumer. Each man should discover for himself what and how much, and when to eat and drink at several periods, and in the varied conditions of his life, his organism must be recognized by its possessor as a healthy, life long study and a happy care.

HORSFORD'S ACID PHOSPHATE
Relieves the Feeling of Lassitude,
So common in mid summer and imparts vitality

Advice to Mothers
Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup should always be used for children teething. It soothes the child softens the gums, allays all pain, cures wind colic, and is the best remedy for diarrhea. Price 25 cts. a bottle

Take the Northern Pacific Railroad the dining-car route for all points East. Office, No. 121 First street, corner Washington.

IN THE FIELD OF SPORTS.

Boston Still in the Lead in the Race for the League Pennant.

Cleveland Is Again Back in Third Place—Anson Says Chicago Will Come Out on Top—General Sporting Gossip

CHAMPIONSHIP RECORDS TO DATE

NATIONAL LEAGUE

	Played	Won	Lost	Pr ct.
Boston	76	[illegible]	27	654
New York	7[illegible]	[illegible]	28	626
Cleveland	82	4[illegible]	37	4[illegible]
Philadelphia	7[illegible]	41	36	[illegible]44
Chicago	8[illegible]	42	40	512
Pittsburg	81	32	49	[illegible]
Washington	81	31	50	382
Indianapolis	75	27	48	360

AMERICAN ASSOCIATION

	Played	Won	Lost	Pr ct.
St Louis	81	5[illegible]	2[illegible]	[illegible]
Brooklyn	80	[illegible]	[illegible]	617
Baltimore	81	48	36	[illegible]
Athletics	7[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Cincinnati	82	4[illegible]	36	[illegible]
Kansas City	80	3[illegible]	4[illegible]	4[illegible]
Columbus	84	31	[illegible]	[illegible]
Louisville	84	[illegible]	6[illegible]	[illegible]41

CALIFORNIA LEAGUE—AUGUST 4

	Played	Won	Lost	Pr ct.
San Francisco	48	29	19	604
Oakland	49	[illegible]	24	510
Stockton	49	2[illegible]	26	469
Sacramento	48	[illegible]	28	4[illegible]

ON THE DIAMOND

Columbus has released Peoples.

Cleveland is back in third place.

Brown leads the league in base stealing.

Anson says Chicago will win the pennant.

The Philadelphias leading battery is Delahanty.

Columbus is negotiating with Pittsburg for Pitcher Morris.

Andy Sommers late of Chicago will sign with Indianapolis.

Bastian leads the short stops with 919. Ward is seventh with 886.

Wilmot leads the left fielders with 941. O Rourke is ninth with 979.

Brouthers leads the first basemen with 981. Connor is third with 976.

McGeachy leads the right fielders with 958. Tiernan is tenth with 867.

Cleveland leads the league in fielding with Boston second. New York is sixth.

Fogarty leads the center fielders with 963. Gore is eleventh, next to last, with 846.

Glasscock doesn't appear to be able to make the Hoosiers win any more than Bancroft did.

Nash leads the third basemen, with Mulvey second and Whitney third. The figures are 918 907 902.

Anson and Kelly, who have finished 1 to 10 in batting every year for five years, are now 29 and 33 respectively.

Indianapolis and Boston are tied in club batting with an average of 276. New York is third, three points behind.

Like an old worn out volcano Philadelphia flashes up occasionally only to drop back again into the bowels of oblivion.

In the first Chicago game last week McGeachy, of the Indianapolis, made two singles and three doubles in five times at bat.

Bad luck is pursuing Louisville again, as the team is once more crippled with Raymond, Shannon, Stratton and Hecker absent.

Buck Ewing thinks the pennant will go either to New York or Boston but of course thinks the chances are all in favor of its flying at the new polo grounds.

Sam Wise with twelve games leads the second basemen with 948. Danny Richardson is sixth with 925. Pfeffer is eighth with 920. Dunlap is second with 945.

The first ten pitchers rank in order according to earned runs per game. O Brien, Keefe Clarkson Gumbert Buckley Ferson, Welch, Keefe (Washington), Crane Casey.

Boston has played less men—15—than any other team. Chicago has used 16 Indianapolis and Cleveland 17 each New York 18 Philadelphia 19 Pittsburg 21 and Washington 23.

A two bagger followed by four consecutive bases on balls two wild pitches and a steal were made in the Brooklyn half of one inning in a game against Kansas City and yet not a run was scored.

Tom Ramsey the man with a record of fifty strikeouts in three consecutive games and of seventeen in a single game has been before the public so long that it seems incredible that he is but 24 years of age.

Dan Brouthers leads the league in batting. His average is 407. Tucker is second with 359. The next eight men are Glasscock 43 Connor 337 D[illegible] 3 Fields 326 Zimmer 325 Clark [illegible] Sutcliffe 319 Delhanty 318.

Jeems Mutrie is a false prophet. Ten times did he set the date on which the Giants would take the lead and ten times were his predictions knocked into a cocked hat. Jeems Wiggins Mutrie thy name is Dennis.—Boston Globe.

There is a serious disagreement among the directors of the Pittsburg baseball club. At a meeting last Saturday Director Brown became so disgusted with President Nimick's evasive answers to certain questions that he left the meeting. Mr Brown objected to Phillips's administration and to the White Powell deal.

The six inning Boston Indianapolis game on July 17th is causing about as much excitement in baseball as the championship. It is now known that President Day will make a hard fight to have the game thrown out and in this he will be backed up by the Philadelphia and Cleveland managers.—New York Sun.

Ewing is third as a catcher with 9[illegible], the best average he ever had. Bennett leads with [illegible]1 but Ewing has 70 assists to 34 for Bennett. Zimmer who is second has 9[illegible]6 and his 64 assists. Ewing had up to Thursday last caught 49 games more than any catcher in the league. Clements was second with 48 and Bennett and Zimmer have each 59 games.

W D Sullivan the correspondent of the Sporting Life says: "The situation has come down to this. The team who plays the most points of the game and whose men exert themselves for their nine without consideration of their individual interests and do this day after day until next October will play the champions of the American Association for the world's bunting."

Where will the league pennant go? It's a pretty race and at least four clubs are in it for keeps. While Boston is still in the lead its percentage over New York is slight and the majority of the knowing ones are willing to put up their ducats that the Giants will again win the pennant hands down. The Giants have been playing uniformly good ball of late and the gain upon Boston has been steady and sure. Boston's weakness in the the pitcher's box is being remedied but there is a soft spot on the infield which is unlikely to be strengthened. The probabilities are that there will be a pretty race for third place between Chicago Philadelphia and Cleveland with chances in favor of the Phillies.—Philadelphia Inquirer.

IN THE RING

The Baltimore people are very sore on Charley Mitchell.

Fitzpatrick who refereed the Sullivan Kilrain fight says Kilrain lost the battle through over confidence.

Patsey Cardiff and Mike Conley have made articles for a fight to a finish at Ashland W[illegible] August 21 for a $1000 purse.

FRUIT A PERFECT FOOD

Some people are afraid to eat fruit thinking that fruit and diarrhea are always associated when if they understood the true cause of the diarrhea they would know that it was caused by eating meat. In hot weather meat putrefies very quickly and during this process alkaloids are formed which are very poisonous acting as emetics and purgatives. It is true that fruit eaten green or between meals will interfere with digestion and cause bowel troubles, but use fruit that is perfectly ripe at mealtime and only beneficial results will follow.

Acids prevent calcareous degenerations keeping the bones elastic as well as preventing the accumulation of earthy matters. This is because of the solvent power of the acids, but manufactured acids are not harmless as are those which nature has prepared for us in the various kinds of fruit. Fruit is a perfect food when fully ripe, but if it were in daily use from youth to age there would be less gout, gall stones and stone in the bladder. Stewed apples pears and plums are favorite articles of diet. For breakfast or luncheon in the dining room or in the nursery there are few table dishes more wholesome and more delicious than well-stewed fruit served up with cream or custard.

There are many persons, however, who cannot eat it on account either of the acidity of the fruit or the excess of sugar necessary to make it palatable. Sugar does not, of course, counteract acidity it only disguises it and its use in large quantities is calculated to retard digestion. The housewife may, therefore, be grateful for the reminder that a pinch, a very small pinch of carbonate of soda, sprinkled over the fruit previous to cooking will save sugar, and will render the dish at once more palatable and more wholesome.—*Medical Classics*

A MOUNTAIN MEADOW

Mount Rainier which rises to a hight of 14 444 feet from the shores of Puget sound, is the most beautiful of the mountains of the United States as it is the most difficult to ascend only two or three parties previous to last summer having succeeded in reaching the twin craters which occupy the summit. In August last however a party of nine men including Mr John Muir the well known student of the Cordilleran glaciers gained the summit and were fortunate in obtaining a large number of photographs of the mountain and of various aspects of vegetation encountered during the journey. Among these photographs is one which represents an alpine meadow covered with flowers of *Erigeron salsuginosus*. We are indebted to Mr Charles V Piper of Seattle one of the party who made this memorable ascent for the photograph and for the following brief note which he has promised to supplement later with a fuller and more detailed account of the flora of Mount Rainier.

This particular meadow on which we encamped lies between glaciers of the Nesqually and Cowlitz rivers on the south side of the mountain. It covers probably four square miles and ranges in altitude from 5 000 to 7 000 feet. The meadow on the east side of the mountain between the Cowlitz and Nitchess glaciers is about the same size and differs but little in vegetation. The other meadows on the main mountain are much smaller and with one exception difficult of access. The meadows on the summits of the surrounding lower mountains are quite extensive however.

Erigeron salsuginosus is widely distributed from Kotzebue sound and Unalaska and along the high mountains as far south as California Utah and New Mexico. It was first discovered by Dr Richardson of the Franklin search expedition, on the salt plains of the Athabasca. It is a handsome plant, with stout stems twelve to twenty inches high, and solitary or a few corymbosely disposed flowers with broad disks, and fifty to seventy purple or violet rays half an inch or more long. There is an early figure under *Aster salsuginosus* in the *Botanical Magazine*, t 2942.—*Garden and Forest*

BLUESTONE AND SMUT

A Woodville correspondent of the Visalia *Delta* writes as follows. An item in your excellent paper about the failure of blue vitriol as a remedy for smut in wheat constrains me to give my experience in that line.

Many farmers have a haphazard way of doing business. They kind of guess at things. One man turns his wheat out on the floor and sprinkles vitriol over it stirring it the while. Some of it the water touches, some not. Another man has a tank or cask, throws into the water a handful of vitriol and dips hastily a half bag of wheat into it not giving the vitriol time to dissolve or the water time to go all through the bag. Vitriol exposed to the air any length of time loses its strength and is worthless. Sometimes the merchant keeps over without proper protection a half barrel of vitriol the farmer buys it, and of course has smutty wheat.

My way in preparing vitriol is as follows. Take a five gallon keg put in ten pounds of blue vitriol, pouring over it boiling water to dissolve it, fill up the keg with cold water always keeping it full and never pouring off more than half the water. A half-cask with draining board to dip half kegs of wheat in leaving them in soak one half minute. Ten pounds of vitriol with the water properly saved will vitriol sixty bags of wheat. In an experience of thirty years I have never known wheat to be smutty when prepared in this way with good vitriol.

Sometimes though seldom the volunteer wheat will smut and thus somewhat injure the crop. As a rule when wheat is put in dry it is not necessary to use vitriol. Sometimes there are exceptions to this rule.

I think the changing of seed is but little benefit in preventing smut. Some years ago in another coast state I planted a new kind of foreign wheat from the Washington agricultural bureau and did not vitriol it. It came more than half smut. Adjoining it grew a crop of properly vitrioled wheat in which the seed had not been changed for more than a dozen years and there was not a sign of smut. In my wheat this year there is an occasional head of smut. Adjoining farms are forty per cent badly smutted while adjoining them there is no smut. The owner claims it was all vitrioled alike. I think the reason lies in poor vitriol bought from the country store. One season I planted some wheat so smutty that it could not be sold. I treated it carefully as I have indicated and the crop was free from smut, while a little thrown in the fence corners not vitrioled as an experiment had very few good heads of wheat. Another fact. Wheat carefully vitrioled one year as a rule will not need vitrioling the next. There are exceptions to this rule though.

I have learned these facts from my own and the experience of those whom I know to be careful farmers. Careful farming always pays. Anything worth doing is worth doing well. Don't depend on hired men to do what you ought to do.

THE BULL'S HEAD

The *Breeders Gazette* says: Breeders generally agree in condemning heifer heads on bulls intended for stock purposes but few seem to have the courage to pay a sufficient amount of attention to the horn as indicative of constitution and vigor. A prominent Southwest Kansas rangeman who recently asked a well known Western breeder what kind of heads his pedigreed cattle possessed received for reply an admission that the horns of his cattle—and especially of his bulls—were in many instances stronger than seemed to suit the prevailing fancy. To the surprise of the breeder (who was about to add that his cattle possessed a thrifty feeding quality which made up for their supposedly objectionable horns—the plainsman remarked: "Well sir it has cost me just $20 000 to find out that the so called nice neat heads and horns in beef cattle are a delusion and a snare and I want to see your herd." This from a man who had spent the sum of money named in buying pedigreed shorthorn bulls from the older states serves to emphasize the fact that there is a point in respect to refinement beyond which it is not safe to go where cattle intended for actual use on farm and range are sought to be produced. If registered cattle are to be bred largely for ornamental purposes we suppose one can afford to overlook this important point but in this preeminently utilitarian period of beef cattle breeding constant regard must be had for the practical. While an ugly spike horn is never to be preferred to one of more desirable proportions there is no gainsaying the fact that the hardiest and most vigorous varieties of cattle are anything but feminine as regards conformation about the head. The often admired dish face in connection with the heifer horn almost invariably denotes a bull badly deficient in vital power.

A Valuable Remedy
During the epidemic here last summer three members of my family were taken with the bloody flux in its severe form. As one of our neighbors who had been under the treatment of our family doctor had succumbed to the dreadful malady and other cases treated by physicians gave us no encouragement I concluded to try something else. Chamberlain's Colic, Cholera and Diarrhoea Remedy had been used with good success so I procured a bottle and began giving it. It was only a question of a few days and my family were well. One bottle of the remedy cured them. JAMES WHITE, Polk, Tenn. The county has no doubt but ... For sale by L Blumauer & Co

COWLITZ COUNTY'S POPULATION.—According to the census just completed Cowlitz county Washington territory has a population of 4364. Judging from the amount of land that has been taken up since the last census it was thought that the figures are about 1000 short.

If you decide to buy Hood's Sarsaparilla do not be induced to take any other medicine.

Take the Northern Pacific Railroad the dining car route for all points East. Office, No. 121 First street, corner Washington.

FUTURE OF ELLENSBURGH.

Its Enterprise and Advantages Are Destined to Make It a Big City.

The People Do Not Realise the Advantages Which Surround Them on All Sides—Great Mineral Wealth.

CHENEY August 1.—The laudations of the embryo city of Ellensburgh by your correspondent after the great fire of July 4th led me to go over and investigate the possibilities of Kittitas county, and see for myself what there was to base such praise upon and I found that he had not even touched upon the great sources of wealth that abound in the hills that surround the city. He had only mentioned the enterprise that abounded in the city, in the up building of the waste places with magnificent buildings composed of brick, stone and iron where only wooden structures stood before.

To begin with there are 500 square miles of rich level land all easily irrigated and brought into cultivation only one eighth of which has ever been touched by the plowshare and none of which has ever received any water from the Yakima river. It is now proposed to lock and dam this river and spread the waters over the entire valley thus utilizing this vast source of wealth that is now unobstructed into the mighty Columbia. When this is done the foundation will have been laid for the maintenance of a population of 50 000 people all of whom will be non producers and who will furnish a ready market for all the products of the valley and make farming a bonanza. At present the small patches are irrigated from spring creeks that flow from the foot hills and easily controlled.

There is an abundance of building material in the hills around the city, good brick clay and fire clay suitable for terra cotta and tiles, lumber in abundance in the Cascades, cedar fir and pine, also plenty of marble, granite and stone. The granite quarries are six miles distant.

There is magnetic iron in vast ledges about twenty five miles distant near Cle-elum and coal mines about the same distance part of which are now developed at Roslyn. There are also large beds of hematite iron only six miles distant, from which the foundry now gets its supply. This foundry is an infant plant, established by Mr Cornthwaite of England who was casting fronts sixteen feet long for stores in Cheney and Spokane Falls besides filling his large orders for Ellensburg when I visited his foundry. Mr Cornthwaite says that there is good coking coal in the Cascades, and that it is only a question of time when the rolling mills will be turning out steel rails from the vast bodies of magnetic iron near by, and when everything used on the Pacific coast made of iron will cease paying tribute to transcontinental roads and be manufactured where the raw material is convenient.

There is no county in Washington territory in my opinion that will excel Kittitas in actual wealth, indeed none equal it now in undeveloped resources.

It seemed plain to me on this visit that the present population of Ellensburgh did not appreciate or comprehend the vast store house of treasure that lay within their grasp, but like all other Western towns were too much absorbed in trying to create a boom on paper additions instead of on its real merits.

The possibilities here are simply immense and when the people of Ellensburgh realize this fact and combine their energies by sending a commissioner to England and making known to the iron manufacturers in the old world what exists in the mountains around this city the great advantages in locality, in freights across the continent in the high protective tariff and the immense flow of immigration, the active consumption and the rate of interest paid in the Pacific Northwest. It would at once awaken capital now lying idle in the banks of England or drawing 3 per cent per annum. Farseeing men would go wild over the prospects of securing a monopoly on the millions of consumers soon to possess the undisturbed soil of the "sunset sea." But these are not all the resources of Kittitas county. Plumbago copper silver and gold all are known to abound within its domain. Every pintful of dirt on the Yakima shows colors of gold and Chinamen with rude appliances actually make wages in gold by washing the margins of the river and while the precious metals exist in unknown quantities which built up such places as Virginia City they cut no figure in the wealth of Kittitas county and the country west of the Columbia river tributary thereto but her foundation is built upon the more enduring basis of agriculture manufacturing and commercial enterprises backed by the greatest of all of earth's production—coal iron lumber copper and lead. These with abundant water power and skilled labor can be depended upon to sustain a permanent and never failing source of wealth which will support a city the equal of Pittsburg and Williamsport combined. The soil the climate the productions the supply of raw material all speak louder than any human voice can speak or pencil write. The future of Ellensburg is already assured. All her people need to do is to make known the elements of strength that surround her very walls and stand out in bold relief as witnesses of what I write. Town plats town additions blue print and other fancy sketches are all right with real estate dealers but they sink into insignificance by the side of nature's great store house of treasures that must soon be used to make a great inland city or be carried off to tide water to help build up the sea ports of the new state of Washington.

The people of Ellensburgh have discounted the future by building a solid city of fire proof material two three and four stories high. They are reaching out after the trade of the Big Bend and Okanogan countries now barely settled or a fraction touched by the hand of man. They have put in an electric light plant they have motor lines started they are putting in ample water works on the reservoir system they have graded their principal streets and are doing more work and spending more money than any people in the United States in proportion to their wealth their showing their faith in their city. They are not sitting still (like some towns) and waiting for the railroads to come to them but are building out at their own expense to meet the Central Washington at the Columbia river. They recognize the fact that they occupy the central position of the state of Washington, and realize that all eyes are watching their progress and looking with expectancy upon the capital city of the coming state as they know full well that the gods help those who help themselves.

They have anticipated public sentiment by preparing the most lovely grounds in the whole valley on a magnificent scale to receive the splendid state house that has been provided for by the munificence of the government. They have advertised that fact to the world and it is confidently expected that the people of this great state will not only appreciate such enterprise such generosity such faith but accept the gift and put their capitol on these beautiful grounds where nature and centrality all conspire to make Ellensburgh the capitol city of Washington.

W F HOOKER

NITROGEN AND FALLOWS

The supply of nitrogen as a plant food does not depend entirely on the amount of nitrogenous manures added to the soil nor is its deficiency to be measured by the quantity of nitrogen removed in the crop. Much depends on the kinds of crop cultivated the mode of cultivation and the character of the season. This fact impresses us to anticipate somewhat and notice at this point the subject of crops and their cultivation at least so far as it relates to the supply of nitrogen. Several experimenters testify that the soil shows more nitrogen after the removal of a crop of clover than in the spring before the clover grew though clover requires more nitrogen than almost any other field crop. This is accounted for in the fact that clover covers the ground more perfectly than any other crop we cultivate. This secures a uniform low temperature in the soil and a retained moisture. These are conditions favorable to absorbing and holding the ammonia that may come to it in the air or from the summer showers. The almost complete exclusion of light from the soil is an indispensable condition of nitrification. Every farmer has observed that ground during a summer, even with boards will be enriched by the exclusion of sunlight. Leaves demand, and must have, sunlight for the healthy performance of their functions but roots exposed to the sunshine will either die or be converted into branches. On this account nature is careful to provide a perfect covering for her underground operations, including the mysterious process of nitrification.

Naked fallows are more exhausting on the nitrogen of the soil than a summer crop, though there is a saving of potash and the phosphates. A crop of ragweed on a stubble field is a real blessing in protecting the soil from the scorching sunshine of August, which is the season that the process of nitrification shows the greatest activity. This is especially true if the weeds are turned under as a green crop early in September, and suffered to remain undisturbed till the next summer. A fallow field showing an amount of nitrogen common to fertile fields, at the first of May lying naked till September will have lost nearly all its nitrogen and even if it is broken in June, as is frequently done though the loose surface is favorable to the absorption of ammonia yet the gain from this source is not equal to the loss from exposure to an August sunlight and heat. A fallow field if not in grass or clover, would be better if suffered to grow up in weeds if they are turned under before they ripen their seeds.

Wheat and other small grain crops give fair protection to the soil in the early part of the summer and the stubble and after growth extend that protection through the season and if this growth is turned under in September as we have indicated it will by the next summer furnish a bed of mould favorable to the production of nitrates fit for plant food. Meadows even after mowing if well set will give a fair protection to the soil but the habit of pasturing meadows, after the hay crop is removed is not a good one.—*Indiana Farmer*

FOUL BLOOD AND REMEDY

Wm Styan of San Mateo an expert with bees furnishes the following to the *Rural Press*.

Foul brood is a disease of the brood and does not seem to affect the mature bees. The caps of the sealed brood appear indented and pierced or partly removed and the cells contain a putrid sticky coffee colored substance (all that remains of the larvæ) emitting a most disagreeable stench, perceivable several feet from the hive. The only remedy is to burn up every comb in the apiary and this must be done thoroughly taking care not to leave any pieces lying around on the ground then thoroughly cleanse all hives and floor boards with boiling water and finally spray the hives and bees with this solution. Salicylic acid, 1 oz, borax 1 oz, water 4 pints.

This treatment compels the bees to build new combs entirely throughout the whole apiary. It is furthermore necessary that any neighboring apiary having foul brood should be treated in the same manner.

Foul brood is very infectious, and spreads so rapidly that in one season a whole neighborhood may be infected with it, whilst its eradication and subsequent prevention will require great perseverance and constant attention.

There is also a comparatively new disease among bees known as *claviceps apium*, but I have not yet seen or heard of a case in California. This disease first originated in Denmark about nine years ago and is a fungoid disease, affecting both brood and bees. In this case the brood appears to be dried up in the cells and although some of the bees hatch out they are quite lame, and unable to move their forelegs. They creep about the hive and on the ground as if they had the cramp, and die off in great numbers, and ultimately the hive becomes queenless. It is a contagious disease, and is supposed to have originated from the black smut or ergot of rye. The same treatment is necessary as for foul brood using the salicylic acid solution to spray both hives and bees. It is also advisable when handling bees having any contagious disease to wash the hands in water to which some of the salicylic acid solution has been added, to prevent communicating the disease to other hives.

TREATMENT OF SPRAINS

Sprains demand careful treatment. When a large joint is affected there is often considerable constitutional disturbance, fever rapid pulse etc. It has often been said that a bad sprain is worse than a fracture. It is certainly a very serious trouble especially if the ligaments which bind the bone together are lacerated.

Perfect rest to the affected limb is the most essential measure and a splint should be used in its support. To lessen the supply of blood to the injured member during the inflammatory stage it should be elevated and cold applied. Cold applications should be made to the joint either by cloths wrung out of cold water or by powdered ice tied up in towels or in a rubber bag. A very convenient method of keeping the cloths wet without changing them is as follows. Fill a pitcher or some other vessel with water, and place it higher than the limb. Moisten a string or a strip of linen and place one end of it in the water let the other end hang on the outside, and rest it on the cloths which cover the injured part. The water will be continuously conducted along the string or linen used.

The application of cold should be persisted in until the inflammation has subsided, the swelling may then be reduced by bandaging, uniform pressure and firmness being used. More or less stiffness of the joint will remain for a time this may be overcome by gentle movements if they do not excite more than momentary pain. If, however the pain is more or less persistent then the part must be kept still longer at rest. The local treatment to restore the action is much the same as in chronic rheumatism. Stimulating liniments may be used it matters but little which is selected the efficacy of all depends almost entirely upon the hand rubbing employed in their application. One part to three of liniments ammonia and camphor make a good preparation.—*Boston Journal of Health*

LIST OF LETTERS

Remaining in the postoffice at Portland. Oregon, Aug 4 1889. Persons calling for these letters, will please state the dates on which they are advertised. They will be charged for at the rate of 1 cent each.

WOMEN'S LIST.

Amo Mrs Annie
Abbott, Mrs M L
Allen Mrs A L
Altman, Mrs
Allen, Mrs A P
Adkins, Mrs Hannah
Adams Mrs Jennie
Anderson Mrs E F

Bloomfield Mrs Mary
Brasard Mrs Philamene
Bailey Mrs H M
Burns Miss Annie
Burns Mrs Fannie
Brown Lula
Bonnell Mrs Lena
Bush Mrs Tillie
Buckman Miss Irena

Cippax, Mrs Catherine
Carlson, Miss Anna
Carscaden Mrs E C
Covell Mrs Warren
Conway Miss Gertrude
Crouch Mrs Fanny
Clough Mrs O A-2
Clubley, Hattie
Chapman Miss Dellia-2
Chapman Anna
Campbell Mrs Maggie
Curtis Mrs Maria
Calhoon Mrs Laura B
Caples Miss Bessie

Darling Mrs J W 2
Dasher Mrs J S
Dicken Mrs L
Dukes Ella
Dezaldo Miss M E

Emmons Miss Annie
Elliott Mrs
Ellis Miss Mabel

Flower Mrs J H
Fitzpatrick Margaret
Field Mrs Josie
Fowler Miss Millie
Fry Mrs Addie
Freiienburg Mrs Myrtl
Farrell Mrs C W

Gore Grace
Gresham Miss Lena
Gardner Mrs I C
Gedikson, Mrs Nellie

Hyland Miss Kate
Hogan, Mrs Mary
Hubbell Mrs
Hall Mrs Florence
Hauser Elise
Hughes Rebecca
Hermann, Mrs L
Henderson, M F

Jarvis, Henrietta
Jameson, H M

Jennings Adda
Johns May
Jones, B C
Jackson J B

Kernstene Bertha
Kelliher Mamie
Kisler Anna
Krueger R J
Krum Mary I
Kenyon, Mrs I W
Kenny Mrs W G
Kent, Mrs Elizabeth

Leclaire G H
Lynn Mrs C E
Land Miss Kitty
Lambert, Lucy

Myers Miss Ida
May, Mrs C A
Mable, Miss Nellie
Mahone Susan
Memminger Mrs T B
McCreery, Lady-2
McCutcheon Miss Laura -2
McDonald Miss Jennie
McCready Mrs—
Miller Miss Addie

Norris, Mrs C

Olssin Hannah

Pedegrew Miss
Phillips Mrs Elise R
Potter Miss Maggie
Potter Mrs Julia

Richstene Mrs Louise
Rushlight Mrs E

Schofield Mrs J M
Schultz Mrs
Scheid Miss Bertha
Schulstad Mrs Caroline
Sheen Mrs L
Smith Miss Nina
2Smith Miss Lizzie

Turner Miss Emily 2

Upham Flyn T
Usher, Mrs Jennie

Voose, Miss Louisa

Walton, Nellie
Wolfinger, Ella
Wallace Claud V
White Miss Lillie
Williams, Miss Lulu
Wright, Lydia
Wilson, Mrs Mary-2
Wheeler, Mrs Laura

Zaroni, Mrs Stella-2

MEN'S LIST.

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Ahlgren, C H
Abraham, Wm
Alden, Alfred-2
Allen, Charlie
Aloise, Loui
Adams, W H
Adams, Wm
Adams, E
Adams, E A
Adams, Jas J
Augenson, Aug
Arendt, John
Anderson, Gust F
Anderson, Anton
Anderson, A F

Boylan Jas
Boid W M
Blaker A M
Bradley Pierre
Brady & Eaton
Beadwell Thos
Brands J W
Burnham E H
Brown Ounoul
Brown Andrew
Brown Robt L
Brown C F
Brown W C
Berkenham Jno
Butzer J
Balmer Christ
Baldwin Lloyd
Bartlett Charlie
Barlow M C
Barmore W H
Berry, S C
Benjamin, J H 2
Benedict H A
Bennett Joe
Bennett, Capt S J
Battman N
Boyle Fred M
Bryan J B
Bretsch Gus
Bryan G D
Briody B J
Browning H J
Buehler Ed
Burchauer N N

Carroll, Simon
Carl Ed
Carpenter R A-2
Carlon Ed
Corson C E
Cornell Las
Conradt Zeck
Connolly Wm I
Crookdie W M 2
Crane H N
Crouch Frederick
Cranston H
Crosby W F
Crookshanks J R
Crane Wm J
Chick Chas
Cheen Robt
Chapman W
Chase Eli
Campbell C P
Case Charley
Casey Will E

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Davis Rev J H
Dolan Frank
Dobson, Jno
Donovan, Jno
Doyle Thos M-5
Duffield, J W

Effinger, Jacob
Essing Lewis
Edgar, Dickens
Ewing, Jas
Evans, Geo E

Flint Prof A D
Fleischmann M
Flansburg Wm
Fagalde, Bernrd
Fall Geo
Fergule Willie
Fought, Wash
Foor Oliver
Foss L F
French, Wm H-2
Fisher, Henry
Fish, Richard
Farley, Richard
Ferguson H L

Gates, F M
Gaman J C
Gerbrich W
Gifford Henry
Goodnough, F L
Gobell, Gottfried
Golberg, Haskel
Goriner John
Gregory D
Grimes, Arthur
Grimsley, Jasper
Grout, F H
Gringle, Mr
Guthrie Wm
Gill, Walter J
Gray, E J

Gray, W H
Haggin, Jack
Haferkorn, Wm
Hayward, War B
Hess, W A
HildenbrandWG
Hogelis, Jonas J
Housekeeper, Dr Frank P
Hof Edward
Hoar, Jno L
Hoye Owen
Hudson G W
Hart, Geo L
Huyett C B
Hunchy, Frank
Harver Osker
Hart Rev E P
Hart, O
Hartin, Robert
Heurich Louis-2
Hills E H
Hughe, I O
Holberg Hinkel
Holland Lewis
Holden Chas H
Holt Axel
Hanrahan Wm P
Hamaker S C-2
Hall Mr
Henderson L D
Hansen Mr
Hansen F O
Hansen Rudolf
Hansen Marius
Hass Richard B
Jay J
James R
Jesperson B J
Jones C A
Jones S C
Johnston T B
Johnson A J
Jackson Jas
Jackson Wm
Jorborry J N
Karr Carl
Kaufman John
Knapp Josiah
Karl Kat
Kern C W
Kirston Felix
Kelley Chas
Kelly A M
Knowles J T
Knudson Knut
Kronberg Gus
Kreyenek Joe
Kennedy Jas F
Lucas F M
Lambert Joan
Latour Alex
Labuck I
Lindsay Wm P
Lahaine, Henry
Lorberg H A
Landis H R
Landen, John
Lewis A P
Lawson Henry
Long G
Myers, Geo
Mackie H
Maning, Robert
Michelich Johan
Miner E W
Minkler B D
Marcy, W L
Mannie, Albert
McDonald, E C
McKean, H C
McKercher, F
Morse John F
Moriarity, Jno W
Martin & Co
McGill, Luther M
Miller A M
McIntosh, Jas
McIntosh, Ed
Murry, John
Murphey, C C
Murphy Chas W-2
Mason Al
Mason, S R
McMichael, Os-3
McManus, Thos
Morrison L C
Morris Jimmie
Nash C H
Niemela Gust
Nash, J T
Newell Josiah
Newlands, Jos R
Nebeker C A
Nichols, Herbert
Nickelson Morris
Norris Joe
Nordstrom B A
Neilson, N
Olsson Wm
Obuchalu, B
O Rourke, Barth

Olympic Club
Porter Monroe
Paar, Herman-3
Patton, Geo E
Pattridge, Edgar
Pearsall, C E-3
Pearson, Chas
Potters, Jos M
Plout, Jas
Plamadou, Ern F
Potts, L L
Powers J N
Poland Walter
Pound, S S
Preis, Geo
Ray, R M
Rayburn, J H
Randeau Chas
Ressler F S-2
Rekarie, F
Rohr Chas A
Rounds A W
Roberts, Chas
Robberding, Wm
Russell J R
Russell E F
Reud J C B
Reynolds, C C
Reynolds, D L
Rodgers, Jim-2
Rose John
Scott, Thos E
Skinner J W
Sawyer, John-2
Saunders S D
Schrich, Chas
Schmidt Edwd
Schneiderberger T
Seiffert Gus
Shields Crofford
Schipley L J
Sherwiter, Jos
Shea John
Sherman J T
Shelden, Jas H
Snad S
Spurrier, H E
Stupp C J-2
Stubblefield, J H
Stapleton, T H
Staples, Delos
Steele, G W
Storms Ed
Stone D C
Sillington Phil
Siebecs, G H
Simon A
Southard F E
San Michael
Southard Frank-2
Smith, H T
Trott Ed
Trim Chas
Tasker Chas G
Taber E G
Terry Ivan C
Tenney Chas B
Tinners Int Association
Toomey Con
Toohie Jas A
Taylor, S R
Taylor, Philip
Turner, P N
Vane, Mr
Vetter C
VanWagner, Fred
Walker, Jas A
Ward, Wm
Warden J M
Waugh, E S
Ward, J W
Wettleson, W
Westburg, Wm
Weaver, J C
Welmberg, H
Wederrin, Em
Wimple, G H
Wilcox, W H
Willett, Edward
Wilmot, R O
Woodarth, —
Woodfill, Chas
Woodbury, S A
Wallis, H E
Warner, E H
White, H
Winset, Fred
Williams, W R
Williams A
Wright, T
Wood, C H
Wood, Henry W
Wood Amos
Wood, Jas McIn
Wilson, Ira
Wheeler, Capt
York Wm H
Yound John
Zimmerman H W

C W ROBY, P M.

Ayer's Ague Cure is a vegetable product and is a never failing remedy for all malarial diseases. Warranted.

Reservations on any steamship line in the Atlantic service to Europe can be secured at Northern Pacific ticket office, no 121 First street, corner Washington.

The "Caligraph" Type Writer indisputably the best. Wiley B Allen & Co Agents 211 First street.

CONSUMPTION!
(PHTHISIS)
Fifty Thousand People Die Annually From It.
"IN THE MIDST OF LIFE WE ARE IN DEATH"
A Whole Army Picked from the Choicest.
At the head of diseases of our climate stands consumption—at their head—both as it respects prevalence and fatality. Small-pox yellow fever and cholera are terrible in their visitations, but what are all their aggregated slaughters compared with the ceaseless, silent march of this fell disease, which steals away in their fresh prime the brightest and the best? It is ascertained on good authority that from 50 000 to 60 000 die annually from consumption. What an army! Picked from the choicest! All sundered from life untimely and leaving more blight and sorrow behind than would perhaps twice or thrice the number whom any other pestilence would have selected. The magnitude of the evil places the question of the remedy before all others that pertain to the healing art.
Catarrh is often the forerunner of consumption. The symptoms of a patient suffering from catarrh of the throat and bronchial tubes are the symptoms of consumption in its early stages. It has been part of the faith of the medical profession as well as a universal popular belief that neither catarrh nor consumption could be cured.
The Drs Darrin have proved by their system of electro magnetic treatment that catarrh can be cured and also consumption in its early stages. They have the secret of the new cure for consumption by rectal injection now being practiced in many prominent hospitals with great success and is pronounced by the most eminent medical authorities as the only cure known.
As catarrh is most always its first and earliest symptom and is the chief cause of asthma bronchitis and deafness and also produces serious results in the senses of smell hearing sight or taste, it should never under any circumstances be neglected as it is the most treacherous and insidious of all diseases and never cures itself, but grows worse.
The Drs Darrin have saved hundreds of lives threatened of early grave by this dreaded disease. The following are a few
EXTRACTS OF TESTIMONIALS
B F Stout Independence W T.—Deafness catarrh and consumption cured.
E Anderson Salem Or.—Catarrh seven years cured.
Wm Hunter Eugene City Or.—Catarrh twenty years restored.
Volua Webster Weston Umatilla county, Or.—Catarrh cured.
Mrs L Mattoon East Portland Or.—Catarrh bronchitis nervousness and sleepless nights and loss of flesh cured and gained twelve pounds.
Frederick Molis Sprague W T.—Catarrh and bronchitis general debility etc cured. His wife cured also of dropsy and varicose veins milk leg and running sore.
Drs Darrin's Place of Business.
Dr Darrin can be consulted free at 235 Fifth street corner of Main Portland. Office hours from 10 to 4 o clock daily, evenings, 7 to 8, Sundays 10 to 12. All curable chronic diseases, loss of manhood, blood taints, syphilis gleet gonorrhœa stricture spermatorrhœa seminal weakness or loss of desire of sexual power in man or woman, catarrh and deafness, are confidentially and successfully treated. Cures of private diseases guaranteed and never published in the papers. Most cases can receive home treatment after a visit to the doctors office. Inquiries answered and circulars sent free.

DRUNKENNESS
Or the Liquor Habit, Positively Cured by administering Dr. Haines' Golden Specific.
It can be given in a cup of coffee or tea, or in articles of food without the knowledge of the patient; it is absolutely harmless, and will effect a permanent and speedy cure, whether the patient is a moderate drinker or an alcoholic wreck. IT NEVER FAILS. Over 100,000 drunkards have been made temperate men who have taken Golden Specific in their coffee without their knowledge, and to-day believe they quit drinking of their own free will. 48 page book of particulars free.
SNELL, HEITSHU & WOODARD, Agts., Portland

The Oregonian.

PORTLAND, MONDAY, AUG. 5.

FOREIGN CAPITAL SEEKING INVESTMENT.

Scarcely a day passes without an announcement that capital from Europe, in very large sums, is finding or seeking investment in the United States. The latest thing reported is the proposition of a syndicate of British capitalists to buy up all the cotton mills at Fall River, Mass., including real estate—the whole valued at $50,000,000 A statement comes from Washington in explanation of the reason why so much foreign capital is seeking investment in the United States just now. The statement is furnished by a member of one of the largest firms of solicitors in London, who is now in the United States on business connected with proposed investments of European capital here.

These investments, he says, are not being made with British capital alone but the entire continent of Europe is sending money to London to be invested in the United States. The money goes to London because that city is naturally the great financial center of the world But France, Germany, Italy, and, in fact, the entire continent is interested in the negotiations now pending in various parts of this country for the purchase of large industrial concerns. The income obtainable from money in Europe is extremely small, practically nothing, indeed; and more income is believed to be obtainable in America.

Again it is believed that it is only a question of time when all Europe will be involved in the greatest war the world has ever seen, and to provide for the proverbial rainy day money had been withdrawn from home investments so that it could be invested in this country. The marvelous recuperation shown by this country since the Civil War and the way it had weathered domestic troubles, had convinced leading financiers of the stability of the American form of government and institutions, and they felt convinced that money invested here would yield a handsome return and the capital be perfectly safe.

Still another reason for seeking investments here is the belief that in case of a general war in Europe the United States will alone profit by it, and in proportion as the trade of the rest of the world suffered, America would be the gainer Consequently European investors in American enterprises will be gainers, and a part of the enhanced prices which they would have to pay for the necessaries of life which would follow on the declaration of war would come back to them in the shape of profits from their American enterprises.

NOT RIVALS OF CHICAGO.

It is somewhat singular that there should still be intense rivalry between St Paul and Minneapolis, for these cities are in fact but a single city, and within a few years will undoubtedly be under a consolidated municipal government. Minneapolis undoubtedly has the larger population but St Paul has more business. It is probable that the combined population is now about 350,000 The Minneapolis *Tribune* of recent date has these remarks

The directory of St Paul was issued on the 15th inst. It contained 74,000 names an increase of 4000 over 1888. The Minneapolis directory was issued to night, and contained 80,000 names an increase of nearly 5000 over 1888. According to the multiple used during the state census of 1885 St. Paul has 185 000 population By the same multiple Minneapolis contains 2[illegible]0 000 people showing Minneapolis to be in the lead by 45 000 people This directory estimate is confirmed by other statistics. Minneapolis cast 38,000 votes for president in November, 1888, while St. Paul cast but 26 000 Minneapolis has 19,000 school children enrolled upon her books, while St. Paul has but 17 000 enrolled The taxable valuation of Minneapolis exceeds $132 000 000, while St Paul s scarcely reaches $105,000,000 The twin cities of the Northwest undoubtedly have 480,000 population, but Minneapolis leads St Paul by more than 40 000.

Estimates of population are nearly always too large In 1880 the two cities contained a population of 88 360 If next year they prove to have 400 000 the gain will be among the most remarkable phenomena of our history It should be stated that the claim that Minneapolis cast 38,000 and St Paul 26,000 votes last year is not accurate since these are the figures for the counties in which the cities are respectively situated and each county has a very large population not included within municipal limits

In their enthusiasm the people of the "twin cities" believe that their metropolis will soon be a great rival of Chicago and in fact will challenge Chicago for ascendancy in the West. But this is a dream not likely to find fulfillment. Rapid as is the growth of St. Paul and Minneapolis that of Chicago is actually greater Both of them together will not be nearly the city in 1890 that Chicago was in 1880 while Chicago will be more than twice as great and this not merely in area, but also in wealth, industry business and population

WHERE TO HOLD THE EXPOSITION

Since the fact has been established beyond doubt that we are to have a great exposition in the United States in 1892 to celebrate in fitting style the discovery of America by Columbus the contest between cities for the location of the enterprise has become earnest and hot. The three principal claimants are Washington New York and Chicago

The capital of the nation is the most beautiful of all our cities but it is to be seriously doubted if her citizens could properly entertain the throngs that would congregate there from every part of the world and in an affair of so great importance the local pride must yield to the general good In addition to this Washington has never exhibited that mercantile enterprise and grasp without which no great exposition could possibly succeed. In view of these conditions it is fair to conclude that the real contest for the honor lies between New York and Chicago, and about this we have a word to say

Three reasons combine to forbid that the exposition should be held in New York The location of that city is much against it The visitor will see in New York a great American seaport a great import and export market but he will only be able to view an eastern terminus city and that is all. The reputation of New York for selfishness and business greed also operates to mould public opinion against such location New York men of trade have no use for a man unless they can make something out of him Lastly, New York lacks public enterprise Where a matter of selfish pride is at stake her citizens reluctantly yield up the coin but in matters of public spirit and progress she lacks that spontaneous action that should exist at the metropolis of the New World In proof of this we need only cite the Grant monument case New York fairly groveled to get the remains of the dead, and though years have passed, no monument yet marks the spot where a nation's hero lies buried Again, when France presented the nation with "Liberty Enlightening the World" the money for the erection of a pedestal could not be had until a great newspaper took the matter in hand and secured the necessary funds. We submit then, is such a city entitled to the honor and practical benefits that are to accrue from the greatest exposition ever held upon American soil?

In striking contrast to this stands Chicago. That which New York has not, Chicago possesses in abundance—public enterprise; and moreover the latter city can entertain all that will come, in proper and fitting style. Chicago represents more nearly American characteristics than any of our cities. Her citizens possess vim, enterprise and public spirit. She is the center of a great industrial and agricultural territory, she can raise as much money for the purpose as New York can, and with greater promptness. In reaching Chicago the native or foreign visitor passes through a stretch of country that exhibits the vast resources of the nation, the wonderful progress of the people, and the growth and development of cities. If the idea of the exposition is the glorification of a city, already swelled with inordinate pride, then we yield the palm to New York; but if it is to show the entire world, in the best possible way, the growth and resources of the country, we want to be put on record as favoring Chicago all the time

COLLAPSE OF THE SALT TRUST

Eastern journals say the effort to form a salt trust has failed. In England subscriptions were taken to the amount of $6 000,000, but the effort to get like subscriptions in the United States, so as to control the salt producing properties here came to nothing It seems to have been believed that the formation of this trust would cause the people of the United States to insist on withdrawing from the salt industry the benefits of protection, and doubtless this would have been the result

The Philadelphia *Press* of Monday last says "A salt combination was in successful operation in England five years ago The United States was its chief foreign market The development of the salt industry here caused such a decline in the exportation of salt from England that the union there was shattered It was reorganized at a later date and is now paying large dividends—15 per cent in six months It was the success of the English salt trust that led to the abortive effort to establish one here And why did the effort fail? For the reason that under a protective tariff the industry has been developed to such an extent that a combination to increase the price of salt to any extent is impossible The dealers understand that, hence the effort to induce the public to take the stock These facts furnish incontestable proof of the benefits of protection The people who cry for the repeal of the duty on salt either speak through inexcusable ignorance or in absolute disregard to the interests of this country"

Sullivan and Kilrain had they known it, could have had their "little mill" in Texas, under protection of the law of the state. There is a law in Texas that reads thus, "For every fight between man and man, or between men and bulls, or between dogs and bulls, or between bears and dogs, or between bulls and any other animals, or between dogs and dogs, $500 for each performance" It is evident that the managers of the Sullivan-Kilrain fight were ignorant of this law The Galveston *News* says

If the sluggers had advertised to fight at the capital when the controller and attorney general were ready to issue a license for the performance the legislators and critical editors would have been present fighting for front seats, and, if the truth were known, it would probably be found that there was more disappointment at the failure of the pugilists to accept the invitation than there is indignation against the license law

This law was only recently enacted and the Dallas (Texas) *Times* plainly says that the object of putting in the law a license for prize fighting was to secure to Texas the fight between Sullivan and Kilrain It was so understood and expressed There was no objection urged, although the legislature was composed of representatives of every class of citizens from the lawyer to the preacher It was a deliberate expression on the part of the representatives of the people as to the right or wrong of prize fighting

To day Kentucky will hold her annual state election It is curious to note that in this always stalwart democratic state there is now harrassing fear in the camp of the faithful That uncompromising champion of democracy the Louisville *Courier Journal* sounds an unmistakable note of alarm in the very highest key of which it is capable. "It is useless longer to conceal the situation," it exclaims adding

The democratic ascendency is in grave danger In 1885 the democratic vote for treasurer was only 96,000 in 1888 the republican vote for president was 155,000, the vote for Gov Buckner was only 144 000 The situation is certainly serious, and the apathy of the democrats is widespread The *Courier Journal* is no alarmist It does not seek to obtain votes by false pretenses We give to the people the information that comes to us through official channels and we state in all seriousness that the party ascendency is in peril"

It hardly need be doubted that the democrats will be roused to bestir themselves and win but this panicky appeal reads oddly nevertheless

Education is not always necessary to carry men to success. Even the three R's may be superfluous Mr Rouse, an eccentric New York millionaire, has just completed a twelve story building in that city at a cost of $800,000 He came to New York in 1863 and with keen business sense and unswerving integrity made a fortune in the wholesale auction dry goods business The other day he placed the following printed notice in his great building

He who bilds, owns and will occupy it is marvel of brick iron and glass, cut thirteen years ago worked the streets pennies and fifty thousand in debt—only to prove that the capitalists of to-day were poor men twenty years ago and that many a fellow facing poverty to day ma be a capitalist a quarter of a century hence if he will Pluck adorned with ambition backed by honor grit will always command success even without the almity collar

It is now expected that the wheat crop of Dakota will be 30 000 000 bushels short—not half the ordinary production A great drought has prevailed over most of the territory during the past month, and the only fair yield is expected to be in the valley of the Red river So bad is the situation that there are fears of a famine, and the grass is so dried up both in Dakota and Eastern Montana that arrangements have been made to take away large numbers of the cattle which ordinarily feed on the ranges there and transport them to other points

It is gratifying to note the solid growth of the towns of Oregon We publish frequent letters from all parts of the state and from these sources, comes reliable information of new buildings, business enterprises and incoming capital Booms are discountenanced everywhere, but property steadily rises in value and the people generally are prosperous, Such conditions cannot fail to impress the observing tourist with the idea that Oregon is destined to be a great state

It appears that the British schooner Black Diamond has violated the confidence of her captors, and, instead of going to Sitka, as ordered "lit out" for Victoria, where she has arrived The British are said to be very jolly about the "escape" Incidents like this are well calculated to shake the confidence of honest men in the integrity of human nature The prisoner who gives the sheriff the dodge comes dangerously near to be thought no gentleman

Hon Ben Simpson is in Oregon and with the other commissioners appointed for the purpose will negotiate with the Coeur d'Alene Indians for the purchase of the timber and mineral lands and navigable waters comprised within their reservation. If successful in their object a large body of very valuable land will be opened up for settlement which now adds no wealth to the country through its present owners

A commission was appointed by the government of Canada some years ago to investigate the railway systems of the principal countries of America and Europe. Its report recently made shows that in the matter of railway charges the people of the United States enjoy a considerable advantage over those of Europe The commission finds that the average charge for freight is less here and in Canada than in any of the old world countries In Canada, for carrying a ton one hundred miles it is $1 03, in the United States $1 04, in Holland, $1 50, in Germany $1,70, in England, $2, in France, $2.14

What do they who assert that there is no honesty in office think of the fact that $700,000,000 have been counted in the United States treasury, and found short but $8 in gold and $15 in silver, which sums were promptly paid by those having the money in charge. If this is not honesty we would like to know where you could go in this big world for a sample of the genuine article

The Real Estate Exchange of this city has been successfully organized with capable officers and should be a complete success The real estate transactions of Portland have assumed such proportions as fully warrant the existence of such an institution

Hon Sol Hirsch United States minister to Turkey will arrive in Portland the latter part of this week It is reported that he is well pleased with the idea of serving the nation in the diplomatic service

Would not the constitutional convention at Olympia do a good thing if it would provide that county officers in the state of Washington should be paid with salaries and not with fees?

The widow of General Canby who was murdered April 11 1873, by the Modoc Indians, died recently at Indianapolis

Do not take any chances of being poisoned or burned to death with liquid Stove Polish paints, and enamels in bottles The Rising Sun Stove Polish is safe odorless, brilliant, the cheapest and best stove polish made and the consumer pays for no expensive tin or glass package with every purchase

Through Pullman sleepers and dining cars also second class sleepers through to the East via Northern Pacific Railroad Office, No 121 First St corner Washington

MEETING NOTICES

Willamette Lodge No 2, A. F. & A. M.—A stated communication of this Lodge will be held in Masonic Hall this (Monday) evening at 7 30. Work in E A degree All master masons cordially invited I H CRAWFORD W M.
W S CHARLESTON Secretary

Portland Women's Union—Quarterly meeting of the Portland Women's Union will be held in the Unitarian chapel at 2 o'clock P M Board of managers meeting at 2 o'clock

Exempt Firemen's Association.—Meeting of the Board of Trustees of this association this (Monday) evening at 7 30 o'clock.

Hall of Industry Lodge No 8 A O U W, N W corner First and Taylor sts, meets every Monday at 8 00 P M Members as well as all visiting brothers are requested to be present this (Monday) evening without fail E H FREEMAN Recorder

DIED

Harry infant son of J W Quimby aged 10 months.

Funeral from residence Thirteenth and J at 2 P M. this day Friends of the family invited.

In this city Saturday afternoon at his home on Hall st between Twelfth and Thirteenth Wm [illegible] Pierpoint aged 67 years

Funeral will take place this afternoon at 2 o'clock in Calvary Church cor Clay and Ninth sts Friends are invited to attend.

Aug. 3, Mrs Harriet W Williams wife of D W Williams aged 95 years 5 months [illegible] days

Funeral services from residence 163 Ninth [illegible] on Tuesday the 6th inst, at [illegible] o'clock P M. Friends invited [illegible] kindly decline [illegible]

[illegible] Undertaker and Embalmer, [illegible] cor 4th and Yamhill Telephone 507

Schwab Bros Printing & Litho. Co, removed to 112 and 114 Front st

NEW TO-DAY.

H. H. HILDEBRAND, Prescription Druggist 3d and Morrison Telephone 498 Orders by mail receive prompt attention

WANTED—A GOOD STRONG WOMAN FOR general housework at 74 Fourth N. E cor Oak

WANTED IMMEDIATELY A GIRL FOR dining room and chamber work Apply 85 4th st.

FOR RENT—NICELY FURNISHED ROOMS for light housekeeping [illegible] Fifth st bet Salmon and Main

PUSH YOUR WAY THROUGH THE BUSY [illegible] footwear which [illegible] get at 50 Morrison st

$1000 WILL BUY A GOOD PAYING BUSINESS first class location [illegible] GER 50 Washington st.

DINE TO-DAY AT THE STARK ST Restaurant 32 Stark st Elegant rooms for ladies.

FOR SALE—CHEAP A CONCORD HOTEL coach first class order and newly upholstered Address F care Oregonian

KICK WHEN YOU ARE NOT WELL FITTED but always kick in a good boot or shoe which you get at 50 Morrison

PATENTS PROCURED FOR INVENTIONS. J J GEISLER Lawyer Portland Savings Bank Building.

BUY A COOK STOVE FOR $7 AT O'REILLY'S Third st bet Morrison and Alder

A RICH KEEPS A DOG, but that keeps not vent him from bringing as his is the best sign writer in the Northwest 106 and 107 Second

DO YOU KNOW THAT BOOTS AND shoes are being sold by BAILEY & BODWELL, 281 First st at cost price

DON'T GO WHERE YOU WILL NOT fare well You can be served the best at the New York the bon ton restaurant.

THE FEET NEED THE MOST CAREFUL looking after Wear none but the best shoes which you get at 50 Morrison

TOURISTS ARE ALL PLEASED WITH the Congress Tonsorial Parlors, 10 Stark They say they are the best on the Coast.

FOR SALE NEW COTTAGE ON INSTALLMENTS of $25 per month in South Portland Multnomah Real Estate Office 149 First st upstairs

WANTED ROOM SUITABLE FOR REAL estate exchange Address stating rent JAMES STOWER President [illegible]

HAVE YOU TRIED ONE OF THESE genuine imported cigars from HASKINS 86 Washington Sample them by all means

LODGING HOUSE CENTRALLY LOCATED for sale all rooms full pays good net profit [illegible] Address T 48 Stark st.

FOUND—A PRIVATE MEMORANDUM BOOK bearing name of John H. Baker [illegible] the owner may have same by calling at Oregonian office and paying charges

SOUTH PORTLAND LOTS ON EASY installments with or without houses nicely located GRUNDY & MEIRATH 48½ First st

WOOD OF ALL KINDS AT THE Pioneer Wood Yard, foot Morrison st Telephone 182 MOORE & STARR

ONION'S MUSIC STORE—VIOLINS GUITARS Banjos, Music Supplies Fine Strings Sheet Music etc Instruments repaired and perfected. Mail orders solicited 51 Morrison st

WANTED—WORK IN HARDWARE STORE wholesale or retail 2 years experience in retail hardware stoves and tinware can give good references. Address M. box 101 North Yakima Wash

BOXES — FRUIT BOXES OF ALL KINDS made from thoroughly seasoned lumber furnished on short notice at lowest rates SUGAR PINE DOOR AND LUMBER CO, Grants Pass Or

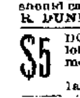
GIRL WANTED PRINCIPALLY for cooking in family of two first class recommendations required house new throughout and central Address N care Oregonian.

$600 HALF CASH—A CLEARED LOT 50x 125 feet on Morris st. Albina 50 yards from P & V motor line pure water $1 per month warranty deed. M. P CULVER 1110 Fourth st. East Portland

PHOTOGRAPH GALLERIES—Eastman's the best in town First and Jefferson and 169 Third st. Portland N bet. Fourth and Fifth, East Portland.

DRY LUMBER AND SHINGLES—IMMENSE stock and more arriving daily Builders and buyers of all kinds should call and see us before placing orders. The H R DUNIWAY LUMBER CO East Portland Or

$5 DOWN AND $2 50 A MONTH BUYS $50 lot in Menlo Park on Base Line road Mt. Tabor motor will pass the property
EMPIRE LAND CO
74 Morrison st.



SHIP TILLIE E. STARBUCK
From New York
CURTIS MASTER

Is now discharging cargo at Flanders wharf foot of B street, this city Consignees of freight will please call at this office, present bills of lading, pay freight, and receive orders for their goods. All freight is at owners' risk when landed and if not removed from wharf by 5 o'clock P M. of each day's discharge will be stored at their risk and expense.
SUTTON & BEEBE, Agents,
16 North Front st.

NEW TO-DAY.

[illegible]

We have the best buy of one-half block in this picturesque locality.
Must be sold at once.
Right on cable line.
PEEBLES, REGISTER & LYONS,
Cor. Seventh and Morrison Sts.

EUGENE CITY.

$75 PER ACRE A fine farm of 100 or 160 acres, in a high state of cultivation, together with new house, stables, etc plenty of good spring water adjoins city limits and only 20 blocks from Postoffice There is a fortune in this buy Terms very easy
ALLEN & ALLEN
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HOLMES Business College
109 Third St, Portland Oregon

A SCHOOL OF THOROUGH, PRACTICAL BUSINESS TRAINING

BOOKKEEPING, SHORTHAND, TYPE-WRITING *Arithmetic Penmanship Banking, Business and Legal Forms, Correspondence, Spelling and all the English Branches Send for Catalogue and College Journal.*

PROPOSALS FOR HORSES FOR CAVALRY Service Headquarters Department of Arizona Office Chief Quartermaster Los Angeles Cal Aug. 3 1889—Sealed proposals will be received at this office until 11 o'clock A M Tuesday, September 1889 and opened immediately thereafter in the presence of bidders for the furnishing and delivering at the earliest practicable date at Los Angeles Cal or Albuquerque N M of all or any part of 200 horses required for cavalry service the government reserving the right to reject the whole or any part of any bid received. Proposals for delivery of the horses at St Louis Mo or other points than those named will be entertained. Preference given to articles of domestic production conditions of price and quality being equal and such preference given to articles of American production produced on the Pacific Coast to the extent of the consumption required by the public service there. Specifications, general instructions to bidders and blank forms of proposal will be furnished on application to this office or to the Depot Quartermaster St Louis Mo A S KIMBALL Quartermaster U S A Chief Quartermaster

FINE FARM 240 ACRES, 40 acres clear, [illegible] and in high state of cultivation 40 acres in grain [illegible] garden and [illegible] orchard 100 acres of Beaver dam [illegible] well watered by 3 creeks and [illegible] about 7000 cedar trees on premises suitable for timber fine rich soil no gravel 1 house 2 barns smoke house and horses and harness 1 wagon 2 cows 100 chickens 1 plow harrow cultivator and other farming implements furniture in house [illegible] situated 15 miles from Forest Grove Or [illegible] $4,500 terms easy CARR & GOLDSMITH S W cor First and Washington sts Portland, Or.

[illegible]

Wants to sell 3 [illegible] acres of land with [illegible] drop water [illegible] three miles from Portland [illegible] Front st

WEST PORTLAND LOTS

NON POOL [illegible]
NON POOL [illegible]
The car is still [illegible] condition [illegible] be built there [illegible]
POOL LOTS
As there is but a few of the [illegible] [illegible]
PORTLAND CITY REAL ESTATE ASSN
Office in [illegible] Building [illegible]

OREGON RAILWAY & NAVIGATION CO.
Puget Sound Route.

Steamship [illegible] will sail from Portland August [illegible] at 10 P. M. taking freight and passengers for Port Angeles, Port Townsend, Seattle, [illegible] Whatcom, Sehome, Roche Harbor, [illegible] and all Sound ports. R CAMPBELL [illegible]
A L MAXWELL Gen Pass Agt.

P. & C. S. S. CO.
Gray's Harbor

Steamer [illegible] will resume her route [illegible] day every [illegible] at 7 o'clock from [illegible] passengers taken from Portland.

Shoalwater Bay

Steamer [illegible] sails Monday evening [illegible] from [illegible] foot of C st
Freight received every day until 5 P M.

Referee's Sale of Valuable Real Estate.

The E [illegible] fifty-five acres in [illegible] on Tibbetts claim East Portland will be sold at auction Thursday, August 8, 10 o'clock A. M. at the County Courthouse in Portland F. D CHAMBERLAIN Referee

WANTED TO RENT A FURNISHED OR [illegible] cottage [illegible] Address stating full particulars P O box 73 Portland.

100 Dollar Lots in the Peninsular Addition, on the St John's Electric Road, now under construction For lot owners the fare will be 5 cents. Terms. $20 down, $5 per month
SHERMAN D. BROWN, Agent
13 Morrison st

ELEGANT TEAPOTS
A [illegible] coffee pot at
DAVID COLE & CO'S,
[illegible]
Examine my [illegible]

A 1600-ACRE RANCH SITUATED on the Willamette river 20 miles from Portland for sale at a bargain [illegible] contains [illegible] acres of orchard [illegible] is a fine frame dwelling [illegible] and a running stream on the ranch [illegible] a daily boat and trail [illegible] Portland [illegible] $15 per acre For full particulars inquire of J. D WILCOX Real Estate and Stock Broker 26 Morrison st.

$5.50 PER ACRE—101 ACRES farming and grazing land rolling fine soil well watered by running streams some fine timber situated 2½ miles from Tilles [illegible] R R (West Side) terms very easy This is a good opportunity to secure a fine farm cheap CARR & GOLDSMITH S. W. cor First and Washington sts Portland Or

CHEAP. BUYS.

Five acres east of Mount Tabor $700 cash lot on Myrtle ave [illegible] feet north, in Sunnyside $650 easy terms, two lots on Hawthorne motor line fine view $350 easy terms 600 acres fine timber land near railroad $2 per acre CLUNE & CO Stark st.

WANTED.

Agents in every city and town in Oregon and Washington Territory for the sale of lands in the Eastern States All applications must be in by August 15, 1889
EUGENE D WHITE

$[illegible] BUYS A LOT IN PLEASANT LITTLE Homes No. 3 for a short time $5 down $2.50 a month. Advance liable to be made any day Motor running in September
EMPIRE LAND CO.,
74 Morrison st.

FOR SALE.

5000 shares Arlington Mining Co. a 25c
10 000 shares Sierra Nevada, at 25c
JOHN D. WILCOX
Real Estate and Stock Broker
26 Morrison st.

CASCADE WARM SPRINGS.

Health and summer resort now open [illegible] leaves Ash street [illegible] daily except Sundays. Round trip tickets good for season $2 [illegible] No staging. Address H. R. MORSE, Manager, Cascade Springs, Cascades, W T or [illegible]

WILHOIT SPRINGS.

Health and pleasure resort. Hotel now open and daily stage from Mt. Angel. Round trip tickets, good till Oct. 1 for $4 at O & C Ticket offices. Address McLeran Bros., Portland, or F W McLeran, Wilhoit.

NEW TO-DAY.

4400 ACRES OF FINE TIMBER IN COLUMBIA county for sale valuable water front blocks in North Portland First class business property paying good interest on the investment Also choice residence property paying good rents choice residence locations in the city and in South Portland Two special bargains on Portland Heights Beautiful sightly lots in Southern Portland on easy terms electric road now building through Street Fine corner lot [illegible] adjoining, easy terms
A M ELKINS 24 Washington st

TO THE TAXPAYERS OF MULTNOMAH County State of Oregon—Notice is hereby given that on Monday the 5th day of August 1889 the Board of Equalization will attend at the office of the Clerk of the County Court in the Courthouse and publicly examine the assessment rolls and correct all errors in valuation description or qualities of lands lots or other property
GEORGE P HAROLD
Assessor of Multnomah County Or
Dated at Portland Aug. 5 1889

$250 PER ACRE—15 ACRES ON THE BASE Line road short distance from terminus of motor [illegible] house barn [illegible] several acres clear This is a special bargain nothing in this vicinity can be bought for the price owner desires to sell at once and this offer only holds good for a few days RAYMOND & WAGNER 120 Fourth st East Portland

O'[illegible] STOVES CROCKERY AND TINWARE formerly in L & O Reilly's the cheapest place in the city to buy your cookstove and kitchen outfits will not be undersold by anybody for the same class goods [illegible] of the best Eastern stove [illegible] and see us [illegible] Morrison [illegible]

NOTICE WE HAVE NO CONNECTION WHATEVER with the [illegible] Lumber Company [illegible] Box 89 [illegible] correspondence [illegible] The Portland Lumbering & Manufacturing Co [illegible]

STENOGRAPHER AND TYPEWRITER WANTED young man [illegible] who [illegible] have had experience [illegible] shorthand writing stating age [illegible] references and address Portland care Oregonian

[illegible] ACRES OF CHOICE LAND ADJOINING Vancouver Railway and Company's town site [illegible] for sale at $2 00 part cash A M ELKINS 24 Washington st

WILL GEORGE JOHNSON PLEASE RETURN opera glasses rented Tuesday July 30 at New Park Theater and oblige JOHNNY WILLIAMS.

FOR RENT A 6 ROOM COTTAGE WITH [illegible] Inquire [illegible]

SCHOOL OF Civil Mechanical Mining Engineering Surveying Architecture [illegible] 723 Market San Francisco Cal. A VAN DER NAILLEN Circular

WANTED A GIRL FOR GENERAL HOUSEWORK [illegible] cooking Apply at 187 Pacific st. [illegible]

20c PER DOUBLE ROLL FOR WALL PAPER of the latest designs at SCOFIELD & MORGAN'S, 87 Washington st

FURNISHED ROOMS IN BASEMENT FOR housekeeping no one without children need apply 165 Washington

WANTED A STRONG BOY TO LEARN THE plumber trade Apply at [illegible] Second st, [illegible]

WANTED—A SMALL GIRL TO TAKE CARE of a child at the Watson House [illegible]

MONEY TO LOAN ON HOUSEHOLD GOODS or approved security G R DEDMAN 84 3d st

WANTED GIRL FOR GENERAL HOUSEWORK in family of 3 adults 218 [illegible]

FLAT IRONS FOR SALE CHEAP INQUIRE Schweizer Lodging House 83 N. Second st

WANTED A PATTERNMAKER APPLY AT City Foundry cor First and Columbia sts

MONEY TO LOAN ON IMPROVED REAL ESTATE. R S MILLER 106½ Third st

$65 [illegible] SCHOOL PIANO IN GOOD ORDER cheap at East Side Hotel

A FAMILY HORSE AND PHAETON FOR SALE [illegible] Inquire 208 N [illegible]

WANTED A GOOD COOK AT 164 13th st [illegible]

WANTED—HELP

WANTED A WOMAN TO COOK AND DO general housework Apply 1 Seventh st

FIRST CLASS BUTCHER WANTED APPLY [illegible] First st

WANTED A COMPETENT GIRL [illegible] housework must be a good cook [illegible] at 111 [illegible]

WANTED A GOOD MAN TO TAKE CARE [illegible]

WANTED ACTIVE MEN AND WOMEN [illegible]

WANTED A GOOD COOK TO BUY HALF interest [illegible]

WANTED ROOM [illegible] First st

WANTED [illegible]

WANTED A FEW BRIGHT MEN OF SMALL [illegible]

CANVASSERS AND PEDDLERS WANTED [illegible] sell novelty [illegible]

WANTED A SALESMAN OF GOOD ADDRESS and having [illegible] business tact [illegible]

WANTED 100 MEN FOR EXTRA WORK [illegible] 108 First st

WANTED—EMPLOYMENT

LADY'S ENGRAVER AND JEWELER [illegible]

WANTED SITUATION IN WHOLESALE [illegible]

WANTED BY A YOUNG LADY CLERK [illegible] a situation as chambermaid Address J K care Oregonian

SITUATION WANTED BY YOUNG MARRIED man [illegible] Address B M [illegible]

WANTED SITUATION BY A FIRST CLASS coachman 10 years experience good references given Address Coachman care Oregonian

WANTED A SITUATION BY [illegible]

WANTED MISCELLANEOUS

WANTED FLAT FURNISHED OR [illegible]

WANTED UNFURNISHED HOUSE OF 6 rooms [illegible]

WANTED 3 UNFURNISHED ROOMS IN [illegible] for light housekeeping [illegible]

WANTED COTTAGE OF 7 ROOMS BY SEPT [illegible] at this office

WANTED CORRESPONDENCE WITH AN expert [illegible] Address A [illegible]

WANTED—AGENTS

WANTED—AGENTS TO SOLICIT FOR THE Centennial Dry Process Letter Copying Book Address 86 Second street [illegible]

BUSINESS CHANCES

$3000, LIVERY STABLE [illegible] PLATO AGENCY
$4000, MANUFACTURING BUSINESS [illegible] PLATO'S AGENCY
$3500, JOB PRINTING [illegible] $100 monthly PLATO'S AGENCY
$700, LODGING HOUSE 13 ROOMS [illegible] PLATO'S AGENCY
$1000, [illegible] BUSINESS PLATO'S AGENCY

A GOOD PAYING BUSINESS FOR SALE [illegible] 50 Washington st

FOR SALE A GOOD PAYING RESTAURANT [illegible] WATSON SMITH & CO [illegible]

FOR SALE SALOON AND LUNCH [illegible] Best location in the city [illegible] reason for selling [illegible] Address 109 [illegible]

FOR SALE—DRUG STORE IN A GROWING Oregon town will [illegible] Address Druggist care Oregonian

WELL ESTABLISHED BUSINESS [illegible] $10 000 per year profit to live man [illegible] $1000 Address [illegible] Eugene Or

FOR SALE—A WELL ESTABLISHED LIVERY business in a thriving business town doing a fine business net profits last year $3800. Inquire of Bethel & Mull East Portland

BARBER SHOP FOR SALE OR FOR RENT [illegible] man can make $75 a month. Inquire Remond Barber Shop of Simon Abraham

$5000 HALF INTEREST IN FIRST CLASS cash business First st. which will pay principal back by January 1. Part cash easy terms on balance or will trade for real estate. Room 14 Union block.

FOR SALE CHEAP—SALOON FIXTURES counters shelving ice boxes mirrors tables etc outfits ready made on hand from fifty dollars ($50) upwards Send for catalogue or call yourself before buying elsewhere. [illegible] 111 and 113 O'Farrell st. San Francisco

MONEY TO LOAN.

MONEY TO LOAN ON HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE and chattels of any description (without removal) or personal note. G. R. DEDMAN 84 3d st.

$8000 TO LOAN ON REAL ESTATE SECURITY. THE PORTLAND REAL ESTATE CO, 4½ Washington st.

$30,000 TO LEND ON REAL ESTATE AND chattel mortgages Inquire at Uncle Myers 209 First st.

FISH, OYSTERS, GAME, POULTRY

MALARKEY & CO (SUCCESSORS TO CA MALARKEY) leading house N W cor Fourth and Morrison sts Consignments solicited.

HOTELS

THE OREGON ASHLAND, OR. NEW THREE story fire-proof brick all modern improvements elegantly furnished. HELM & BEEBE, Proprietors

TO RENT—ROOMS AND OFFICES.

FOR RENT—FURNISHED ROOM, WITH USE of bath Inquire 150 Oak

FOR RENT DESK ROOM WITH LARGE front window at 7 Morrison st

FURNISHED ROOMS EN SUITE OR SINGLE, conveniences for washing $5 to $12 per month. 1026 Fourth st East Portland

FOR RENT ONE NICELY FURNISHED room for gentleman also table board, at 174 Yamhill st

UNFURNISHED OR PARTLY FURNISHED rooms single or en suite suitable for light housekeeping offices or business, 2 [illegible] First street central location brick building

TWO PLEASANT FURNISHED ROOMS IN A private family use of bath gentlemen only 171 Washington street.

FLAT OF FOUR ROOMS UNFURNISHED also one single room furnished to respectable parties no children. Stone's Block First and Market

FOR RENT 7 UNFURNISHED ROOMS FOR housekeeping with bath room fine location 405 [illegible]

FOR RENT NICELY FURNISHED FRONT room in private family quiet neighborhood. 410 East Park st

FOR RENT — FURNISHED AND UNFURNISHED rooms single or en suite with gas and bath at 208 Main st

FOR RENT ONE FRONT BAY WINDOW room also two side rooms all newly furnished. 241 Main street between Ninth and Tenth

TO RENT—HOUSES AND STORES

TO LET COTTAGE HOUSE OF 7 ROOMS AND bath in perfect order Apply to Mrs. L. C. Oak [illegible] 10th st. Portland

FOR RENT A GOOD BUSINESS CORNER ON Fourth and Taylor sts also six nice rooms up stairs Inquire at 163 Eighth and Morrison

TO RENT—ROOMS WITH BOARD

ROOM AND BOARD AT 135 W PARK COR Alder

FOR RENT — TWO NICELY FURNISHED rooms with board for gentlemen or [illegible] 7th st.

FOR RENT WELL FURNISHED ROOMS single or en suite with or without board private family with home comforts. Address J. D. W. care Oregonian

FOR SALE—REAL ESTATE

PERSONS WISHING BARGAINS IN TOWN lots on the [illegible] and St John's motor line will please call at No 315 [illegible] 14th

$100 WILL BUY FOUR BEAUTIFUL LOTS at Yaquina Bay Inquire of COMPTON & TREDWAY 7 Morrison st.

$2800 FOR A NEW 8-ROOM HOUSE WITH lot 50x100 opposite Mt. Tabor postoffice and school house 2 blocks from motor line Apply or address F. Brentje Mt. Tabor

TIMBER LAND FOR SALE WITHIN FIFTY miles of Portland will average 75 0[illegible] to 100 000 feet per acre and all adjacent to Columbia river Address C. R. [illegible] box 7[illegible] City

$6500 WILL BUY A BEAUTIFUL HALF block on Portland Heights near cable line. Inquire of COMPTON & TREDWAY 7 Morrison st.

LOT IN ALBINA VERY CHEAP ONLY FOR a few days, 12x100 level 4 feet above the street, fine view of Portland [illegible] one block from Russell st one block from Williams ave Electric motor [illegible] Call or address A [illegible] 52 Morris st

DO YOU KNOW THAT YOU CAN DOUBLE your money by buying lots in Albina addition These lots are selling rapidly 12 lots having been sold in three weeks [illegible] 20 lots left prices from $35 to [illegible] 6 per cent off for cash JOHN M PITTENGER Ag 111 First st.

FOR SALE—450 ACRES RIVER BOTTOM land one of the best grass farms on the coast can be used for stock or general farming situated on the road from Eugene to Siuslaw bay near Eugene City price $17 per acre Call on or address F. L Wright Albina Or

RANCH FOR RENT OR SALE 1280 ACRES, 4 miles from Eugene the banner wheat ranch of the world at a low cash rent only for one or two years or will sell at a [illegible] 1000 acres under cultivation three good houses fine for stock or grain at [illegible] Apply to [illegible] SMITH [illegible]

LINNTON IS THE BEST PROPOSITION FOR investment now in the Northwest Sales of over 60 lots made last week at [illegible] [illegible]

FOR SALE MISCELLANEOUS

FOR SALE OR EXCHANGE FOR REAL ESTATE [illegible] piano first class instrument [illegible] Address [illegible]

FOR SALE THE FURNITURE OF A 9 ROOM house $100 house rent $20 Inquire at S. H. [illegible] office First and Ash

FOR SALE BUILDING 40x30 [illegible] CORRUGATED iron [illegible] [illegible] machinery [illegible] H C PARKER 22 First st

FOR SALE [illegible] ENGINE [illegible] boilers and other machinery suitable [illegible] terms cash or part cash balance [illegible] H C PARKER, 2 [illegible]

PROFESSIONAL CARDS

Physicians

DR HELENA J PRICE, PHYSICIAN AND surgeon Arlington Club 9 to 10 [illegible] 5 to 8

DR A D WALKER 2⅞ FIRST ST 10 to 12, 2 to 4 and 7 to 8 Diseases of women and children

J. M F CHALMERS M D MULKEY BLOCK [illegible] Second and Morrison res [illegible] 165 Ninth cor Morrison Telephone office 407 residence 4[illegible]

DR MACMASTER SPECIALTY CHRONIC [illegible] surgery diseases [illegible] and president [illegible] celebrated Hot Springs Ark Rooms cor Fifth and Morrison [illegible] Hours 8 A M to 5 P M

Lawyers

BARNETT & TOY ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELORS at law rooms 6 Union Block [illegible]

Artists

MRS J H PARCHER'S STUDIO 146 THIRD st [illegible]

Architects

OTTO KLEEMAN ROOM 12 ODELL [illegible] Third and Washington streets

Music

COOK'S MUSICAL INSTITUTE WILL REMAIN [illegible]

WHOLESALE DRUGGISTS

SNELL HEITSHU & WOODARD ESTABLISHED in 1861 Portland Or

SHOW CASE MANUFACTURERS

DIXON BORGESON & CO 108 AND 110 FRONT street Portland Or

SPECIAL NOTICES.

CLAIRVOYANT—MRS. J. W. MINER, No. [illegible] First st., room 3.

GUITAR, BANJO, VIOLIN, PIANO AND [illegible] delineo instructor. Prof E. A. Smith, [illegible]

THE HAMMOND TYPEWRITER. AGENCY 167½ First st., rooms 10 and 11.

DR. SILL'S FAMOUS ELECTRIC BELTS FOR sale by Skidmore & Co., 151 First st., [illegible]

WOVEN WIRE SPRING BEDS. GEORGE M. PARKER, 131 Fifth st. Trade supplied. [illegible]

H. G. MACDONALD, ACCOUNTANT—CUSTOM house and general broker, 48 First st.

NEW YORK MILITARY ACADEMY, CORNwall-on-Hudson. Col. C. J. Wright, B. S., A. M., Supt., B. F. Hyatt, Comd't of Cadets.

UMBRELLA HOSPITAL—UMBRELLAS MADE to order, recovered and repaired. 212 Third st., bet Salmon and Taylor.

MIDWIFE—MRS. HENRY MILLER; REINhart, best of care in cases of confinement. [illegible] 87 Third st., bet. Stark and Oak.

LEAVE YOUR ORDERS AT THE PORTLAND, cor Morrison and Second, for Jos. Schlitz's Milwaukee and H. Weinhard's bottle beer.

MRS. SOPHIA SEIP, INDEPENDENT CLAIRvoyant, gives advice daily on all matters, [illegible] cures the sick. 72½ Morrison

MRS. E. DEPRANS, METAPHYSICIAN AND Teacher of Christian Science, 235 Ninth st., [illegible] Main Class instructions $5, Consultation free. [illegible]

UMBRELLAS—26 INCH RECOVERED WITH finest gloria $2.50, silk from $2.75. [illegible] DITHS 166 Third st. bet. Morrison and Yamhill. Satisfaction guaranteed.

ANY BODY WISHING TO OBTAIN SOME ARlington stock should call during Monday and Tuesday between the hours of 10 to 12 and from 1 to 4 o'clock CHAS. HIRSTEL, 2½ Washington st.

OREGON TIMBER COMPANY WILL LOCATE parties on timber or agricultural land at reasonable rates location guaranteed or no pay. Office New Clarendon Hotel cor Second and Ka[illegible].

REWARD—I WILL GIVE A REWARD OF TEN dollars for the arrest and conviction of any person caught stealing the Daily or Sunday Oregonian south of Alder st. 24m D. J. MOORE, Route Agent.

NOTICE TO BOOT AND SHOE MAKERS—ALL experienced men in this line who want employment in new boot and shoe factory, call or address Oregon Boot and Shoe Mfg Co., 73 Front st., care Herbert Bradley, on or before July 25

INFORMATION IS WANTED OF WM. KRAMER born at Halberg Moss, Landgericht Freysing, Ober Bavaria, left West Plymouth county, Wisconsin Nov. 1 1857, and last heard of in Washington territory Address Magdalene Dorfner, Troy Grove, La Salle county Illinois.

JOHN THOMPSON & CO. HAVE BEEN APpointed agents for the purchase of rags for the Columbia River Paper Co., and are prepared to purchase, for cash, Rags, Burlaps, Manila rope and all other kinds of Paper stock, Old Iron and Metal of all kinds 45 and 47 E. st., Portland, Oregon.

JOHN WATRIN & CO., OF THE U. S. CARriage Works, at the southeast corner of Fourth and Ash streets do the finest carriage work in the city In all their carriages and wagons they use only the best material. They guarantee the best workmanship and their prices are at all times reasonable.

UNITED STATES MARSHAL'S NOTICE—ADmiralty seizure. The "City of Salem." United States of America, District of Oregon, ss. Whereas, a libel has been filed in the district court of the United States, for the district of Oregon, on the first day of August 1889 by Mr Paul R. Deady, proctor, on behalf of M. Beno and L. Beno, partners as M. Beno & Co in a cause of contract, civil and maritime against the vessel "City of Salem" her tackle, apparel and furniture, and praying the usual process and monition of the court that all persons interested in said vessel her tackle, apparel and furniture, may be cited to appear and answer the premises, and all due proceedings being had that the said vessel may be decreed to be sold and the proceeds thereof distributed according to law Therefore, in pursuance of said monition under the seal of the said court, to me directed and delivered on the first day of August, A D 1889, I do hereby give notice generally unto all persons having or pretending to have any right, title or interest in the said vessel, called the "City of Salem" her tackle apparel and furniture, to appear before the said court, in the city of Portland, in said district on the second day of September, 1889 (if it be a court day, or else on the next court day thereafter at 10 o'clock in the forenoon of said day, then and there to answer the said libel, and to make known their allegations in that behalf.
Dated at Portland, in said district, this second day of August, A D 1889. JOHN MYERS,
United States Marshal for the District of Oregon.
PAUL R. DEADY Proctor for Libellants.

COMMISSION MERCHANTS.

SUTTON & BEEBE, SHIP CHANDLERY AND naval stores, 16 N. Front street, Portland, Or.

H. E. BATTIN & CO GENERAL COMMISSION Merchants and Produce Dealers. 130 Front st.

ALLEN & LEWIS COMMISSION AND PRODUCE Merchants, Front and D sts., Portland, Or.

MEYER WILSON & CO., SHIPPING AND COMmission merchants. Importers of foreign goods, Agents for White's Cement, New Market Block.

C. CASAR & CO SHIPPING AND COMMISSION Merchants 20 North Front street, Portland, Or.

TAYLOR YOUNG & CO., SHIP BROKERS AND Commission Merchants, agents for San Juan Archipelago Lime Co. 34 Front street, corner Ash.

BALFOUR, GUTHRIE & CO SHIPPING AND Commission Merchants. Importers of all English goods. Money to loan on mortgage. Cor. First and A sts.

WADHAMS & CO SUCCESSORS TO WADhams & Elliott, wholesale grocers, Forwarding and Commission Merchants, Nos. 46 and 48 Front street Portland, Oregon.

J. O'CONNOR, WHOLESALE AND RETAIL Grocer dealer in ship stores garden and grass seeds fresh and domestic fruits, etc., N. E. corner Front and Alder streets. Portland, Or

HERMAN METZGER, PURCHASER OF HIDES, Pelts, Furs, Wool and Tallow and General Commission Merchant, Front street near Main, Portland, Or Liberal cash advances on consignments

MARK L. COHN & CO GENERAL COMMISSION merchants, wholesale dealers in produce and provisions 140 Front st. Esmond block, Portland

MACHINISTS.

CITY FOUNDRY AND MACHINE SHOP, E. HONEYMAN & CO First and Columbia sts. [illegible]

WOLFF & ZWICKER, MACHINISTS, COR. E and Third sts.—Housework, doors, Railings, [illegible] [illegible] and machinery of all descriptions; planing [illegible] mouldings, tools to order

LEATHER AND FINDINGS.

R. SHATTUCK SADDLERY, HARNESS, HARDware 74 Front st. Portland, Or

HERBERT BRADLEY & CO, 73 FRONT ST. Importers of Shoe Manufacturers' Goods, Shoe Store Supplies, Blackings, Dressings, Etc.

WHOLESALE GROCERS.

ALLEN & LEWIS WHOLESALE GROCERS, corner North Front and D sts Portland, Oregon.

CORBITT & MACLEAY WHOLESALE GROcers and Commission Merchants, 54 and 56 Front street Portland.

SEWING MACHINES.

GARRISON'S, 167 THIRD ST. AGENCY FOR the Domestic the Household and other leading machines Pure sperm oil, needles, attachments and repair parts.

WALL PAPER AND WINDOW SHADES.

SEE THE BEAUTIFUL GILT WALL PAPER offered by FRIEBORN & CO. at 30 cents per double roll. New designs constantly arriving. 127 and 129 Third st.

WHOLESALE CLOTHIERS.

OREGON OIL CLOTHING MANUFACTURING Company 32 North First street. Factory in McMillan Addition East Portland.

THE END OF THE SEASON

Offers opportunities to the consumer to secure goods left on hand at nominal prices. August 1 means a change in the market from spring and summer to fall and winter, consequently all SUMMER GOODS should be disposed of.

We have taken the initiatory step in our

HOSIERY DEPARTMENT

Where all grades of Ladies' and Children's Hosiery, subject to change of season, have been weeded out and assorted according to price and so ticketed. Owing to the very LOW PRICES we anticipate a strong recognition and speedy sale.

Goods ready and on sale from to-day until sold.

SEE
DISPLAY IN
WINDOW

S. Lipman & Co.

PORTLAND AND VICINITY

The Condition of Miller Who Was Sh[illegible] Yesterday, Very Critical.

The Stables at City View Park Had a Very Clo[illegible] Call—Sixty Arrests in the Last Sixty Hours by the Police

SIXTY ARRESTS IN SIXTY HOURS.—From the close of the session of the police cou[illegible] Friday afternoon up to 12 o'clock last nigh[illegible] the police made sixty arrests, the large[illegible] record in the history of the city More pr[illegible] oners will face Judge Turner to-day th[illegible] have ever stood before a police judge sin[illegible] the office was created Thirty-two of tho[illegible] arrested are charged with drunkenness eig[illegible] with disorderly conduct six with vagranc[illegible] seven with being drunk and disorderly fo[illegible] with begging one with using profane a[illegible] abusive language one with trespass a[illegible] against one there is no charge sworn Th[illegible] last one is Ernest Cross the man who [illegible] charged with shooting John Miller in t[illegible] eye. The charge against Cross will be m[illegible] der if Miller dies and assault with intent [illegible] kill if he survives.

THE STABLES HAD A CLOSE CALL T[illegible] City View Park stables said a gentlema[illegible] yesterday had a very narrow escape in t[illegible] fire of Saturday afternoon I was out the[illegible] to-day and on looking over the premises [illegible] came to the conclusion that the stab[illegible] hands must have had a hard tussle with t[illegible] flames before they had the buildings out [illegible] danger When the fire was nearest to t[illegible] stables the men were almost ready to gi[illegible] up, thinking that they were unequal to t[illegible] task, but they kept at work and in a short ti[illegible] thereafter they had the flames under co[illegible] trol The stables were filled with de[illegible] smoke and people living in the vicinity [illegible] pected to see flames burst out at a[illegible] minute The stable hands deserve credit [illegible] their prompt and efficient services in savi[illegible] the stables

SAYS HE WILL SUE THE CITY A m[illegible] named Henry Emmert created a scene [illegible] one of the Eleventh street cars yesterday [illegible] ternoon by attempting to clean out the dr[illegible] with an iron rod Emmert seized t[illegible] rod which is used in opening switches, a[illegible] began to wage war on the driver The dr[illegible] objected to this kind of treatment, and [illegible] lively tussle ensued Emmert was fina[illegible] placed on one of the Washington street c[illegible] and given in charge of an officer, w[illegible] took him to the city jail and booked him [illegible] drunkenness After he had been in the c[illegible] a short time he begged so piteously to be [illegible] out, that the police captain released hi[illegible] He had been out but a few minutes when [illegible] again became pugnacious and threatened [illegible] sue the city and the street car company

HE HAD BEEN A PREACHER.—Will[illegible] Pierpoint who died at his home on Th[illegible] teenth and Hall streets Saturday morni[illegible] was for many years a local preacher in E[illegible] land in the Methodist Episcopal chur[illegible] He came to Oregon in 187[illegible] and has sp[illegible] most of his years since his arrival in Po[illegible] land He has been the janitor of the T[illegible] ernacle in this city ever since it was erect[illegible] and many people will remember him [illegible] such who never knew his name He [illegible] also been the janitor of the Calvary Pr[illegible] byterian church almost continuously an[illegible] its organization Both the church and [illegible] owners of the Tabernacle as well as a la[illegible] circle of friends will mourn his loss

MORE RACES WANTED A meeting of [illegible] Multnomah Driving association will be h[illegible] at the White House at 8 o'clock this even[illegible] for the purpose of considering the advisab[illegible] ty of giving another race within a f[illegible] weeks Several of the more active memb[illegible] are anxious to have at least one, and p[illegible] haps two or three more races before [illegible] The track can be put in excellent conditi[illegible] with a little sprinkling and as one of [illegible] gentlemen stated yesterday why not h[illegible] a little amusement The expenses of ma[illegible] taining the race course are about the sa[illegible] whether the track is used or not. The pr[illegible] ability is that several more races wil[illegible] given in the near future

A BAD SCALP WOUND Officer H D [illegible] found a man giving the name of De[illegible] O'Brien on First between Stark and W[illegible] ington streets at [illegible] A M yesterd[illegible] drunk and bleeding [illegible] wound on [illegible] head and took him to the police station [illegible] the way the man said he had been str[illegible] by a bartender named Jack O'Brien [illegible] is believed he received his injuries by e[illegible] falling against a hitching post or upon [illegible] cobble in the street Dr C H Whe[illegible] who dressed O'Brien's head found tha[illegible] had sustained a very painful scalp woun[illegible] the back of the head about four inches [illegible] and laying the skull bare

JOHN MILLER'S CONDITION.—The con[illegible] of John Miller the plasterer shot in the [illegible] eye in a barroom fight at an early [illegible] yesterday morning is still very critical [illegible] is lying at the Portland hospital in a s[illegible] conscious state His general symptom[illegible] encouraging and the attending phy[illegible] are very hopeful of saving his life but [illegible] not probe for the bullet until the sw[illegible] and inflammation subside August Wo[illegible] and W J Smith are still held as witne[illegible] against Ernest Cross Miller's alleged as[illegible] ant. John Semer was yesterday rele[illegible] on furnishing bonds for his appearance

DUSTY COUNTRY ROADS Country road[illegible] in a terrible condition in many places [illegible] dust being from four to eight inche[illegible] depth The effect of the long continued [illegible] weather is also being seen in the grass [illegible] some of the crops Everything is cov[illegible] with dust and [illegible] road leave large clouds of it following [illegible] their wake

DEATH OF MRS WILLIAMS Mrs D[illegible] Williams one of the oldest [illegible] city died on Saturday at the advanced [illegible] of 95 years The venerable lady was w[illegible] known and was esteemed for her piety [illegible] Christian virtues She was for many [illegible] a consistent member of the Baptist ch[illegible]

DEATH OF HORACE S LELAND.—Mr C[illegible] E. Leland manager of The Portland [illegible] ceived a dispatch yesterday stating th[illegible] brother Horace S Leland proprietor o[illegible] Leland hotel Springfield Ill died [illegible] yesterday [illegible] He was born in [illegible] donberry Vt and was about [illegible] years o[illegible]

PLEASED WITH THE PASS Mr [illegible] Brener late of Milwaukee Wis has ju[illegible] turned from Crafts Pass where be [illegible] chased $[illegible] worth of town lots from [illegible] Flynn Mr Brener has great faith [illegible] town and will shortly remove there wi[illegible] family

SPACE in the official catalogue of the [illegible] Pacific Industrial exposition can be se[illegible] only from the authorized agent [illegible] Riegle at the office of P H Schwab & [illegible] 112 and 114 Front street

THE EXHIBITION of [illegible] fire extinguisher will be given at 2 [illegible] day instead of Thursday as stated [illegible] terday's paper

CAPTAIN SEBREE RELIEVED

His Successor Will Arrive Here Abou[illegible] 20th Inst.

Captain U Sebree inspector of the [illegible] teenth lighthouse district has been re[illegible] and ordered to report at Washington [illegible] will leave with his family sometime be[illegible] the 1st and 5th of September His [illegible] cessor Lieutenant Commander W[illegible] Rhoades, will arrive here about th[illegible] inst. and Captain Sebree will show [illegible] around the district and give him all [illegible] sary information in regard to his dut[illegible] fore leaving Captain Sebree will pr[illegible] take the position of executive officer [illegible] Baltimore one of the new government [illegible] ers as soon as she is put in commissio[illegible] has been active and efficient in the dis[illegible] of his duties while in charge of this [illegible] and has made many friends during h[illegible] here who while regretting his departure [illegible] be pleased to know that he has bee[illegible] ferred to a more important position a[illegible] which he is well qualified to fill

FAITHFUL SERVANTS

[illegible] ATLANT A[illegible]

TO THE EDITOR OF THE OREGONIAN
I notice in to-day's issue of THE O[illegible] tax that the railroad commission w[illegible] to Albany to view the switch th[illegible] drunken boys broke which caused t[illegible] terrible accident and loss of life [illegible] commission are to be commend[illegible]

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LAND AND VICINITY.

of Miller, Who Was Shot Yesterday, Very Critical.

at City View Park Had a Very Close Sixty Arrests in the Last Sixty by the Police.

ARRESTS IN SIXTY HOURS.—From the session of the police court up to 12 o'clock last night, made sixty arrests, the largest in the history of the city. More prisoners before Judge Tanner to-day than before a police judge since was created. Thirty-two of those charged with drunkenness eight disorderly conduct, six with vagrancy with being drunk and disorderly four using profane and language, one with trespass, and there is no charge sworn. This is Ernest Cross the man who is with shooting John Miller in the The charge against Cross will be murder Miller dies, and assault with intent to he survives.

STABLES HAD A CLOSE CALL — The View Park stables," said a gentleman "had a very narrow escape in the Saturday afternoon. I was out there and in looking over the premises I to the conclusion that the stable must have had a hard tussle with the before they had the buildings out of When the fire was nearest to the the men were almost ready to give thinking that they were unequal to the but they kept at work and in a short time they had the flames under control. The stables were filled with dense and people living in the vicinity expected to see flames shoot out at any The stable hands deserve credit for prompt and efficient services in saving stables.

HE WILL SUE THE CITY —A man Henry Emmert created a scene on the Eleventh street cars yesterday afternoon by attempting to clean out the driver with an iron rod. Emmert seized the which is used in opening switches and to wage war on the driver. The driver to this kind of treatment, and a battle ensued. Emmert was finally on one of the Washington street cars given in charge of an officer who to the city jail and booked him for drunkenness. After he had been in the cell time, he begged so piteously to be let that the police captain released him had been out but a few minutes when he became pugnacious and threatened to the city and the street car company.

HAD BEEN A PREACHER —William who died at his home on Thurman and Hall streets, Saturday morning for many years a local preacher in England in the Methodist Episcopal church came to Oregon in 1873 and has spent his years since his arrival in Portland. He has been the janitor of the Tabernacle in this city ever since it was erected, many people will remember him as never knew his name. He has been the janitor of the Calvary Presbyterian church almost continuously since its organization. Both the church and the of the Tabernacle, as well as a large of friends will mourn his loss.

RACES WANTED —A meeting of the driving association will be held White house at 8 o clock this evening the purpose of considering the advisability of giving another race within a few. Several of the more active members to have at least one end per two or three more races before fall can be put in excellent condition little sprinkling and as one of the stated yesterday why not have amusement." The expenses of maintaining the race course are about the same the track is used or not. The probability is that several more races will be in the near future.

SCALP WOUND —Officer H D Gibson found a man giving the name of Dennis on First between Stark and Washington streets at 30 A. M yesterday and bleeding from a wound on his and took him to the police station. On the man said he had been struck by a bartender named Jack O'Brien, but it is believed he received his injuries by either against a hitching post or upon the in the street. Dr C H Wheeler dressed O'Brien's head found that he sustained a very painful scalp wound on back of the head about four inches long laying the skull bare.

MILLER'S CONDITION —The condition of John Miller, the plasterer shot in the right in a barroom fight at an early hour Sunday morning, is still very critical. He lying at the Portland hospital in a semi-conscious state. His general symptoms are and the attending physicians very hopeful of saving his life but will for the bullet until the swelling inflammation subside. August Wolters W. F. Smith are still held as witnesses against Ernest Cross, Miller's alleged assailant. John Steiner was yesterday released furnishing bonds for his appearance.

DUSTY COUNTRY ROADS —Country roads are in a terrible condition, in many places the being from four to eight inches in depth. The effect of the long continued dry weather is also being seen in the grass and the crops. Everything is covered with dust, and teams driving over a country road leave large clouds of it following in their wake.

DEATH OF MRS. WILLIAMS —Mrs D W Williams, one of the oldest residents o the died on Saturday at the advanced age of years. The venerable lady was widely and was esteemed for her piety and Christian virtues. She was for many years a member of the Baptist church.

DEATH OF HORACE S LELAND —Mr Charles Leland, manager of The Portland received a dispatch yesterday stating that his father, Horace S. Leland, proprietor of the Leland hotel Springfield Ill died at 7 30 Saturday morning. He was born in Londonderry Vt., and was about 52 years of age.

DEALING WITH THE TOWN —Mr Peter Breuer, late of Milwaukee Wis has just returned from Grant's Pass where he put $1000 worth of town lots from J T. Mr Breuer has great faith in the and will shortly remove there with his family.

Tickets in the official catalogue of the North Pacific Industrial exposition can be secured from the authorized agent D F at the office of R H Schwab & Bro First 111 Front street.

THE EXHIBITION of J E. Long's new fire extinguisher will be given at 2 P M Tuesday, instead of Thursday, as stated in yesterday's paper.

CAPTAIN SEBREE RELIEVED

The Successor Will Arrive Here About the 20th Inst.

Captain U Sebree inspector of the Thirteenth lighthouse district has been relieved and ordered to report at Washington. He leaves with his family sometime between the 1st and 5th of September. His successor, Lieutenant Commander W W will arrive here about the 20th and Captain Sebree will show him the district and give him all necessary information in regard to his duties. Captain Sebree will probably be given the position of executive officer of the one of the new government cruisers as soon as she is put in commission. He has been active and efficient in the discharge of his duties while in charge of this district and has made many friends during his stay who, while regretting his departure will be pleased to know that he has been transferred to a more important position and one which he is well qualified to fill.

FAITHFUL SERVANTS

PORTLAND Aug 2.

To the EDITOR OF THE OREGONIAN

I notice in to-day's issue of THE OREGONIAN that the railroad commission went up to view the switch that the which caused that lamentable accident and loss of life. The are to be commended for their faithful performance of duty. Of course they have not really the power to do anything, but like Ben Hayden's yearling bull they have shown their willingness and that is a great deal. They are really to be commended for traveling up there without expense and making an examination without results. I do not wish to find fault needlessly, but I believe while there they should have marched around that switch in a circle, with their very efficient clerk in the lead, and whistled as each one passed over the switch. This would most certainly have prevented any future accident.

TO EXTEND FISH CULTURE.

Commissioner McDonald's Plan to Maintain Central Hatcheries

He Thinks He Can Restore the Salmon Catch on the Columbia to Its Pristine Glory —Regulation of Fisheries

Colonel Marshal McDonald of the United States fish commission arrived here Saturday over the O & C railroad in a fish commission car. He is on a tour of inspection and is accompanied by Mr George H H Moore who was out here in charge of consignments of carp and shad a few years since.

The party left Washington July 8 and have visited hatcheries in Colorado Utah and California. Colonel McDonald's visit to the West coast is for the purpose of making arrangements for the development and extension of fish culture. His intention is to place the salmon fisheries of the coast under the same conditions as the shad fisheries of the East, that is to restore and keep the supply up to its original standard, by means of artificial propagation. When asked if this would be practicable in the Columbia river Colonel McDonald said:

I think it can be done but I cannot say for certain. This year the pack in the Columbia is only about a third of what it used to be. The commission began restocking the waters with shad in 1880 and in 1888 the catch was nearly doubled and the increase in value of the shad taken was nearly $750000. It may not be possible to obtain such good results with salmon as with shad and whitefish but there seems to be no reason why it should not be done as the methods now in use for hatching and distributing fish are about as certain of securing the results desired as those used in sowing and raising wheat.

FISHING MUST BE REGULATED

In order to render artificial propagation a success some plan for regulating fishing will have to be devised so that an adequate number of fish to supply eggs for hatching can be secured. This will be difficult on the Columbia on account of its being between two states and Colonel McDonald says the United States ought to take control of inter state fisheries but this would be a difficult thing to do now.

The commission has established a station on Rock creek Colorado for which a reservation of 1900 acres has been secured covering the entire length of the creek from the hatchery up to a glacier on Mt Massey. Trout will be hatched at the station for the streams of Colorado, Utah, New Mexico and other states. Trout thrive remarkably well in the cool waters of Colorado and Colonel McDonald says that large numbers can be raised in a trough fed by a seep from an irrigating ditch which at the East would be impossible under such circumstances.

The party stopped at Redding and visited the hatchery on the McCloud river. No fish have arrived there yet as they can only secure fish from the fall run. Colonel McDonald caught some rainbow trout there with a fly. The temperature of the water was 5 and on the shore it was 120 so that a man standing in the river fishing experiences a difference of 65 degrees between the temperature of his head and his feet. It is expected that a million of salmon fry will be sent from McCloud hatchery this season to Lake Tahoe and two millions to place in the Sacramento at Sissons.

CENTRAL FISH HATCHERIES

Colonel McDonald visited the hatchery on the Clackamas Saturday and will go out there to-day with Fish Commissioner Reed to spend the day. He says the Clackamas hatchery is splendidly situated with regard to the collection of eggs but is not favorably located as a distributing point for the fish. His idea is to have the McCloud and Clackamas hatcheries as central stations and to push the collection of eggs there to the utmost limit and to have auxiliary stations where by co operation with the state commissions the eggs can be sent to be hatched and the fry turned into different streams on which the hatcheries are situated and thus secure very large results. He says no other place on the coast can compare with the Clackamas in the matter of collecting eggs. He hopes eventually to get a hatchery located at the military post on Lake Coeur d'Alene where the co-operation of the military can be secured as the army officers have always shown a disposition to assist the fish commission in its work.

This is Colonel McDonald's first visit to the coast and he is much pleased with the outlook for the work of the commission here. He hopes to visit Alaska next year and to secure some action on the part of the government toward reserving some of the streams there for hatching purposes while the salmon are still plentiful there and hopes to see that country made a great depot for supplying salmon eggs for stocking the rivers of the Union.

SUCCESSFUL CARP AND SHAD PLANTING

Colonel McDonald was much interested in hearing of the great success which had resulted from planting shad and carp in the waters of this state and says the Columbia river shad are already found as large as those caught in the East. He was not so well pleased to learn that the catfish or bullhead has become so plentiful in the river here and says he was asked by the commission to send catfish and bass out here. He says they would greatly damage the fishing here and after he had explained this to our delegation in congress they realized the danger and sustained him in his refusal.

The party will leave here Wednesday for the Yellowstone National park where Colonel McDonald contemplates establishing a station for hatching trout which being distributed in the various streams there will find their way into and stock the waters of several states and territories.

U S SIGNAL SERVICE WEATHER REPORT

PORTLAND Or August 4 1889

Pacific Coast Time.	Bar	Tem	Rltv. Hum.	Direc of Wind	Vel of Wind	Rnf	Wthr
5 A M	30 21	48	82	NW	11	00	Clr
5 P M	30 18	2	5	NW	14	00	Cldy

Maximum temperature 7 minimum temperature, 46 height of river at 5 A M 3.3 feet, change in past 24 hours -0 0 feet.

	Normal.	Mean.	Departure from Normal	Excess or deficiency since 1st	Excess or deficiency since Jan. 1 1889
Temperature	67	9	—8	—[illegible]	6 7
Precipitation	02	00	— 02	— 05	14 04

PASSENGER LISTS

OVERLAND

Northern Pacific—Passed Elliston to arrive to-day R. A Pume H Otts G C Nickelson Mrs J T Mirthugan J G Iven Miss Moore, M J Moore E W Johnson C W Richie J Scott I Yardley I Duncan A Olcott Mrs A H Gerton Mr T A Fielding, R Cloughlin Mr and Mrs I J Bates W Cesler C E Henry C Martin, W Hamesworth J H Bailey L F Hunter Mrs Proctor and 106 second class.

Oregon & California—Passed Medford yesterday to arrive to-day H. C Van Horn, J M Wood D C Hamilton J S Watson, F E Breton Mr Johnson D B Harrison Miss Leed Mr Russell Miss Armstrong T F Russell, Mrs Hamilton, I Potter and daughter Miss Jones L Schwartz T N Townsend F M Manoes, P H Kune P H Power Mrs S Warner W P Taylor H B Cameron Mrs Hay, E L Bloom P Singerman W H Allis E H Beck W L Howard Mrs Markley Mrs. Bacon, Mrs. Rodgers M Kochman F C Smith F N Butner and wife R. H Smith Mrs Meyers, W B Curtain J F Ward and wife R. M Risdon W C Macabe C E Cook Miss Douglass D W. Campbell, Mr Mortimer, Mr Quinton Mr Morris, and forty second class.

TWENTY-FOURTH SEASON.

A Good Yield of Both Foreign and Domestic Hops Expected.

A Washington Territory Grower Talks of the Outlook for 1889—A Strong Competition Is Looked For

"Yes the twenty fourth hop season of Washington territory is drawing to a close," said a gentleman connected with the firm of E Meeker & Co hop growers and dealers of Puyallup W T at one of the hotels yesterday.

"We may expect more than ever before to receive that distinct recognition that the North Pacific coast hops are entitled to from foreign and domestic consumers because of the excellence of the quality of the growth of 1888 and the constantly improving handling noticeable in certain districts of the great northwestern hop region. The fear that the crop of 1888 would be lost for lack of pickers was in part a blessing in disguise in that but few samples were harvested in that immature state too often practiced here and in the further incident to the enforced leisure in curing because the pickers had to 'rush' the crop through."

"The reports at hand are to the effect that we may look for a good hop yield of both foreign and domestic yards whatever the outcome of qualities may be and that we will be brought face to face with a strong competition in the markets of the world. It therefore behooves the grower, more than ever before to look well to his quality as affected by 'handling' or as may be properly referred to as the 'manufacturing' of his growth. After properly cultivating and bringing forward the crop to healthy maturity which can only be done by thorough cultivation and close pruning to prevent excessive growth of foliage five things are necessary to complete the process to make strictly choice hops.

First—To pick them free from large stems and leaves second to cure them thoroughly and at a low temperature third to properly sulphur them fourth to preserve the hops as near whole as may be fifth to bale before the hops have absorbed moisture and not too compact.

But little need be said of the first proposition as all are alive to the importance of cleanly picked hops. Nothing but perseverance and a constant strife with pickers will accomplish this.

Too much cannot be said on the second proposition. Without the grower will accept the situation and cure his hops at low temperature he is like a dead weight on the community of hop growers and likewise practicing that which is certain in the long run to curtail his profits if not to destroy his business. A temperature of over 130 deg Farenheit, is a direct and positive injury and should be avoided as far as practicable, even lower than this named is better.

Third —Sulphuring hops is a chemical process that preserves the organic nitrogenous combination in an unchanged form and withdraws water, which is a necessary condition of decomposition. We practice burning eighty pounds of sulphur to the ton (when dry) of hops. Burn it slow away from the stove and from beginning to end of process of drying.

Fourth —Nothing less than the appliance of the scoop on wheels to remove from the floor and the press to bale without tramping will preserve the hops whole, latterly we never stir or turn a flooring although the hops are frequently laid full thirty inches in depth.

Fifth —The hops should be baled immediately after curing. During the incoming harvest any one may either at Puyallup or Kent, see the hot hops removed directly from the floor to the press and baled at once and before the hops have taken any moisture from the surrounding atmosphere. There is no doubt that the light baled hops of 150 pounds or less preserve their qualities best hence we advise baling as light as possible and yet keep within the bounds of the absurd rules of trade calling for heavy bales.

Hops managed as thus described are soft silky and spongy a quality highly prized by the English consumer they make good summer use hops and will sell in any market in competition with the world's product and will always command the highest price. The favor with which our low temperature cured hops were received in the London market last year encourages us to look for even larger foreign orders than heretofore."

For curative effects one bottle Ayer's Sarsaparilla is worth three of any other name.

When Baby was sick, we gave her Castoria,
When she was a Child, she cried for Castoria,
When she became Miss, she clung to Castoria,
When she had Children, she gave them Castoria.

A. FELDENHEIMER,
Leading Jeweler.
LARGEST STOCK OF
Diamonds, Watches, Jewelry
IN THE NORTHWEST
Jewelry of All Descriptions Manufactured to Order.
COUNTRY TRADE SOLICITED.
A. FELDENHEIMER.
COR. FIRST & MORRISON STS. Portland, Oregon.

[illegible]
—THE—
RELIABLE JEWELER,
63 First st., bet Oak and Pine.
Watches, Diamonds, Jewelry, etc.
POSITIVELY
—— No Goods Misrepresented ——

WATCH CLUBS
—BY THE—
New York Jewelry Co.,
107 First Street Portland.
50c, 75c and $1.00 a Week.
Gentlemen and Ladies Watches Diamonds Silverware Clocks Etc. Country subscriptions solicited. Save twenty five per cent by joining these clubs.

BECK, THE JEWELER,
Front and Morrison,
Opposite Esmond and St. Charles Hotels.
Headquarters for All American Watches.

MAGOON BROS.
LIVERY & HACK STABLE.
Third and Madison
HORSES BOUGHT AND SOLD

Hacks for riding per hour	$1 50
Calling first hour	1 50
Each additional hour	1 00
Theaters and Parties	
One or two persons, to and from	$2.00
Three or four persons to and from	3 00
No charge for baggage that can be taken on hacks.	
Two Horse Coupes	
Riding and calling per hour	$1 00
To and from theaters and parties/per couple	$1 00

TELEPHONE 331.

SPRING SUITS.

WE have them. The neatest, nobbiest styles ever brought here. The most complete lines of business and dress suits yet shown.

Don't imagine for an instant that because we only sell the best quality of clothing that's made, that our prices are high, on the contrary, you'll find that our prices are as low and perhaps lower than greatly inferior Clothing is sold for elsewhere.

See Our Corner Window.

Balbriggan
Underwear

We have a large stock of summer weight French Balbriggan undershirts and drawers, which we sell at the price of domestic goods, namely $1 50, $2 00 and $2 50 per suit. Also lines of summer Merino and All Wool in summer weight. Prices $2 00, $3 00, $3.50 and $4 00 per suit.

[illegible]

In French Flannels Fancy Silk Stripes and Pure Silk. Prices $1 50, $2 00, $2 50, $3 00 and $4 00. These goods are first-class in quality and stylish in pattern. We think it the prettiest line shown in the city.

[illegible]

Call and see our line and if we don't sell you we will have nothing to say.

[illegible]

The Leading Clothier, Merchant Tailor and Hatter of the Northwest.

[illegible]
POPULAR
Clothiers and Hatters.
Corner First and Morrison Streets.

Eighth Week
—OF OUR GRAND—
[illegible] SALE

SUMMER SUITS---They are still going without reserve. We are selling them at cost. Ten days more and our store will be finished. Now is your time to buy Clothing cheap. Such bargains never before offered in this city. We have novelties in Steamer Caps suitable for the Seaside.

[illegible]
Corner First and Morrison.

USE
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Having purchased the entire stock of
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At their Retail Store, No. 140 First Street, at a large discount, we offer all goods in our store at
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The quality of these Home made Goods is well known, and we only state that we have made Sweeping Reductions in Every Department.
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Accurate results guaranteed. Samples by mail or express will receive prompt attention. Charges must accompany all samples.

[illegible]
The Yaquina Deep Sea Fishing Company being now in working order desire to correspond with fish dealers hotels etc., throughout the Pacific northwest with a view of receiving and filling orders for deep sea fish. Address
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Stopped instantly with Schwartz's Dentifix. It does not burn the mouth. Sold by all druggists.
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200-202-204-206 FIRST ST,
6 AND 8 TAYLOR ST.

ONE PRICE TO ALL

SOLE AGENCY MME. DEMOREST'S RELIABLE PATTERNS

THREE DAY SALES.

READ WITH CARE—We shall commence a series of three day sales Monday, August 5 for the purpose of making the final clean up on certain lines of Summer Goods. This will give the public two sales per week, one for Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday and the other for Thursday, Friday and Saturday. No line of goods will be offered at the clean-up price for more than three days. This series of sales will afford you the last opportunity you will have this season of securing goods at your own prices.

DOMESTIC DEPARTMENT.

SUMMER DRESS FABRICS—We will offer our entire stock of 36-inch Batistes and Lawns, Figured Challies, Saratoga Suitings
AT SIX CENTS PER YARD.
We do not promise that these goods will last three days. They may all go Monday. This is a sale to close out every yard, and we shall place no limit as to quantity, so first come, first served, and when the goods are sold the sale is over. We have about
200 PIECES
Of above goods and an early visit will secure you the choice of some very select patterns.

FANCY GOODS DEPARTMENT.

MISSES' AND CHILDREN'S DRESSES—In order to close out every garment we will offer for three days our entire assortment of White Embroidered Dresses, Turkey Red Embroidered Dresses, Navy Blue Embroidered Dresses AT ACTUAL COST. We have a full line of sizes and you will find some beautiful goods to select from. They will go quick.
LADIES' GOSSAMER VESTS—We have about fifty dozen of Ladies' Long and Short Sleeve Gossamer Vests. We will clear them out AT ACTUAL COST.

DRESS GOODS DEPARTMENT.

COLORED DIAGONALS AND CASHMERES—100 pieces of these goods, in all the staple shades. We will dispose of them in the next three days
AT 25c PER YARD.
These are full 36 inches wide.

CLOTHING DEPARTMENT.

MEN'S SUITS—We have sold about 300 of those nobby suits
AT $10 EACH
We have a few more left. This week will see the line closed out.

CLOAK DEPARTMENT.

BEADED WRAPS—Every Beaded Wrap and Cape will be offered for the next three days AT IMPORT COST. We shall not ask you a single penny even above actual cost. This will positively close the special sales in our cloak room for the season.
REMEMBER—Our Beaded Wraps range in quality from the common article to the finest produced.

SHOE DEPARTMENT.

GENTLEMEN'S CALF SHOES—We will offer line a of Gent's Calf Shoes, in button, lace or congress styles, in tipped or plain toe,
AT $2 50 EACH.

THE FARMERS' & MECHANICS' STORE
200-202-204-206 FIRST ST,
6 AND 8 TAYLOR ST.

THE RIVER IMPROVEMENTS.

Major Jones's Report of the Work Done by Him During the Fiscal Year.

A Detailed Statement of Progress Made, With the Cost Thereof Coupled With Estimates of Money Required.

Appended is a summary of the annual report of Major W. A. Jones, of the United States engineer corps, to the chief of engineers at Washington:

ST. HELEN'S JETTY.

While there was no doubt in my mind that the jetty as it existed, would in time cut a sufficient channel across the bar, still the urgent demands of commerce called for immediate relief and hence the jetty was extended for a distance of 1026 feet.

Brush, stone, piles and timber were bought in open market and cost as follows:

Brush, in place	$2 50 per cord
Stone, in place	$1 15 per cubic yard
Timber, in place	$12 per M
Piles in place	$5 20 each

Brush was bought on river bank at $1 50 per cord. Stone f. o. b. on river at 85 cents per cubic yard—2 tons. Piles delivered within five miles of work at 6 cents per lineal foot. Yellow fir timber f. o. b. at the mill at $10 per M.

The whole work cost $15,000. This is nearly double what it should have cost. This sort of work at the prices paid for labor and material ought to be done for $8 per lineal foot, but somehow or other it has cost at least $15 per foot from the very beginning. Of course I do not include the repairs that have been put upon it. The whole of the excess has been in the quantity of brush and stone used.

The whole party and outfit sailed from Portland on September 24, and by the close of the year the work was completed, most of the force having been drawn off six weeks before to take up the work at Martin's island. In order to show the work done by the jetty the following charts are submitted, all to the same scale:

1—Survey of September, 1884, showing the condition of the bar prior to improvement.

2—Survey of October and November, 1886, after 3500 feet in length of jetty had been built in 1885 and 1886.

3—Survey of December, 1888, after 1012 feet additional had been built in the fall of 1886, and 1026 feet in the fall of 1888.

4—Survey of July, 1889, showing present condition.

It should be here observed that the zero of the gauge is the lowest at low waters, and was lowered in the fall and winter of 1882-3 1.3 feet. Hence in comparing surveys made in 1886, prior thereto, with those made since, a correction of 1.3 should be applied.

Prior to improvement the best water without dredging, referred to the present zero of the gauge was about 12 feet. The best water without dredging now, as shown by the survey just completed, is 17 feet, while the 15-foot channel has a width of 800 feet. In December, 1888, the best water was 15 feet. The 20-foot cut made in 1887 being on the flank of the movement produced by the jetty and at a considerable angle with it has since filled up to a depth of about 15 feet. The small sum of money available was not sufficient to make the cut on or near the line of the jetty's forces.

An examination of the various charts shows that the erosive work produced by the jetty has been very great. In 1885, nearly two years after 3500 feet had been constructed, the head at the 24 foot channel had advanced 1250 feet in the direction of the jetty with a width of 600 feet. In 1888 December, this curve had advanced 2100 feet, the 24 foot channel maintaining about the same general width. In 1884 the shortest distance between the 18 foot curves was 1000 feet. In 1889 it is 110 feet. The average width of the 18 foot channel is now 900 feet. In 1884 it was 400 feet. The position of the 18 and 24 foot curves on the lower face of this bar along the jetty channel has advanced about 250 feet only.

To sum up, the jetty has already made a permanent increase of 5 feet in the depth of water on this bar, and it may reasonably be expected within a few years to make a channel of at least 24 feet. As a permeable dike it has also acted as a shoal builder and the area between it and the shore is rapidly filling up.

In order to meet the pressing demands of commerce for a deep channel across this bar a portion of the balance of funds on hand will be applied to dredging a channel along the line of the jetty's action and to a depth of 20 feet at low water. This will give about 23 feet at average high tide, the object being to allow the same draught as can be carried across the ocean bar.

At the shore end of the jetty, between station 23 and station 28, the rip rap filling, which had been brought up to low water in 1886, was found to have settled considerably. This was again filled up to low water with stone and it is believed that a breach need be no longer feared at this point.

MARTIN'S ISLAND BAR.

At this point about one tenth of the discharge escapes through the sloughs behind Martin's and Burke's islands at low water stages, and at stages above a much larger proportion passes behind these islands together with Deer Island on the opposite side of the river. Preliminary operations for the improvement of this bar have been to close the sloughs behind those islands and dredge a sufficient channel across the bar. If this does not effect permanent improvement it is proposed to still further restrict the section of discharge by a jetty of rip-rap stone to low water level with a permeable high water section to a hight of ten feet above, length 6600 feet, average depth of water 6 feet. Proposed location is shown on survey chart herewith.

ESTIMATE.

8800 cubic yards rip rap at $1	$ 8,800
6600 lineal feet pile work at 62½c	4,125
Total	$12,9[illegible]
Contingencies	2,075
Total	$15,000
Superintendence	1,500
Total	$16,500

This project will be regularly submitted in a short time.

Martin's and Burke's island sloughs were closed by dams 700 and 530 feet in length respectively, and Deer Island slough being already closed up to low water the shoal was occupied by four parallel lines of strong hurdles, well braced to a height of six feet above low water for the purpose of building it up sufficiently to allow willows to get a good hold upon it. This work was done by the St. Helens working party. The whole was finished and the plant laid up on the 3d of February, 1889.

REPAIRS TO CONSTRUCTIONS.

The lower dam in Willamette slough having been considerably damaged, and the Sauvie's Island end being in great danger of being completely cut around by the next high water, the whole was placed in good order and the threatened extremity secured by a line of piling well secured by wailing. One hundred and fifty piles were driven. Minor repairs were also placed upon the Sauvie's Island revetment in the Willamette river, and a good many willow cuttings were set out which are now growing well.

In May of the present year, considerable work was done upon the dam at Burke's island. The bottom was rapidly cutting away, and also the end resting on Burke's island which was strongly revetted with stone. The whole was secured by placing a liberal quantity of rip rap stone which filled up on the line of the dam to the level of eleven feet below low water over the portion where cutting had taken place. Also in the month of March a small party was engaged for two weeks in strengthening this dam.

PREPARATIONS FOR DREDGING.

A small force has been engaged during the month of June in making surveys and preparing the plant for dredging, with the unexpended balance of appropriation. It is proposed to expend the whole balance in dredging at the following places during the months of July, August, September and October: Postoffice bar, St. Helen's bar, Martin's Island bar and Walker's island bar. And to secure thereby such depth of water as will enable vessels to load to twenty-two feet draft at Portland, which is the greatest draft they can now carry across the bar at the mouth of the Columbia river.

SNAGBOAT WILLAMETTE.

This boat has been employed on account of this appropriation for a period of five months. She has kept the Willamette and Columbia clear of snags, acted as tender on the dredging at Skamokawa bar, and upon the repairs to constructions. Her current expenses have been $1100 per month.

RECOMMENDATIONS.

It is recommended that the existing project be carried forward to completion, and that it be extended to embrace the permanent improvement of Walker's island bar at a cost of $60,000 and Martin's island bar at a cost of $15 0,0, and Post office bar, the project for which is not yet developed, but for present purposes the cost may be assumed to be $50,000.

Amount that can be profitably expended during the next fiscal year, $350,000.

IMPROVING THE UPPER WILLAMETTE.

HISTORY AND ORIGINAL CONDITION.

[A full description of the river and history of improvements and early condition will be found in the annual report of the chief of engineers for the years 1874 and 1875. Prior to improvement the ruling low water depth was about eighteen inches.]

OBJECT AND PROJECT.

The object of the improvement is to secure [illegible] as far up as Eugene City, Or., inclusive of twelve miles of [illegible].

The plan consists of snagging, bar scraping, wing dam construction and rock blasting. The present project was adopted in 1875. Estimated cost was $80,000, exclusive of about $[illegible] per year for maintenance.

AMOUNT EXPENDED AND RESULTS OBTAINED TO JUNE 30, 1889.

The total amount appropriated to date is $11[illegible]000. Of this $14,000 was for the revetment at Corvallis and is additional to the amount called for in the project. The amount expended to date is $108,963 82. The balance will be expended in three months.

WORK DONE DURING THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1889.

Operations have been directed to snagging, bar scraping and wingdam construction by the snagboats Corvallis and Willamette and to the bank revetment at Corvallis to prevent a cut off for which the sum of $14,000 was appropriated by congress.

Considerable repairs, costing $525, were placed upon the snagboat Corvallis, and the sum of $2600 was expended for the equipment of the snagboat Willamette. The Corvallis commenced operations early in October under instructions to remove the snags that were immediately obstructing navigation and to deepen the water on the bars to at least thirty inches as far up as Corvallis, a distance of 114¼ miles, prior to the time for the winter flood. This work was very successfully completed and she was laid up Dec 15 1888. Under the same limitations as to time operations were carried on at the Corvallis revetment during the months of October and November, when work was suspended. During this time the bank had been cut down to the required slope and 2534 feet in length of permeable dike to check over flow and catch drift had been completed at a cost of $1 40 per foot. The bank cutting cost 10 cents per cubic yard. The work was considered sufficient to prevent immediate danger.

Operations were resumed early in March, both snagboats taking the field. The Willamette to tow rock to the revetment at Corvallis and to make and maintain the necessary channel for her work. Both boats continued work during the remainder of the year but during the month of May the Willamette was placed upon the Columbia river.

During the winter the plan for revetting the bank at Corvallis with a brush mattress was changed to that of revetting it with stone. Work was completed in June except the watering of the slope to insure a growth of grass above the revetment. The map and sections submitted clearly show the extent and character of the work. The danger of a cut off at this point arises from two causes: (1) The cutting away of the concave bank and (2) the cutting of a channel across the [illegible] during flood stages when the velocity of the water rushing across is very great. To meet (1) the bank has been cut down to a slope of 1 2 and the lower part of it over a width of 18 feet is revetted with stone with the footing and flanks well secured. The upper part of the slope is sown with poppies and such grasses as will develop a tough sod. To meet (2) a hurdle, or dike strong enough to resist heavy drift moving under considerable velocity, has been constructed on the two lines shown on the chart, where considerable gullies have already been cut. Between the slope and the dike a plantation of cottonwoods and willows has been started and is doing well. It is considered that by the time the dike rots away the trees will have grown sufficiently to check the velocity of the water. On another line the flood waters will have to pass through heavy growths of trees where they can do little or any harm. It was found the best and cheapest to cut down the bank on a low slope with road scrapers and to distribute soil in a ridge along the crest. The manner of securing the foot of the revetment is shown on the sheet of sections. The lower extremity is secured by a spur jetty of piles being the continuation of the dike [illegible]. The upper extremity is secured by two spur jetties of fascines each having a core of the coarse gravel which is abundant here. These spurs are filled with gravel between the fascines and covered with rip rap stone. The cost of materials was as follows: Stone $1 [illegible] per cubic yard delivered on the slope from wagons which had hauled from about one and one half miles west of Corvallis; brush $1 40 per cord delivered; piles 8 cents per foot; timber $12 per M. The gravel fascines cost about $[illegible] per cord in place. The piles of the hurdle were driven with a hand pile driver, a team hoisting the hammer. Those of the deep water footing were driven with the same piledriver rigged up on a scow and worked by a portable threshing machine engine for which $5 per day was paid for the machine and a man to run it. About half of the stone was obtained by the snagboat Willamette doing all of the work of quarrying, loading, and towing, from the quarry at the mouth of the Luckiamute, but the river got so low and the channel having many sharp bends and rapids the stone was found to be costing as much as that obtained by wagons. With the river in better condition she could easily have placed stone on the revetment at $1 per cubic yard. She easily towed a load of 150 tons over this reach up stream at such a stage as no towing had ever been done before.

The following are some of the items of work accomplished: 2364 feet of pile dike; 1676 lineal feet of bank averaging twelve feet high cut down to a slope of one and two-tenths and revetted with stone; 6000 lineal feet of pile footing; 1070 feet of gravel fascine footing; 1 pile spur 30 feet long; 2 spurs of gravel fascines 50 feet long; 6720 cubic yards of bank cut away and laid on crest of slope; 810 piles driven. Whole sum expended $12,496.

SNAGGING.

The snagboat Corvallis has been engaged for a period of six and a half months and the snagboat Willamette for a period of one and a half months. Number of snags removed, 520; length of river cleared of snags, 130 miles; length of river above Portland, over which a channel of thirty inches has been maintained, 114¼ miles; length of river above Portland over which a channel of twenty inches has been maintained, 1.0 miles. Wing dams have been built as follows: At Pine Tree bar, 200 feet; at Weston bar, 250 feet. The following bars have been improved by sluicing and scraping: Pine Tree bar, from 24 to 30 inches; bar at the mouth of the Luckiamute, a difficult piece of work regulating the worst place on the river, from 20 to 36 inches; Weston bar, from 24 to 30 inches; Yamhill bar, a channel 40 feet wide and 600 feet long was cut to a depth of 36 inches from that of 20 inches, by means of a wheeled road scraper. The snagboat Willamette laid up alongside the lower end and by means of tackle on either shore and lines attached to her capstans the sand was moved to either side, until the channel was cut through. Two men handled the scraper. After scraping, the steamer was slowly worked down through the channel, sluicing it out with her wheel. The work was done in five days.

Captain J. L. Smith of the snagboat Corvallis, has a method of sluicing which is novel and very efficient. Commencing below a bar two large trees about sixty feet long with branches on, are fastened with their butts a little aft of amidships and winging out forward at an angle of about 60 degs. with the tops held by lines from the bow. Rigged in this shape the boat steams up across the bar, and then backs down across, and then up again. A few crossings are sufficient to cut a channel where there is a stiff current. Where the current is too light, road scrapers can be used effectively.

Wing dams are made by driving piles six feet apart with a portable driver in the Corvallis and floating freshly cut trees and drift down upon the upper side. They quickly fill with gravel and sand, and the bulk of the water is diverted to the desired point.

Whole cost of snagging operations including repairs and outfit, $30,057 71. By means of these operations a channel of thirty six inches in depth can be maintained over a distance of 114¼ miles continuous from Portland and one of twenty inches over a distance of 1.0 miles continuous from Portland.

SURVEY BETWEEN PORTLAND AND OREGON CITY.

In order to develop a project for the improvement of this reach a survey of it was made in the month of January and ten days in December. Map, with profiles and sections, are herewith. Cost of survey was $87 per mile.

THE WILLAMETTE RIVER BETWEEN OREGON CITY AND PORTLAND.

The commercial and manufacturing interests that are now assembling around the immense water power produced by the fall of the Willamette river at Oregon City, twelve miles above Portland, call for a modification of the project for river improvement over that reach. A moderate estimate based upon a careful and detailed survey gives H. P. as the minimum water power available for manufacturing purposes.

The Willamette river in this vicinity is a considerable stream. Maps are herewith presented showing full soundings, bed profile and low water profile, with numerous sections, together with the character of the bed and banks.

The discharge is about 16,000 c. f. s. at low water. The minimum low water depths are found at Ross Island, 8 feet, and Clackamas rapids, 3 feet. Extraordinary depths, 100 feet and over, are found in the rocky sections near Oswego. In the face of the fact that only extraordinary depths are found where the bed is of rock it is hard to believe that these depths have been carved from the hard basalt by the river's forces with the present slope.

It is subject to two annual floods, one commencing in June, being back water from the Columbia river. The other comes in or near January, and proceeds from its own watershed. These winter floods are often rapid in their approach and recession, resulting from excessive deposition and liberation of moisture over a small watershed. The low water season is short, occurring in September and October between the wane of the Columbia river rise and the rise which usually follows the advent of the rainy season on the western slope of the Cascade mountains. Short spells of low water sometimes occur during freezing weather in winter. The extreme rise in summer has been 28 feet, and in winter about 25 feet. At low water stages the river at Portland and up as far as the foot of Clackamas rapids is affected by the tide. The tidal fluctuation ceases at stages higher than 1 [illegible] above low water. At and near the low water stage there is a rise and fall of the tide which varies between 0 and 2.8 feet according to the normal tidal fluctuation. The mean oscillation is about 2 feet and this will probably be increased 1 foot by the improvement in progress below Portland.

ROSS ISLAND BAR.

One locality at least [illegible] is at the head of Ross Island. The next lowest is the bar section at Sellwood. A comparison of these sections indicates that along the channel to the west of Ross Island some local cause must exist preventing the river from cutting out a normal section. A good many borings were made to ascertain this, and it was found that in the restricted section at this place the bottom was largely composed of coarse well compacted gravel and cobble stones, while near the head of the island a field of bowlders was found. At Sellwood the bottom is soft sand.

The survey shows that closing the channels behind Ross Island would not produce any substantial reduction of section at low water stages.

In this locality the river cuts through a bed of compact gravel cemented with a matrix of clay and sand. It is quite probable that a good deal of the Ross Island bar is this gravel bed in place.

From the foregoing considerations it would seem reasonable to expect that any further restriction of the waterway might result in increased velocities without corresponding increase [illegible] of the bottom, but resulting in erosion of the banks also. It may be expected that if the channel be dredged out to a width of say 100 feet with a depth of 18 feet at low water there will still be left a section sufficiently small to anticipate a maintenance of the dredged channel.

The winter rise in the Willamette occurs in January and is followed by the spring and summer rise of the Columbia. So that for the period January to August, say seven months of each year there is a sufficient depth of water for deep water ships to go up to the Clackamas obstructions. During the remaining five months there will be found at lowest stages about 10½ feet of water at high tide.

CLACKAMAS RAPIDS.

The Clackamas river comes in just below Oregon City at right angles to the Willamette with an average slope of 12½ feet per mile over the last 6 miles. The Willamette on the other hand has only an average slope of 0 75 feet per mile from Oregon City to Portland. As a result the Willamette has been pushed sharply to the west into the rocky bluffs and the whole waterway nearly filled with a vast mass of debris brought in by the Clackamas with its enormous carrying power. This debris has formed a partial dam in the Willamette, over which the water passes through a small channel with great rapidity, forming what is known as the Clackamas rapids.

In early days private parties attempted to regulate the river here by rectifying its course, building a crib dam as shown on the map. This only made more dam where there was too much already, and besides, ignored the debris question, which is the principal source of the local difficulty. The result was, I am told, that navigation was entirely obstructed, and remained so until an opening was blasted through the dam (as shown in the map).

It seems to me that the first thing to do here is to protect the Willamette channel from the debris which must of necessity continue to come down with the Clackamas. I would do this by building a dike on the line shown on the map, which is so laid as to give the Willamette a sufficient width and give the Clackamas the territory lying north of it as a depositing ground. This done I would dredge a channel for the Willamette to a depth of 8 feet at low water, and over a width of 150 feet. This would at once change the slope from 1:42 to 1:7000, and would let the tide come through giving an average increase of about 2 feet at high water. This dike should be extended so as to regulate the river opposite Jennings's place.

The old dam should be entirely removed. This will require some blasting and the use of the dredger.

The shores being rocky bluffs this dike can best be made of rip rap stone. As most of the deposit takes place during the high stages of the river the dam should be carried to say 12 feet above low water.

I would commence operations by removing the old dam, and then proceed with the dike from the shore end outwards.

Below the falls at Oregon City for a distance of twenty five miles to its mouth the river maintains easily a low water channel of more than twelve feet except at the mouth of the Clackamas and at Ross island, where there is a low water depth of eight feet on a rocky bar. As this reach of river has greater depths [illegible] good reason for believing that if the rock bar was removed at Ross Island there would be a permanent increase of depth. [illegible] mouth of the Clackamas [illegible] deepening of the channel by dredging [illegible] feet at low water might reasonably be expected to be permanent [illegible] river's forces alone. A more [illegible] of the river's bed in the vicinity [illegible] the site of the old crib dam [illegible] same [illegible] part of the deposits brought in by the Clackamas [illegible]. The extraordinary depths in rock found from the foot of the Clackamas deposits down to and below Oswego and corresponding with those now existing immediately below the falls at Oregon City, indicate with reasonable certainty that we are on the line of retrocession of the crest of those falls, whose sight at one time was in the vicinity of Milwaukee, where the Willamette debouches from the bluffs bordering the valley of the Columbia. This renders most of the conditions of regimen abnormal and we cannot with safety deduce by comparison a normal width that will attend a particular channel depth. A width of 300 feet being everywhere attended by ample channel depths I think we may safely assume that the same will follow if we give about 400 feet width to the restricted channel of the Willamette now proposed. Since the high water section is to be considerably [illegible] the operations [illegible] should remove the whole of the old dam which is formed partly of cribs and partly of brush and gravel. Obviously, if we remove about six feet vertical from the crest of the dam the slope of the rapids will be practically reduced, but without increasing the depth. In order to do this sufficiently enough of the crib should be removed to give the river a sufficient area of discharge. Thereafter by dredging between the points A and B, to a depth of eleven feet below the present low water plane above the dam, we may anticipate a satisfactory regulation of this very difficult rapid and a low water depth of eight feet.

There remains the question of neutralizing the deposits of gravel brought down the Clackamas river. Without the deposits from this river the low water slope of the Willamette in this vicinity should not exceed 0 75 feet per mile or 1:7000. As previously stated, the low water slope of the Clackamas over a reach of six miles above its mouth is 12½ feet per mile or 1:422. From reliable reports there is little doubt that this slope is maintained for many miles above and probably exceeded. Furthermore the Clackamas is a large stream. No measurements have been made from which even an approximate statement of its discharge may be deduced. The most that can be said is that the river has sufficient volume for steamboat navigation. The simple statement of the relative slopes and volumes of the main river and its tributary sufficiently accounts for the enormous deposition of gravel in the former, the map shows that it extensively occupies the bed of the Willamette over a distance of 4300 feet. For this purpose it is proposed to isolate a depositing ground for the Clackamas within the bed of the Willamette by means of a dyke. The location of this dyke is shown on the chart herewith. Good riprap stone abounds along the banks of the river and can be placed for 75 cents per cubic yard.

ESTIMATE.

Dike—	
6000 feet long by 12 feet high, 3[illegible],000 cubic yards at $1	$3[illegible]000
Dredging—	
57,500 cubic yards at [illegible] cents	17,[illegible]
Removing crib	3,[illegible]
Total	$[illegible]
Contingencies	[illegible]
Total	$60,000

I have omitted to state the conditions which I [illegible] the right of the dike [illegible] the same time with those of the Willamette. The average of the latter is about eighteen feet above low water, hence I assume that a hight of twelve feet will be sufficient to prevent the deposition of gravel in the Willamette.

SNAGBOAT OPERATIONS ON THE WILLAMETTE AND COLUMBIA RIVERS.

The Willamette above the falls at Oregon City and a number of small tributaries of the Columbia below the Cascades have ample depths on bars for steamboat navigation for boats of light draught, and such boats can do all of the business that is likely to arise for many years. The operations of two well equipped, light draught snagboats would be fully equal to the maintenance of a navigable depth on all of these continuously through all stages and at an extremely moderate cost. The cost of permanent regulation of these rivers would be too great for the business that may reasonably be expected to arise for many years. But the snags come in and the bars shoal up every year with precision and snagboat operations, in order to be either wisely or efficiently conducted, should be continuous. They should not be held at the mercy of fluctuating appropriations. An annual expenditure of $[illegible],000 per year for the expenses of the two snagboats on hand would be sufficient to keep the Columbia, the Willamette and all navigable tributaries clear of snags and bar obstructions. This would cover snagging on 150 miles of the Columbia, and snagging and channel maintenance of 184 miles of the Willamette, fifty miles of the Cowlitz, twenty miles of the Lewis and about twenty miles of the Klaskanine and Young's river and small [illegible]. I would therefore recommend that a permanent appropriation of $[illegible],000 per year be made for snagging operations on the Columbia river and tributaries. This project to replace the present projects for the Willamette above the falls at Oregon City and for the Cowlitz river. The efficiency of snagboat operations can be very largely increased by keeping the boats permanently in commission. As it is now these boats are laid up more than half of the time, adding enormously to the cost of wear and tear and maintenance as applied to items of work done, and throwing away the great advantage to be derived from skilled and well trained crews. The operations of these boats would be directed to the removal of snags, wrecks and other obstructions, the deepening of bar channels, the construction of dams and the revetment of slopes. I have omitted to state that all current repairs to permanent constructions could be made by these boats as soon as required and a great saving of expense would result from this alone.

RECOMMENDATIONS.

It is recommended that the project be carried on but that the appropriation for snagging operations be made permanent so that the snagboats can be held continuously in commission. The necessity for laying them up so often cripples their efficiency very much while the cost of maintaining them is a small matter compared with the results obtained. This matter will be again referred to. It is also recommended that the improvement of the reach between Portland and Oregon City be undertaken at once. Amount that can be profitably expended during the coming year $10,000.

IMPROVEMENT OF UPPER COLUMBIA AND SNAKE RIVERS.

HISTORY AND ORIGINAL CONDITION.

[For a description of the rivers and of their improvement and a history of the operations see annual report chief of engineers 1880.]

OBJECT AND PROJECT.

The plan of this improvement consists in [illegible] blasting and bar scraping to secure a low water channel of [illegible] feet in [illegible] Snake river as far as [illegible]. The original estimate cost $[illegible]. The project [illegible] Columbia river from Celilo [illegible] Snake [illegible] from this point to Lewiston, Idaho.

AMOUNT EXPENDED AND RESULTS OBTAINED TO JUNE 30, 1889.

Amount expended to June 30, $[illegible].

[illegible] bars where navigation was very dangerous [illegible] certain river stages some of the rapids being quite impassable at low water. The object of the improvement is to remove the rocks that are immediately obstructing [illegible] navigation depths as much [illegible]. The length of the Snake river is [illegible] miles [illegible] between Lewiston and the mouth [illegible] ordinary low water 1000 feet, a slope of [illegible] feet per mile, and a discharge of 8,000 c. f. s.

All the bars have been improved to the extent of being no longer dangerous to competent navigators who are acquainted with them and with the exception of Long Crossing bar on the Snake the required depth below the datum assumed at the time the project was adopted has been obtained. This datum, however has been lowered about 1½ feet so that the ruling low water depth on Snake river, outside of Long Crossing, is now three feet. This depth I consider sufficient for present purposes, and hence have to recommend that after expending, say $10,000 on the finishing up of Snake river that our efforts be directed to the Columbia river from and above Priest rapids. My estimate for improving Priest rapids and Cabinet rapids is $228,240. (See annual report of chief of engineers, 1885, p 1985-6.)

A survey is soon to be made of Rock Island rapids, which lies a short distance above Cabinet rapids, with a view to developing a plan for its improvement. I think I can safely say from what information we already have that this work will cost not to exceed $100,000, making $328,240 as an outside sum for regulating this set of rapids, extending over a length of fifty miles, and which would result in opening to navigation a reach of 245 miles from Celilo to Foster creek rapids. This distance is not exact as no exact survey has yet been made of this portion of the river. The distance from Celilo to the foot of Priest rapids is 180 miles. The Columbia river in this reach has ordinary L. W. widths of 1000 feet and a L. W. discharge of about 150,000 c. f. s.

WORK DONE DURING THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1889.

Operations were commenced on the 1st of October 1888, and terminated on March 9th 1889. During the latter part of December in order to place the plant in a position of safety from running ice, and at the same time to keep continuously at work the party was moved down to Lime Tree rapids for work during the winter season.

Whole amount of rock removed was as follows:

Log Cabin Rapids	[illegible]
Grant [illegible]	[illegible]
Texas	1,[illegible]06
Lime Tree	1010 20
Total rock removed	[illegible]

The whole amount of the appropriation was $40,000 and the balance on hand when work closed was $1400, which will be applied to maintenance of plant. It is proposed [illegible] the season's work. That is to say we have removed [illegible] cubic yards of rock at a cost of $11,000, or $4 13 per cubic yard.

RECOMMENDATION.

It is recommended that the sum of $10,000 be expended upon Long Crossing bar in Snake river for the purpose of giving at least three foot [illegible] channel [illegible] and that the sum of $[illegible] be expended [illegible] Columbia [illegible].

IMPROVEMENT OF COWLITZ RIVER.

HISTORY AND ORIGINAL CONDITION.

[A description of the river and [illegible] chief of engineers for the year 1880. Prior to improvement the river was full of snags, drift and logs and not navigable beyond Freeport, four miles above the mouth.]

OBJECT AND PROJECT.

The plan of improvement of this river consists of [illegible] construction, bar scraping and snagging, [illegible] of rafts, to secure light draught navigation up to Toledo, a little more than thirty miles above the mouth. The original estimated cost of this work [illegible] for the first year and an annual expenditure thereafter of $3000 for maintenance.

AMOUNT EXPENDED AND RESULTS OBTAINED TO JUNE 30, 1889.

The amount expended to the end of the fiscal year is $41,[illegible].

The work of improvement on this river has made a commercial development very large in proportion to the amount expended and I am of the opinion that operations should be extended to Kikital bridge, about twenty miles above Toledo, and also to include shore protection where necessary. The estimate submitted has this extension in view.

Navigable depth prior to improvement 14 inches; navigable depth after improvement 30 inches, over a reach of 40 miles.

WORK DONE DURING THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1889.

Operations were commenced September 14, 1888 and terminated October 27, 1888. The river was filled in places with great numbers of sawlogs in jams. There was also a great accumulation of snags, drifts and gravel. On September 14 a party consisting of one foreman and twenty laborers, with two small boats, wheelbarrows, tools and dynamite moved in from Castle Rock on the Northern Pacific railroad to the bar at the mouth of the Toutle river which was closed with a great accumulation of logs, drift, snags and gravel. The plan of operations was to clear away sufficient logs, drift and gravel to open a channel and to use the gravel handled in the construction of a wingdam for confining the water in that channel. The logs were moved with men and ox teams. The snags broken up by dynamite and the gravel was moved from the channel and placed upon the dam with a large wheeled scraper. The dam was made of brush and brush fascines and bags filled with gravel and sand. A tramway was made from the middle of the scraped channel to the dam at the upper end of the bar. A second wing dam was made at the lower end of the bar in the same manner. The whole was completed on the 24th of September and the party moved to Arkansas bar. Here a wingdam was constructed, using a tramway as before, the bar scraped out and the snags, logs and drift removed, finishing on the 27th, when the party moved to Brileaux rapids, where operations were similar to those below. About 1,500,000 feet of logs were moved from Arkansas bar.

Whole length of wingdam built, 250 feet; quantity of logs moved, 1,700,000 feet B. M.; number of snags removed, 2[illegible]; number of clusters of drift, [illegible]; number of boulders blasted, [illegible]; quantity of brush placed in dams, 3 cords; quantity of gravel, 808 cubic yards; number of sacks used, [illegible]; quantity of dynamite, 300 pounds; quantity of fuse, 100 feet; quantity of caps, 70.

EXPENSES.

Labor	$[illegible]
Material	[illegible]
Total	$[illegible]

During the month of October the following was accomplished: Number of snags removed from [illegible] banks [illegible] of this form [illegible] rocks were blasted from channel [illegible] 40 inches [illegible] 60 [illegible] quantity of dynamite used 170 pounds [illegible] quantity of caps used [illegible].

EXPENSES.

Labor	$[illegible] 17
Materials	[illegible] 70
Total	$[illegible] 57

RECOMMENDATIONS.

The sum of $3000 is insufficient for the annual maintenance of a channel on this river. It should be doubled and I therefore recommend that the project be extended so as to include the river up to Kikital bridge, and that a survey be made at a cost of $400.

Amount that can be profitably expended during the next fiscal year, $8,[illegible].

DALLES BOAT RAILWAY.

Under the direction of the board of engineers for the Dalles obstruction I have investigated the question of improvement by means of a boat railway and made such instrumental measurements on the ground as have seemed necessary. For this purpose the sum of $1500 was allotted to me.

Under date of November [illegible] 1888 I submitted a project to the board and under date of November 28 1888 I submitted an enlargement of same project [illegible] two railways, one at The Dalles and one at Celilo, $[illegible].

EXAMINATIONS, SURVEYS AND [illegible] OF RIVERS AND HARBORS, 1888.

The sum of $[illegible] having been allotted to me for making [illegible] examination of [illegible] the British [illegible] of the latter not being considered worthy of improvement.

SURVEY OF THE COLUMBIA RIVER FROM WALLULA TO THE BRITISH LINE.

The sum of $4,000 has been allotted from the survey fund provided in the river and harbor act of 1888. This being entirely inadequate for the survey called for by congress it will be applied to the survey of Rock Island and Cabinet Rapids during the months of August, September and October of this year. The sum of $5,000 from the appropriation of 1884 for the survey of the same reach of river was applied to it through a complete survey of Priest rapids. It is recommended that an additional sum of $40,000 be appropriated for the continuance of this survey. I consider it extremely important that this river be surveyed as soon as possible so that it may be treated as a whole in the development of a project for its improvement. The survey project should extend over a total of [illegible] miles on the Columbia and Snake. The whole estimated cost is $41,000. Amount that can be profitably expended during the fiscal year ending June 30, 1891, $15,000.

IMPROVEMENT OF COLUMBIA AND LOWER WILLAMETTE.

A condensed history of operations will be found in the annual report of chief of engineers for the year 1881. Subsequent reports have been directed to the execution of the projects therein set forth and to the constructions described in that report.

Prior to improvement the ruling low water depth [illegible] about twelve feet. The low water depths that are now [illegible] twenty one feet. Prior to the improvement the number of ships trading to and from Portland was twenty [illegible] tonnage of 7500 [illegible]. In 1888 the number [illegible] the [illegible] tonnage of vessels was [illegible].

OBJECT AND PROJECT.

The project covers the Columbia river from its mouth to the Willamette and this river up to the city of Portland [illegible] deep water [illegible] snagging operations. [illegible] Portland is now [illegible] the Columbia river bar and [illegible] the [illegible] ports of the world [illegible] where the export products [illegible]. As the deep water sea-going ship is the cheapest known means of transportation, it at once becomes evident what an important factor a river improvement must be in the prosperity of the region whose products find an outlet by means of it. In fact commercial statistics submitted reveal an extraordinary preponderance of foreign exports over imports which is very rapidly contributing to the wealth and prosperity of the country.

The project also covers the permanent improvement at St. Helens bar and Martin's island bar by works for reducing the width at the sections of discharge.

AMOUNT EXPENDED AND RESULTS OBTAINED TO JUNE 30 1889.

Whole amount expended, $742,741 66. The balance will be expended in three months. A good channel has been maintained over a period of 22 years. The extensive permanent works for maintaining a permanent channel in the lower reach of the Willamette river are completed and the bar at the mouth of the river has increased in depth from 12 to 24 feet at low water. The jetty at St. Helens bar, 3636 feet long, is just completed and has increased the depth from 12 feet to 17 feet at low water. These works, together with the dredging operations, have for many years, with no noteworthy exceptions, enabled vessels drawing 20 feet of water to pass at lowest river stages.

WORK DONE DURING THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1889.

Project for the expenditure of the money appropriated August 11, 1888 having been duly submitted, approval of the same was received September 27, 1888, whereupon operations were commenced.

REPAIRS TO FLOATING PLANT.

This plant having been lying idle for a long time was in a very bad condition calling for extensive repairs. The total expenditure for this purpose was $79[illegible]. The following were repaired: 1 Osgood dredge, 4 dump scows, the tug boat Latona, 4 scows, 2 quarter boats, 1 pile driver, 1 survey quarter boat, 2 fish boats and 2 skiffs.

Surveys—Careful hydrographic surveys were made as follows: Swan island bar; Postoffice bar, one in October, one in December; St. Helens bar, one in September, one in December, one in June; Martin's island bar; Walker's island bar; Skamokawa bar. Charts of the same are submitted herewith.

DREDGING AT SWAN ISLAND BAR.

The chain bucket dredge belonging to the city of Portland has been placed at my disposal. [illegible] a channel through Swan Island bar 160 feet [illegible] wide [illegible] to a depth [illegible] at low water [illegible] Whole amount expended was $1[illegible].

DREDGING AT SKAMOKAWA BAR.

The sum of $[illegible] was appropriated for improving this bar, which had not been previously surveyed. A survey was made, and from it the lines of the cut to be dredged were laid out on shore. The steamship Michigan was hired at $[illegible] per day to cover all running expenses and a cut 700 feet long and 94 feet wide was made to a depth of seventeen feet at low water. This, with a mean tidal oscillation of seven feet, gives plenty of water on this bar. The available depth prior to improvement was fourteen feet at low water. This work was completed during the month of October and took five days. The plant employed was steamship Michigan, snagboat Willamette as tender. The force employed was Mr. George Colwell, owner of the Michigan, overseer, crew of snagboat Willamette. The expenses of the Willamette were $40 per day. I directed the work in person.

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CIGARETTE SMOKERS WHO ARE WILLING to pay a little more than the price charged for the ordinary trade Cigarettes, will find the

[illegible] CIGARETTES SUPERIOR TO ALL OTHERS.

They are made from the very highest cost Gold Leaf grown in Virginia, and are not plated for their delicate aroma and rare fragrance, and are absolutely

WITHOUT ADULTERATION OR DRUGS.

ALLEN & GINTER, Manufacturers, Richmond, Va.

[illegible]

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Fruit of all kinds [illegible] to call attention to those little [illegible] of the digestive organs which cause anxiety and [illegible] at this season and for which SANFORD'S GINGER is so speedy and effectual a remedy.

Compounded of imported ginger, choice aromatics and medicinal French brandy, it is speedy and safe. It is the quintessence of all that is [illegible] and curative in medicine.

It is sure to check summer ills, prevent indigestion, destroy disease germs in all the water drank, restore the circulation when suspended by a chill and ward off malarious, contagious and epidemic influences.

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1500 inhabitants to be added within six months, by reason of the shoe factory being located there. Now is the time to buy, as every building put up in the tract increases the values. If you want a home or desire to make money, call and see

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13 Stark Street.

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Clatsop Beach,

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In pursuance of circular of the Oregon and California Railroad Company heretofore issued, notice is hereby given that said Company is now ready to [illegible] the land lying south of Roseburg, granted by the United States. Settlers upon any of said land must within ninety days from the date of this [illegible] enter into a regular contract with the Company for the purchase of such land, upon the regular terms of sale and at prices fixed by the Company, or the land will be sold without any regard to their improvements thereon.

All communications must be addressed to the [illegible] Land Agent, Portland.

The Oregon & California Railroad Company
By WM. H. MILLS,
Land Agent, San Francisco.
GEO. H. ANDREWS,
Acting Land Agent, Portland.

Portland, Or., June 21, 1889.

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The reason that Glencoe Park is attracting so much attention now is that it is now [illegible] by the shoe factory and between the two motor lines; fine water; largest and cheapest lots in the market; sold on the installment plan, without interest. For plat and price-list apply of

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8 acres choice land on Taylor Ferry road.
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40 acres, house, barn, good water, section 21.
Several choice lots and quarter blocks on easy terms.

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[illegible]

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There will be a public test of the above machine under the auspices of the chief engineer of the Portland Fire Department, prominent underwriters and city officials, on

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The public are cordially invited to be present to witness the wonder of the age.

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NEWS OF THE NORTHW

Items of Interest From Orego
Washington Exchanges.

Grain Fields Damaged by Fire—Scarcity
In Eastern Oregon—The Hunt Subs
—Mines of Eastern Oregon.

OREGON.

A pioneer of the name of Hogan, ated for larceny made his escape Dallas jail.

The 750,000 bricks needed to build wing to the asylum for the insane are being made by convict labor.

The state reform school will be spring, but work is being commenc everything in readiness for the wor

Mrs. Riddle, a widow lady who Dallas, in lifting a stove injured h ternally and is in a very dangero tion.

The barn of Gus Smith, at P station near Oregon City, was burn It is alleged that the fire is of u origin.

The new paper mill at Oregon C located near the locks below th mill and will have a frontage on th 800 feet.

A marriage certificate was obt Monday at Oregon City by Joh aged 75 years, and Mrs. Eliza M aged 78 years.

"Baby" Williams, an ox teamst ham's camp over on the Nase county, was kicked by a bull in the and lies in a very dangerous condi

The two street cars now in co struction at Albany are attracting tention. The work is said to be and the cost of manufacture far b ern prices.

M. Bellinger, near Jacksonville, 1500 bushels from 60 acres, or 25 b acre. M. Lofland's land turned bushels to the acre all 'round, m than he expected.

Wm. Leviston, an employe at T Lumbering Company's mill met w vere accident while at work which he was using slipped and c big gash in his right knee.

Albert Jones and Dick Hartm fight on the Umatilla reservatio latter was badly hurt. He came ton and procured a warrant for th his assailant. Jones was cap lodged in jail.

Dr. Joseph Cross Bell died at for the insane at Salem Monday Deceased was admitted to that in June 19, 1879, and had been the ally up to the time of his death Marion county pioneer.

A tramp near Pendleton end entice a little girl to enter the bru broke from him, ran home and in parents. The officers were n though diligent search was m villain he eluded escape.

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The city of Hillsboro has $12,000 for the construction of building. The building is 100 stories high with a basement the clear. There are four sch each floor 29¼x37½. Th long by 30 feet wide, includin for each room. The contracto & Zeller of Portland and the is $10,100 for the completion o

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A fire started in a grain fiel Lewis jr., about 100 yards bel of the Oregon & California a cific railways, north of Carval about ten acres of oats an fencing with some new ties b Oregon & California. It did track of the Oregon Pacif venting the loss of about 100 It was started by a spar passenger train on the Oreg road. A large fire is reporte woods in Blodgett's valley miles southwest of Corvallis.

The Astoria *Evening Trans* Northwest Timber Compan Whitney, of Michigan, 5026 land back of Knappa and W 000. It is reported that Mr sents a large mill company i that the company propose railroad from deep water t erect two sawmills with a cap feet each. This will give about 300 men. It is also re Whitney will bring out a co more families from Michiga expert mill and timber men, and logging camps.

The entire subsidy for Mr the building of his road in valley, comes from the peop ley, Elgin, Summerville, S Park and Union, with a few tions from various non-resid ing lands or having other in cinity of the proposed line o & G. The town of LaGran O. R. & N. road and enjoyin ties of its own, has refused

STRICTLY
"INSIDE" PROPERTY
vestments
REACHED BY
HORSE CARS,
MOTOR LINE
AND FERRY.
Property
LOTS
FROM $700 UPWARDS.
DITION+
UNSURPASSED.
TLAND+
ately between the city of East Port
pulation 4000) on the north, bei
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of Portland, East Portland and Al
ailway Co. from either Portland or
cars, one running north from Hol
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in Portland. In addition to these
n Holladay's Addition from north
ide" by either the Southern Pacific
from Portland to Albina.
Address or call on
son St., Portland, Or.

[illegible]

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& SON

SALE—REAL ESTATE.

[illegible]

on the top of Mount Tabor and
of the motor line. They com
of the grandest building sites
ntain, having a fine view of the
country. If you are contem
purchase of a home see Tabor
ore making your selection.
reasonable. For full partic
FRED CLARK & SONS,
No. 13 Stark St.

Settlers on Railroad Land

of circular of the Oregon and Ca
d Company heretofore issued, notice
hat said Company is now ready to s
south of Roseburg, granted to it
ates. Settlers upon any of said land
nety days from the date of this notice
gular contract with the Company fo
f such land, upon the regular terms
ces fixed by the Company, or the la
thout any regard to their improve
ications must be addressed to the A
1, Portland.
& California Railroad Company
By WM. H. MILLS,
Land Agent, San Francisco.
GEO. H. ANDREWS,
Acting Land Agent, Portland.
June 21, 1889. 223m

TABOR.
s will surround you if you live on th
heights of Mt. Tabor.
ACRE TRACTS.
LF-ACRE TRACTS.
TER-ACRE TRACTS.
OTS OF ALL SHAPES
r the motor lines, with every adv
ransit, extended view, good water, pu
fertile soil, and choicest bearing fr
LADRU ROYAL,
avings Bank Building, Second and
reets.

[illegible]

ovely and compared with any
perty in or around the city pr
best chance for making money
ents going up every day and
asing.
AFTER
1 LOOK OUT FOR SHARP
ADVANCES.
leaves foot of Washington st.
ansportation from
BORTHWICK & BATTY,
2 Washington st., cor. Front.

W SHOE FACTORY.
on that Glencoe Park is attract
h attention now is that it is near
e factory and between the two
; fine water; largest and cheap
the market; sold on the install
without interest. For plat and
pply of
W. P. CAMERON,
Fourth and J Sts., East Port

—CALL ON—
ROWE & CO.
st St., N. E. Cor. Washington,
H CHOICE BARGAINS IN
AL ESTATE
FOR SALE.
n land on Taylor Ferry road,
mproved land, Garden Home
h house, Marquam's Gulch.
section lots.
se, with good water, section 23,
ce lots and quarter blocks on easy
A. DALMANNO,
N. E. cor. Washington and Front sts.

NO PROPERTY AT A BARGAIN
Fernlale Addition for $1000. $500
house and lot that rents for $12 a
FENNER & SILSBY,
Montesano, W. T.

FIRE [illegible]
—THE—
LONG HAND PUMP
IRE EXTINGUISHER.
be a public test of the above machine
presence of the chief engineer of the Port
partment, prominent underwriters and
on
ext at 2 O'clock P. M., at the
ain Square, Corner of First
and A Streets.
are cordially invited to be present and
wonder of the age.

WILSON'S E & W BRAND OF MEN'S
and Cuffs are the best. Sold everywhere.

NEWS OF THE NORTHWEST.

Items of Interest From Oregon and Washington Exchanges.

Grain Fields Damaged by Fire—Scarcity of Water in Eastern Oregon—The Hunt Subsidies—Mines of Eastern Oregon.

OREGON.

A pioneer of the name of Hogan, incarcerated for larceny, made his escape from the Dallas jail.

The 700,000 bricks needed to build the new wing to the asylum for the insane at Salem, are being made by convict labor.

The state reform school will be built next spring, but work is being commenced to put everything in readiness for the work.

Mrs. Riddle, a widow lady who resides at Dallas, in lifting a stove injured herself internally and is in a very dangerous condition.

The barn of Gus Smith, at Paper Mill station, near Oregon City, was burned down. It is alleged that the fire is of incendiary origin.

The new paper mill at Oregon City will be located near the locks below the sulphite mill and will have a frontage on the locks of 300 feet.

A marriage certificate was obtained on Monday at Oregon City, by John Wilhoit, aged 75 years, and Mrs. Eliza Masterson, aged 78 years.

"Billy" Williams, an ox teamster in Graham's camp over on the Nasel, Clatsop county, was kicked by a bull in the stomach and lies in a very dangerous condition.

The two street cars now in course of construction at Albany are attracting much attention. The work is said to be excellent and the cost of manufacture far below Eastern prices.

M. Bellinger, near Jacksonville, threshed 1500 bushels from 60 acres, or 25 bushels per acre. M. Lofland's land turned off 18¾ bushels to the acre all 'round, much better than he expected.

Wm. Levinton, an employe at The Dalles Lumbering Company's mill met with a severe accident while at work. The adze which he was using slipped and cut a terrible gash in his right knee.

Albert Jones and Dick Hartman had a fight on the Umatilla reservation, and the latter was badly hurt. He came to Pendleton and procured a warrant for the arrest of his assailant. Jones was captured and lodged in jail.

Dr. Joseph Cross Belt died at the asylum for the insane at Salem Monday morning. Deceased was admitted to that institution on June 19, 1879, and had been there continually up to the time of his death. He was a Marion county pioneer.

A tramp near Pendleton endeavored to entice a little girl to enter the brush, but she broke from him, ran home and informed her parents. The officers were notified and though diligent search was made for the villain, he eluded escape.

Mr. W. Morgan, who lives on Sauvie's Island, has been very successful with the apples of last year. He kept them in a cellar and this season they are as fresh and good as if they had just been picked. The fruit retained its odor and taste perfectly.

The city council of McMinnville has finally decided to take Yamhill river water for city water works, and have advertised for bids for a system of pumping complete, to cost not more than $20,000. The work is to begin by August 20, and be pushed to completion.

The Polk county *Itemizer* says: Tuesday morning while Mrs. John Shults was helping to drive a cow, the usually quiet and good natured animal became infuriated and with its horns tossed her into the air several times, breaking a rib and otherwise badly bruising her.

Baptiste Chegar died at Ashland, aged 86. He had been a resident of Jackson county since 1853, and died as he had lived, respected by all. He left property valued at about $4000, which, it is rumored, he bequeathed to the children of a neighbor, having no relatives of his own.

Thomas Kelly, a young man employed on the farm of Sam Baisley, was brought to Baker City and placed under the care of Dr. Ashford, he having met with a severe fracture of both plates of the skull by being kicked by a horse. The young man is in a dangerous condition.

The Lebanon *Express* says: "Mr. S. Smeed, a hop-grower of Lane county, has shipped one bale of hops raised on his place this year. The hops were of the Kentish Golden variety, and were of good quality. This is probably the first shipment of 1889 hops from Oregon this season.

The Weston *Leader* says that on account of the great scarcity of water in and about the Juniper country the harvesting outfits are experiencing considerable trouble in obtaining a sufficiency for their teams. In several places throughout Eastern Oregon there is becoming a great scarcity of water. Pendleton is experiencing somewhat of a water famine.

The carriers' report of the Salem postoffice for the month of July shows that they have delivered and gathered up a great many pieces of mail matter the past month. They delivered 213 registered letters, 12,427 letters, 1225 postal cards and 8264 newspapers, etc. They collected 364 local letters, 8071 mail letters, 112 local postal cards, 476 mail postal cards and 489 newspapers, etc.

James Nelson, who has been operating a thresher in the Barnhart gulch neighborhood, Umatilla county, has finished his run and paid off his men. He threshed 100 acres of his own grain, which averaged thirty-two bushels of the very finest wheat in the neighborhood: George Lieuallen and Nate Pinkerton each obtained an average of about eighteen bushels from their 160 acre fields.

The Ashland *Tidings* says that many of the lakes of Klamath county which have never been dry since the first settlement of the country by the whites, are dry this summer, among them Swan lake. The shortage of the hay crops will make the wintering of stock a serious problem if the winter should be a rigorous one, and it is probable that a number of cattle will be brought to Rogue river for hay.

The city of Hillsboro has voted a tax of $12,000 for the construction of a new school building. The building is 100x80 feet, two stories high, with a basement seven feet in the clear. There are four school rooms on each floor, 29¼x37¼. The hall is 80 feet long by 20 feet wide, including a wardrobe for each room. The contractors are Stokes & Zeller, of Portland, and the contract price is $10,100 for the completion of five rooms.

A few days ago Max Bretano, of Medford, was found lying on the railroad track two miles south of Ashland in a semi-conscious condition, with several bad bruises and contusions on his body, his clothing badly torn and his watch and pocketbook missing. He was evidently suffering from a temporary aberration of mind and his clothing bore evidence of long continued wandering, being badly torn where he had crawled through a wire fence. The fact that his watch was missing led to the conclusion that he had been robbed while unconscious.

A fire started in a grain field of Hayman Lewis, jr., about 100 yards below the crossing of the Oregon & California and Oregon Pacific railways, north of Corvallis, consuming about ten acres of oats and considerable fencing, with some new ties belonging to the Oregon & California. It did not cross the track of the Oregon Pacific, thereby preventing the loss of about 100 acres of grain. It was started by a spark from the up passenger train on the Oregon & California road. A large fire is reported raging in the woods in Blodgett's valley about twenty miles southwest of Corvallis.

The Astoria *Evening Transcript* says: The [illegible] Timber Company sold to Daniel [illegible], of Michigan, 5026 acres of timber land back of Knappa and Westport, for $75,000. It is reported that Mr. Whitney represents a large mill company in Michigan, and that the company propose to build a line of railroad from deep water to the land and erect two sawmills with a capacity of 100,000 feet each. This will give employment to about 300 men. It is also reported that Mr. Whitney will bring out a colony of sixty or more families from Michigan, the men being expert mill and timber men, to run the mills and logging camps.

The entire subsidy for Mr. Hunt, to secure the building of his road into Grand Ronde valley, comes from the people of Indian valley, Elgin, Summerville, Sandridge, Cove, Park and Union, with a few small contributions from various non-resident parties owning lands or having other interests in the vicinity of the proposed line of road, says the [illegible]. The town of LaGrande, being on the [illegible] and enjoying railroad facilities of its own, has refused to extend any aid to the Hunt road, recognizing in its advent a deathblow to its pretensions of becoming the county seat, for which honor it is now making a great effort.

WASHINGTON TERRITORY.

The receipts of the Seattle land office for July were over $6,000,000.

Dr. C. S. Merrill in Seattle has sued the *Star* in the sum of $15,000.

A new steamer is being built at Port Townsend called the Discovery.

The Walla Walla Agricultural Society meeting will be held on September 1.

The new census list shows that Columbia county has a population of over 6000.

Men have been set to work, with ball and chain, doing duty upon the streets of Walla Walla.

Tramps to the number of 200 are reported to be hanging around the outskirts of Walla Walla.

The commissioners of King county have decided to erect a court house to cost $100,000 in Seattle.

The Seattle Electric Street Car Company has carried over 4000 passengers in a single day in four cars.

A dozen prisoners escaped from the Seattle city jail by crawling through a hole in the roof Saturday night.

An Olympia man was robbed on the long wharf in that city Sunday night of valuables and money worth $560.

The Beaver marsh and Swinomish flats, in Skagit county, are being covered with farm houses, hop and vegetable fields.

W. S. McLaughlin, of Cosmopolis, while engaged in a friendly scuffle with a companion, had one of his ribs fractured.

George Beasman, a Swede, was found dead in the road near Chehalis Monday. It is supposed his death was caused by a hit.

Judge J. R. Douglas, sent out by the government to the Umatilla reservation, will report in favor of opening the same on his return to Washington.

Douglas county has a population of 1042 males and 1000 females, only 19 of which are not whites. Fourteen hundred and fifty-three are married and 955 single, and only 22 over 15 years of age who can not read or write.

During the months of June and July the Oregon Improvement Company expended $300,000 in Seattle for wages and material. During this period the Seattle wharves and bunkers were rebuilt, and tools and supplies sent to Fidalgo.

Spokane Falls *Review:* A telegram was received at this place announcing the death at his home, in Pomeroy, of J. M. Pomeroy, the founder of the town. Deceased had been a resident of the territory for over twenty-six years, and was a man of great enterprise and wide benevolence.

Architect O. M. Hidden has completed the plans for the new brick block to be erected by Judge Williams on the corner of Main and Third streets, Vancouver. The building will be 100 feet front on Main street, 50 feet deep, two stories high, and cellar under the whole. The first floor will have five stores. The second floor will be fitted for ten offices, most of them with two rooms and closets.

Three boys started out in the timber near Dayton on horses and by some means or other one of them became separated from his two companions. The following morning the horse came into camp without its rider. It is thought the boy was devoured by some wild animal. Immediate search was instituted and a large force hunted the woods for miles around, but not a trace of the missing boy could be found.

Just North of the Columbia river, and from Pasco in Franklin county on the east and the White Salmon river on the west, comprising an area of some 3000 square miles, and with 120 miles of river frontage, is Klickitat county, W. T. The extreme western part of the county is generally a timbered country, while the southern and eastern part is all prairie. The county has a population of about 6000 souls. Goldendale, the county seat, is situated twenty-six miles northeast of The Dalles, has a population of about 800, and is in a flourishing condition.

THE MINES OF EASTERN OREGON.

Eastern Oregon Republican.

The Oregon Gold Mining Company at Cornucopia are running their 20-stamp mill night and day, and work on the Red Jacket is progressing nicely. W. F. Davis is putting in a Huntington mill to work Last Chance ore. He has the building nearly covered and expects to begin running by the latter part of this month.

It is reported that the Dolly Varden mine, near Sanger, has been sold to George W. Henderson, of San Francisco.

The Baisley, or Elkhorn mine, in Baker county, was sold recently for $200,000. The purchasers of this valuable property are: Colonel R. F. Looney, of Memphis, Tenn.; Judge R. E. Rees, of St. Louis; O. Szontagh, of San Francisco, and other capitalists of St. Louis and Memphis. A mill site has been surveyed and lines run on a tramway for the the new company and a Huntington mill will be set up and running within ninety days.

Considerable gold is being taken out of the placers near Camp Carson on the Grand Ronde river this season.

Sparta is again attracting considerable notice. Development work is being done on a large number of locations and they are turning out to be mines instead of prospects. Mr. McCoy, of Walla Walla, will move the 5-stamp mill, from the Tom Paine mine in Baker county to the Little Pittsburg mine of Sparta, in the near future. The *Republican* predicts that, at no distant day, Sparta will be known throughout the Pacific Northwest as a large bullion producer.

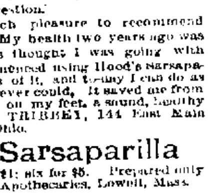
At Sanger the C. T. Bradley Mining Company is proceeding smoothly. Their 10-stamp mill is kept running day and night, and work in the different shafts and tunnels in the mine is being pushed vigorously.

All Run Down

From the weakening effects of warm weather, by hard work, or from long illness, you need a good tonic and blood purifier. Hood's Sarsaparilla gives a good appetite, strengthens the whole system, purifies the blood, regulates the digestion.

"It affords me much pleasure to recommend Hood's Sarsaparilla. My health two years ago was very poor. My friends thought I was going with consumption. I commenced using Hood's Sarsaparilla, took five bottles of it, and to-day I can do as hard a day's work as I ever could. It saved me from the grave and put me on my feet, a sound, healthy man." WILL B. TRIBBEY, 144 East Main Street, Wiggonsville, Ohio.

Hood's Sarsaparilla
Sold by all druggists. $1; six for $5. Prepared only by C. I. HOOD & CO., Apothecaries, Lowell, Mass.
100 Doses One Dollar



[illegible] CATARRH

During a severe attack of Hay Fever I used Ely's Cream Balm, and can cheerfully testify to the immediate and continued relief obtained by its use. I heartily recommend it to those suffering from this or kindred complaints. —(Rev.) H. A. Smith, Clinton, Wis.

HAY-FEVER

A particle is applied into each nostril and is agreeable. Price 50 cents, at Druggists; by mail, registered, 60 cents. ELY BROS., 56 Warren st., New York.

TANSY PILLS
are perfectly Safe and always Effectual. Never fail to afford speedy and certain relief. More than 10,000 American women use them regularly. Guaranteed superior to all other or cash refunded. If your druggist don't keep them, send 4c. for "Wilcox's Compound Tansy Pills," accept no worthless nostrum said to be "just as good," but send 4c. for "Woman's Safe Guard," and receive the only absolutely reliable remedy by mail. WILCOX SPECIFIC CO., Phila., Pa.

BEECHAM'S PILLS
ACT LIKE MAGIC
ON A WEAK STOMACH.
25cts. a Box
OF ALL DRUGGISTS.

COCKLE'S
ANTI-BILIOUS
PILLS.
THE GREAT ENGLISH REMEDY.
FOR LIVER, BILE, INDIGESTION, ETC. FREE [illegible] San Francisco

THE BEST WHITE SOAP MADE IN AMERICA
MAIL
JAS. S. KIRK & CO.
CHICAGO
25
WHITE CLOUD
FLOATING SOAP
WRAPPERS
(LARGE SIZE)
and receive a
HANDSOME
ALBUM
Containing Photographs of 12 Celebrated Actors and Actresses
MATCHLESS FOR SHAMPOOING
FOR LACE CURTAINS, SILKS AND FINE WOOLENS

S.S.S.

Our little girl when but three weeks old broke out with eczema. We tried the prescription from several good doctors, but without any special benefit. We tried S. S. S., and by the time one bottle was gone her head began to heal, and by the time she had taken six bottles she was completely cured. Now she has a full and heavy head of hair—a robust, healthy child. I feel it but my duty to make this statement. H. T. SHOBE, Rich Hill, Mo.

Send for our books on Blood and Skin Diseases and Advice to Sufferers, mailed free.
THE SWIFT SPECIFIC CO.,
Drawer 3, Atlanta, Ga.

ABSOLUTE PERFECTION IN BAKING
—AND ALL—
MEATS ROASTED IN THEIR OWN JUICES, BY USING THE
WIRE GAUZE OVEN DOOR
FOUND EXCLUSIVELY ON THE

EXCELSIOR MANF'G CO. CHARTER OAK 612-618 N. MAIN ST.

MARVELOUS RESULTS
LOSS IN SHRINKAGE OF MEATS.

Very few people know that the Shrinkage of Meats roasted in a close oven is from thirty-five to forty per cent. All meat contains seventy-five per cent. of water and only twenty-five per cent of solid matter, and the loss that is made in the roasting is made in the evaporation of the juice which is the VITAL PART OF MEAT.

Effect of the SOLID OVEN Door.
A TEN pound Sirloin, medium or well-done, will be REDUCED TO SIX pounds and four ounces of Roasted Meat, showing a loss of three pounds and twelve ounces of juice. While the loss is 37½ per cent of the total weight, it shows the enormous LOSS OF FIFTY PER CENT OF THE JUICE.

Effect of WIRE GAUZE OVEN Door.
A TEN pound Sirloin, medium or well-done, will be reduced to nine pounds and eight ounces of Roasted Meat, showing a loss of eight ounces of juice. While this loss is five per cent of the total weight, it shows the very small LOSS OF BUT SEVEN PER CENT OF JUICE.

SEND FOR ILLUSTRATED CIRCULAR AND PRICE LISTS.
EXCELSIOR MANF'G CO., ST. LOUIS, MO.

C. O. MADANTZ,
Dealer in Stoves and Hardware,
PORTLAND, OREGON,
Carries a full line of the Charter Oak Cook Stoves and Heaters. Dealers can save time and get the benefit of Car Load rates of freight by ordering from him.

DR. LIEBIG'S LOST HEALTH RESTORED

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Wonderful
GERMAN
Invigorator.

THE OLDEST GREATEST AND BEST REMEDY for the cure of Nervous and Physical Debility, Vital Exhaustion, Seminal Weakness, Loss of Manhood, Failing Memory, and Relaxed and Enfeebled Condition of the Genito-Urinary Organs.

It speedily cures Impotence, Early Decay, Loss of Vigor, SEMINAL WEAKNESS, and all the real effects of youthful follies and abuse, or EXCESSES OF MATURITY.

It permanently prevents all unnatural loss from the system, as thousands can attest who have used the Remedy in the past quarter of a century which it has been before the public.

It is indeed a wonderful remedy—toning the nerves, strengthening the muscles, checking the waste, invigorating the whole system, and restoring the afflicted to HEALTH and HAPPINESS.

The reason so many cannot be cured of Weakness and the above diseases is owing to complication called PROSTATORRHEA with Hyperesthesia, which requires special treatment.

DR. LIEBIG'S INVIGORATOR No. 2, with one peculiar special treatment, is the only possible cure for PROSTATORRHEA. By it MANHOOD is restored and the hand of time moved back from age to youth.

Price of either Invigorator, $2. Case of six bottles, $10. Sent to any address, covered securely from observation.

Dr. Liebig & Co. treat successfully by Homœopathy every form of SPECIAL, PRIVATE or CHRONIC DISEASES without mercury or nauseous drugs. If vitality is drained from the body, numerous diseases follow that baffle ordinary medical treatment. If allowed to continue, the unnatural loss causes Consumption, Diabetes, Bright's Disease, Insanity, etc. Cures guaranteed. Diseases of the Genito-Urinary organs, kidneys, liver and bladder specially treated. DISEASES OF WOMEN SPEEDILY CURED.

Qualified and Responsible.—Dr. Liebig & Co., from Europe, are regular college educated physicians, and are now in their nineteenth year of special practice.

If pimples appear on the face and body, if you become listless and easily tired and exhausted, look out for the complication with Seminal Weakness, discovered at the LIEBIG DISPENSARY, known as **Prostatorrhea.** DR. LIEBIG'S INVIGORATOR No. 2 is the only known remedy for the above complication, **Prostatorrhea.**

Most powerful electric belts free to patrons.

To prove the wonderful power of the Invigorator, a $2 bottle given or sent free. Consultation free and private.

LIEBIG DISPENSARY,
400 Geary St., San Francisco, Cal.
Private entrance 405 Mason street, four blocks up Geary street from Kearney. Main entrance through Dispensary Drug Store. 2ujtf

RISING SUN
STOVE POLISH
FOR
BEAUTY OF POLISH,
SAVING LABOR, CLEANLINESS,
DURABILITY & CHEAPNESS, UNEQUALLED.
NO ODOR WHEN HEATED.

TRY THE PEARL TOP
LAMP CHIMNEYS.
THE BEST IN THE WORLD. SOLD EVERYWHERE.

MARKETS.

SPAULDING, PAPWORTH & CO.,
Wholesale Butchers and Packers.
Supplying Ships a Specialty.
Highest cash price paid for all kinds of fat stock.
Intersection of Third, A and Ash Streets.

A. H. JOHNSON.
Central Market..............33 First Street.
Wholesale Butcher and Packer.
Special attention paid to supplying ships. Highest cash price paid for all kinds of fat stock.

W. W. SPAULDING,
(Successor to J. B. Keller & Co.)
Corner First and Madison Streets, Portland.
Wholesale and Retail Dealers in Fresh and Cured Meats.

T. J. UHLMAN,
Rainier Market, Butcher and Packer,
Dealer in all Kinds of Fresh and Salt Meats.
81 North West Park street, corner D, Portland, Or.

[illegible]
And Laws of Health

Sent to any address on receipt of 10 cents in stamps. Direct all mail to

DR. POWELL REEVES & CO.

Nos. 132 and 134 Third St.,
Portland, Or.

HEART, BRAIN AND NERVES.

NERVOUS DISEASES (with or without dreams), or Debility and Loss of Nervous Power, treated scientifically, by new methods, with never-failing success.

MEN, young, middle-aged and old, single or married, and all who suffer from

LOST MANHOOD,

Nervous Debility, Spermatorrhea, Seminal Losses, Sexual Decay, Failing Memory, Weak Eyes, Stunted Development, Lack of Energy, Impoverished Blood, Pimples, Impediment to Marriage; also Blood and Skin diseases, Syphilis, Eruptions, Hair Falling Out, Bone Pains, Swellings, Sore Throat, Ulcers, Effects of Mercury, Kidney and Bladder Troubles, Weak Back, Burning Urine, Incontinence, Gonorrhea, Gleet, Stricture, receives searching treatment, prompt relief, and cure for life.

BOTH SEXES consult confidentially. If in trouble call or write. Delays are dangerous.

Call at Once. 25 Years' Experience. Terms cash. Office hours 9 to 9.

DR. POWELL REEVES & CO.,
132, 134 Third St.............Corner of Alder

METHOD OF EXAMINING PATIENTS.
DR. POWELL REEVES & CO.,
132, 134 Third St.............Portland, Ore.

Our methods of Examining patients are the most scientific. The number of delicate and perfect instruments for the purpose of examining the different parts of the body, invented to tell with scientific accuracy the exact condition of each organ of the body, in health and disease, and locate every ache and pain, are many and wonderful.

The analysis of the blood with the analysis of the urine, with wet paper, chemicals and a microscope of high power, furnishes him an explanation of obscure diseases which can be obtained in no other way. This enables him to cure many of the most serious and complicated cases, termed incurable.

DISEASES OF THE EYE AND EAR.
DR. POWELL REEVES & CO.,
132, 134 Third St.............Portland, Or.

With our new methods of treatment and fine collection of new and recently invented instruments, we are prepared to treat successfully all curable cases of diseases involving the Eye and Ear. Acute or Chronic Inflammation of the Eye Lids or Globe, and Far or Near Sightedness, Inversion of the Lids, Scrofulous Eyes, Dimness of Vision or Blindness of one or both Eyes, Ulcerations, Inflammations, Abcess, Tumors of Lid or Globe, Cancer of Lid or Eye Ball, Paralysis of the Nerve of the Eye, Closing of the Eye Duct, Catarrh or Squinting Neuralgia, Foreign Bodies in the Eyes, Wild Hairs, Cross Eyes, Burns or Wounds of the Eye or Lids, Lacrymal Duct Inflamed or Closed, Night Blindness, Fistula, Syphilitic Sore Eyes, Feeling of Sand in the Eyes, Pain on Exposure to the light; Blood-shot Eyes, Soreness, Muttering, etc.

Inflammation of the Ear, Ulceration or Catarrh, internal or external, Deafness or Paralysis, Singing or Roaring Noises, Thickened Drum, etc.

SCALP AND SKIN DISEASES.
DR. POWELL REEVES & CO.,
132, 134 Third St.............Portland, Or.

A positive and permanent cure effected in every form of Scalp and Skin Disease by a scientific and harmless method of treatment. Moles, Freckles, Pimples, Black Heads, Live Spots, Flesh Worms, Dandruff, Redness of the Nose, Scrofula, Scald Head, Wrinkles, Scaly Tetter of the Scalp, Elbows and Knees, Barber's Itch, Scars, Superfluous Hair, Eczema or Salt Rheum, Ring Worms, Tetter of the Hands, Arms and Body, Prurigo, Scurvy, Pemphegus, Impetigo, Erysipelas, Psoriasis, Moth Patches, Scaly and Pimply Skin Diseases—cured by a certain and most skillful treatment, and the skin and complexion permanently beautified. The treatment is scientific, artistic, harmless and certain. It imparts a smoothness, clearness and brilliancy to the complexion and skin that is really charming, removing all eruptions and blemishes.

PILES AND HEMORRHOIDS.
DR. POWELL REEVES & CO.,
132, 134 Third St.............Portland, Or.

A radical cure for Piles by a perfectly safe and painless process. A positive cure is made. There are two classes of Piles, the External and the Internal. There are two types of the External, the Cutaneous and the Varicose; and four varieties of the Internal, the Venous, Capillary, the Arterial, the Fibro Elastic. No matter how long standing or how aggravated the case, we make a rapid and radical cure without knife or ligature, and positively without suffering.

METHODS OF TREATMENT
BY DR. POWELL REEVES & CO.,
132, 134 Third St.............Portland, Or.

We make all theories a study, and select the most skillful treatment for each individual case. Our Electric, Galvanic, Faradaic and Magnetic Batteries, our collection of new and valuable instruments and appliances, medical and chemical discoveries, with latest improved Inhalers and powerful Atomizers, etc., enable us to treat all forms of Throat, Lung, Nerve and Blood Diseases, all Chronic Diseases and Deformities far in advance of any institution in this country. Those who contemplate going to Hot Springs for the treatment of any private or blood disease, can be cured for one-third the cost at our Private Dispensary, 132 and 134 Third st.

Scrofula and all malignant Blood and Malarial Diseases permanently eradicated from the system and a cure guaranteed.

Ulcers and Fever Sores, resulting from varicose veins, necrosis of bones, old ulcers, epitelial cancers and fistula of every kind, successfully and permanently cured.

Abdominal Supporters, Elastic Bandages, Stockings, Trusses, etc., furnished at office or forwarded to all parts of the country.

Sending Medicine.—We send medicine to every part of the Union, both by mail and express, with such clear and explicit directions for use that no mistake can occur. While it is always desirable to see a patient, our thorough knowledge of the human body and its ailments enables us to prescribe with certainty and success in many diseases, if a description of the case is given.

Money should be sent by P. O. Order, Registered Letter, Postal Note or Express. All letters of inquiry will receive prompt attention.

TERMS.—Reasonable in all cases. Especially low to those getting small salaries and in limited circumstances.

Consultation Free.—If you are afflicted with any disease, no matter of what name or nature, come and let us see you. We will restore you to health if there is hope; if not, we will frankly tell you so. We take no case that is not curable. All who are in need of medical aid are invited to call.

TREATMENT BY CORRESPONDENCE
DR. POWELL REEVES & CO.,
132 and 134 Third St.

There are many afflicted persons in all parts of the country who desire to avail themselves of our skill and experience, but who are unable to come to our office. Some cannot spare either the time or money necessary to travel so far, and many more are physically unable to endure the fatigue and want of home comforts incident to a long journey. To accommodate this class we have perfected a thorough and remarkably successful system of treatment by correspondence, which enables the afflicted in all parts of the world to avail themselves of the benefits of our establishment at a very small cost. If you cannot consult us personally write a plain description of your condition, describing your symptoms in your own language, just as you experience them. When we receive this report and examine it carefully, we will give you our candid opinion of your case and the cost of treatment. If the report is not complete enough to be satisfactory, we will write you special questions to draw out any important particulars you may have omitted. When you order treatment the remedies will be carefully prepared, packed and forwarded to you by express. There will be no marks on the box to indicate where it comes from, and all letters you receive from us will be in plain envelopes, so that you may keep your transactions with us strictly confidential, if you so desire. Also be sure to write your name, postoffice, county and state plainly. All letters should be addressed to Dr. Powell Reeves & Co., 132 and 134 Third St., Portland, Or.

DISEASES OF WOMEN.
DR. POWELL REEVES & CO.,
132, 134 Third St.............Portland, Ore.

Ladies afflicted with any of the distressing ailments peculiar to their sex, such as persistent headaches, painful menstruation, leucorrhœa or whites, intolerable itching, displacement of the womb, etc., should not give up in despair because they have met with repeated disappointments in seeking for relief. We have cured hundreds of cases after other eminent physicians had pronounced them hopeless. If such diseases were indeed incurable, life would not be worth living to a large proportion of our American women. We treat all diseases of women, either at the office or by mail and express. Cures guaranteed.

NERVOUS Diseases (with or without dreams), Diseased discharges cured promptly, without hindrance to business.

BOTH SEXES consult confidentially. If in trouble call or write. Delays are dangerous.

Medicines compounded and furnished to all patients at office—strictly pure and vegetable. Guarantee of a permanent cure in all cases undertaken.

PRIVATE DISEASES.

Blood Poison, venereal taint, gleet, stricture, seminal emissions, loss of sexual power, weakness of the sexual organs, want of desire in male or female, whether from imprudent habits of young or sexual habits in mature years, or any cause that debilitates sexual habit in mature years, speedily and permanently cured.

Consultation free and strictly confidential. Medicine sent free from observation to all parts of the United States. Correspondence received prompt attention. No letters answered unless accompanied by four cents in stamps. Send ten cents in stamps for pamphlet and list of questions upon Private, Special and Nervous Diseases, Seminal Weakness, Spermatorrhea, Impotency, Syphilis, Gonorrhea, Gleet and Varicocele. Terms strictly cash. Call on or address

DR. POWELL REEVES & CO.,
Cor. Third and Alder, Portland, Oregon.

BANKS.

Portland Trust Company
OF OREGON.
No. 69 Third Street, Ainsworth Block.

The Savings Bank Department
(Open on Saturday Nights)

Pays interest on deposits on Bank Book or Certificate.

The Company also acts as general agent, trustee or attorney for individuals or corporations, and as assignee or receiver.

Money to loan and advances made on mortgage or other security.

Holds property in trust and cares for the same pending litigation or settlement of conflicting interests.

Assumes the general care of real estate, with strict economy as to expenditures for repairs. Collects rents, interests, dividends, bills, accounts or income.

Pays taxes, assessments and insurance premiums.

Deeds, insurance policies and other valuable papers safely kept at moderate charges.

All trust funds are kept separate and apart from the company's assets, and all trusts carefully and economically administered.

ALLEN NOYES..........President
H. L. PITTOCK..........Vice President
BENJ. I. COHEN..........Secretary

The Oregon National Bank,
OF PORTLAND.
CAPITAL PAID IN - - $200,000

Transacts a General Banking Business.

EXCHANGE AND TELEGRAPHIC TRANSFERS sold on San Francisco, New York, Chicago and principal points in the Northwest.

DRAFTS drawn on China, Japan and Europe.
MAKES COLLECTIONS on favorable terms.

VAN B. DeLASHMUTT..........President
GEO. B. MARKLE, JR..........Vice-President
D. F. SHERMAN..........Cashier

Bank of British Columbia.
Incorporated by Royal Charter, 1862.
Paid Up Capital..........$2,425,000
Reserve..........533,500
Head Office, 28 Cornhill, London.
Branches—Portland, San Francisco, Victoria, New Westminster, Nanaimo, Kamloops, Vancouver, B. C.
A General Banking and Exchange business transacted; Loans made; Bills discounted; Commercial Credits granted; Deposits received on current account subject to check. Interest Paid on Time Deposits.
GEO. GOOD, Manager.

The Portland National Bank
Transacts a General Banking Business.
Accounts Kept, subject to check.
Sells Exchange on San Francisco and New York.
Makes Collections on favorable terms.
Letters of Credit Issued, available in Europe and the Eastern States.
WILLIAM REID..........President
W. M. LOWE..........Cashier

Commercial National Bank,
OF PORTLAND.
General Banking Business Transacted.
President..........D. P. THOMPSON
Vice-President..........R. M. WADE
Cashier..........R. L. DURHAM
Assistant Cashier..........H. C. WORTMAN
Sight Exchange and Telegraphic Transfer sold on New York, Boston, Chicago, Omaha, St. Paul, San Francisco and all principal places throughout the Northwest.
Exchange sold on principal cities in Europe and on Hong Kong.

FRANK DEKUM, President. | D. P. THOMPSON, Vice President. | R. C. STRATTON, Cashier.
The Portland Savings Bank,
OF PORTLAND, OREGON,
S. W. COR. SECOND and WASHINGTON.
Pays Interest on Time Deposits.
Loans made on real or personal security.
Acts as trustee for individuals, corporations or estates pending litigation or settlement.

Money to loan on favorable terms. THE GERMAN SAVINGS & LOAN SOCIETY, B. GOLDSMITH, Agent, Rooms 8 and 9, second floor, Abington building.

B. & S. GOLDSMITH, money brokers, Rooms 8 and 9, Abington Building. Negotiate loans, buy securities, bonds, county warrants and negotiable notes.

JARVIS-CONKLIN
Mortgage Trust Company.
Paid-Up Capital..........$1,500,000.00.
KANSAS CITY and NEW YORK.
Loans money on improved Farms in Oregon, Washington and Idaho, and on improved City Property.
Highest market price paid for State, County, Township, City, School and Water Bonds.
3½ Morrison Street. - - Portland. Or.

The Oregon & Washington
Mortgage Savings Bank.
51 First Street, Portland, Or.
Rates of Interest on Deposits:
THREE MONTHS.....4 per cent.
SIX MONTHS.....5 per cent.
NINE MONTHS.....5½ per cent.
ONE YEAR.....6 per cent.
LOANED ON MORTGAGES: $7,597,721 IN 11 YEARS.
Correspondence is solicited, and every information and facility for examination will be furnished by applying to WILLIAM REID, President.
City, County and School Bonds Wanted.

First National Bank,
OF PORTLAND.
Designated Depository and Financial Agent of the United States.
President..........HENRY FAILING
Vice-President..........H. W. CORBETT
Cashier..........G. E. WITHINGTON
Assistant Cashier..........H. J. CORBETT
Letters of Credit Issued, available in Europe and the Eastern States.
Sight Exchange and Telegraphic Transfer sold on New York, Boston, Chicago, St. Louis, St. Paul, Omaha, San Francisco and the principal points in the Northwest.
Sight and Time Bills drawn in sums to suit on London, Paris, Berlin, Frankfort-on-the-Main, Hong Kong.
Collections made on favorable terms at all accessible points.

Ladd & Tilton, Bankers,
Transact a General Banking Business.
INTEREST allowed on time deposits.
COLLECTIONS made at all points on favorable terms.
LETTERS OF CREDIT issued, available in Europe and the Eastern States.
SIGHT EXCHANGE AND TELEGRAPHIC TRANSFERS sold on New York, Washington, Chicago, St. Louis, Denver, Omaha, San Francisco and various points in Oregon, Washington, Idaho, Montana and British Columbia.
EXCHANGE sold on London, Paris, Berlin, Frankfort and Hong Kong.

BANK OF CENTRALIA
A. J. MILLER, Banker
CENTRALIA - - - WASH. TER.
Transacts a General Banking Business.
Interest Allowed on Time Deposits.
Special attention given to Collections.
EXCHANGE
Issued on every part of the United States

Merchants National Bank,
PORTLAND - OREGON.
Transacts a General Banking Business.
President..........JAMES STEEL
Vice-President..........J. LOEWENBERG
Cashier..........J. A. MACRUM
Assistant Cashier..........RALPH W. HOYT
SELLS SIGHT EXCHANGE AND TELEGRAPHIC TRANSFERS, and ISSUES LETTERS OF CREDIT available throughout the United States.
DRAWS BILLS OF EXCHANGE on London, Liverpool, Dublin, Paris, Berlin, Frankfort-on-the-Main, and all the principal cities of Europe; also on Hong Kong.
COLLECTIONS MADE on all accessible points.

Savings Bank.
THE NORTHWEST LOAN & TRUST CO.
No. 50 First St., Portland, Or.
Capital : : : : : : : $150,000
(Open Wednesday & Saturday Evenings)
Interest Paid on Savings Deposits.
Loans made on Real Estate.
GEO. B. MARKLE, President.

London and San Francisco Bank,
Limited.
Capital and Reserve, - - - $2,275,000
Head Office, 73 Lombard street, London.
This Bank transacts a General Banking and Exchange Business, makes loans, discounts bills, and issues commercial and travelers' credits, available in any city in the world.
Portland Branch, 48 First street.
W. MACKINTOSH, Manager.

BANKS—Continued.

LOMBARD INVESTMENT CO.
Boston, Mass., and Kansas City, Mo.
CAPITAL AND SURPLUS, - $1,750,000
Loan Money on Improved Farm and City Property in Oregon, Washington and Idaho on long time, in sums to suit.
S. S. KING, General Manager for Pacific Coast, Tacoma, Washington.
J. A. ARMENT, Manager for Oregon, Room 34, Portland Savings Bank Building, Portland, Or.

CHEAP EASTERN MONEY.
LOMBARD BROS.
29 Stark St., Portland, Or.
Money to loan on improved farms and city property at
LOWEST RATES.

TRANSPORTATION LINES.

Portland and Vancouver
Railway Co.

LEAVE EAST PORTLAND.		LEAVE VANCOUVER.	
*6:10 A. M.	3:15 P. M.	7:15 A. M.	4:15 P. M.
7:00 A. M.	4:00 P. M.	8:45 A. M.	5:00 P. M.
8:30 A. M.	4:45 P. M.	10:15 A. M.	6:30 P. M.
10:00 A. M.	6.15 P. M.	11:45 A. M.	8:00 P. M.
11:30 A. M.	7:45 P. M.	1:15 P. M.	9:30 P. M.
1:00 P. M.	9:15 P. M.	2:00 P. M.	11:00 P. M.
1:45 P. M.	10:45 P. M.	2:45 P. M.	
2:30 P. M.		3:30 P. M.	

*Train leaving at 6:10 A. M. will not run on Sundays and goes as far as Woodland only.

Trains connect both ways with steamer Traveller for La Camas and way points.

TICKETS single and return, for sale on Vancouver transfer boat, Stark street ferry and at general ticket office, L and Water sts., East Portland. Monthly commutation tickets for sale at general ticket office only.
C. C. GRIMES, Supt.
F. DEKUM, President.

PACIFIC COAST STEAMSHIP CO.
ALASKA ROUTE.

Leave San Francisco Broadway Wharf No. 1, 9 A. M. 1889.	Leave Port Townsend and Victoria P. M.	Leave Portland by rail 11 A. M.
Str. Walla W. June 9	Str. Ancon June 12	June 11
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	G. W. Elder Nov. 24	[illegible]

The steamers Ancon and Corona start from Tacoma and the steamer George W. Elder from Portland.

For further information about Alaska, see pamphlet "All About Alaska," published by the Pacific Coast Steamship Co., which can be had at all agencies.
A. D. CHARLTON, Gen'l Pass. Agent, N. P. R. R., Portland, Or.
GOODALL, PERKINS & CO., Gen'l Agents, San Francisco.

ANCHOR LINE
STEAMSHIPS
ARE STRICTLY FIRST CLASS AND AMONG

The largest, fastest and finest in the world. Passenger accommodations unexcelled.
New York to Liverpool via Queenstown.
The Celebrated City of Rome | The Finest Steamship in the World. | Sept. 18th. Aug. 21st.
New York to Glasgow, via Londonderry
Circassia, Aug. 24. | Devonia, August 17
Saloon to Glasgow, Liverpool, Derry, Belfast or Queenstown $50 to $60 by Glasgow steamers. $60 and upwards by "City of Rome." Second Class $30. Steerage $20. Excursion rates reduced available for either route, thus giving privilege of seeing in one trip the River Mersey, Picturesque Clyde, North and South of Ireland.
Excursions to Paris or Continental Tours on lowest terms. Travelers' Circular Letters of Credit and Drafts for any amount at lowest current rates. Apply to any of our local agents or to
HENDERSON BROTHERS, Chicago, Ill.
A. E. Johnson & Co., A. D. Charlton, E. F. Carson & Co., G. S. Taylor, Portland, Or. 20m3m-my

FOR THE SALMON RIVER MINES.

ON AND AFTER AUGUST 1st, 1889, the Northwestern Mail and Transportation Co.'s stages will make daily trips between Davenport and Willber, connecting with the Company's stages at Willber for Ruby City and Conconnully, on Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays, carrying the U. S. mails, and the Northern Pacific Express, leaving Davenport upon the arrival of the Northern Pacific train daily.
C. C. McCOY, Gen'l Manager.
CHAS. MERRIMAN, Div. Supt.

FAST TIME
BETWEEN PORTLAND AND ASTORIA.
STEAMER LURLINE
Leaves Portland, foot of Taylor st., daily, except Sunday, at 8 P. M.
Leave Astoria daily, except Monday, at 7 A. M.
Leaves Astoria Sunday at 7 P. M.

FOR ASTORIA--FAST TIME!
Steamer Telephone
(Leaves foot of Alder St., Portland.)
Leave Portland daily (except Tuesday) at 7 A. M.
Leave Astoria daily (except Tuesday) at 8 P. M.

VANCOUVER TRANSPORTATION CO.'S
STEAMER UNDINE.
Capt. Charles T. Kamm, leaves Portland at 3:30 P. M., and Vancouver at 8 A. M., daily. Sunday excepted. For freight or passage apply on board at foot of Taylor st.
Towing between 10 A. M. and 2 P. M.

COWLITZ ROUTE.
For Freeport (via Willamette Slough), touching at St. Helens and way points, Tuesday, Thursday, Saturday, Str. Joseph Kellogg, 7 A. M. For Toledo, touching at St. Helens and way points, Str. Toledo, Monday and Thursday at 6 A. M. South side of dock foot of Taylor street.

FOR CLATSKANIE.
Steamer G. W. Shaver leaves Alder-street wharf at 6 A. M., on Monday, Wednesday and Friday for Clatskanie and way landings.

INSURANCE.

PACIFIC
Fire Insurance Company.
Authorized Capital..........$500,000
Cash Assets..........115,973
9 Washington St., Portland, Or.

The Thames and Mersey Marine Insurance Company,
OF LIVERPOOL.
Agency in Portland at No. 5 First
PHILIP C. SCHUYLER, Agent.
Capital..........£2,000,000
Reserve fund (in addition)..........375,000
Deposit in Oregon..........10,000

Removed to 50 Stark St.
UNION INSURANCE CO.,
Fire and Marine,
Of San Francisco.
CAPITAL - - - - $750,000.
JAMES S. REED, Agent.

NORTHERN ASSURANCE CO. OF GREAT Britain.
Scottish Union and National Insurance Co.
Connecticut Fire Insurance Co. of Hartford, Connecticut.
Combined cash assets exceed $55,000,000.
Fire insurance written in these companies by their agents in Portland.
THOMPSON & BIGGER, [illegible]

RAILWAYS AND STEAMBOATS.

OREGON RAILWAY AND NAVIGATION CO.
COLUMBIA RIVER ROUTE

Two trains daily leaving Fifth and H sts at 7:45 A. M. and 9:30 P. M. The 7:45 A. M. train runs through to Walla Walla, connecting at Wallula Junction with the Northern Pacific train for Helena, St. Paul and the East. The 9:30 P. M. train runs through to Rockford, via Pendleton and Walla Walla, and to Union, La Grande, Baker City; connecting at Huntington with Oregon Short Line for Denver, Council Bluffs, Kansas City and the East. Pullman Palace and Family Sleeping cars on all through trains. West-bound trains arrive at 6:00 A. M. and 6:40 P. M.

San Francisco Line.

From Portland. Leaving at 12 Midnight.	From San Francisco. Leaving Spear st. 10 A. M.
State.......Aug. 7, 19, 31	Columbia.....Aug. 6, 18, 3
Oregon.......Aug. 3, 15, 27	Oregon.......Aug. 10, 2
Columbia.....Aug. 11, 23	State.......Aug. 2, 14, 2

The company reserves the right to change steamers or sailing days.

To Astoria.—Steamboats leave at 8 P. M. every night except Sundays and daily at 7 A. M. every day except Tuesdays for Washington side, and Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays at 6 A. M. for Oregon side. O. R. & N. boats leave Ash st. dock. Steamer Telephone leaves foot Alder st.

To Dalles and Cascades.—Leave Ash street at 6 A. M., except Sundays.

Dayton and Corvallis.—Leave Portland at 7 A. M. Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays for Dayton and way points. Returning, leave Dayton at 6 A. M. Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays. For Corvallis and way points at 6 A. M. Mondays and Thursdays. Returning, leave Corvallis Tuesdays and Fridays.

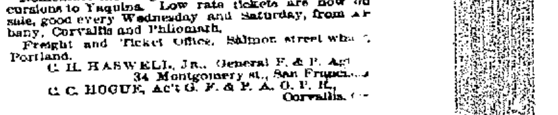
Tacoma, Seattle and Victoria.—Steamers Olympian and North Pacific between Tacoma and Victoria (except Sundays), as follows: Leave Tacoma at 7:00 A. M.; leave Victoria at 6 A. M.

Snake River Points.—The 9:30 P. M. on Tuesday and Friday connects at Riparia next day with Snake river boat for Lewiston and intermediate points.

Ticket office, First and Oak Streets.
A. L. MAXWELL,
Gen'l Pass. and Ticket Agent.

THE YAQUINA ROUTE.
OREGON PACIFIC RAILROAD
OREGON DEVELOPMENT CO'S STEAMERS
SHORT LINE TO CALIFORNIA
FREIGHT AND FARES THE LOWEST

Steamer Sailing Dates.
From Yaquina—Steamer Willamette Valley—Saturday, August 3; Tuesday, August 13; Thursday, August 22; Saturday, August 31.
From San Francisco—Steamer Willamette Valley—Tuesday, July 30; Thursday, August 8; Sunday, August 18; Tuesday, August 27.
The company reserve the right to change sailing dates without notice.
Trains connect with the O. & C. R. R. and River Boats at Corvallis and Albany.
Remember the Oregon Pacific popular summer excursions to Yaquina. Low rate tickets are now on sale, good every Wednesday and Saturday, from Albany, Corvallis and Philomath.
Freight and Ticket Offices, Salmon street wharf, Portland.
C. H. HASWELL, JR., General F. & P. Agt.,
34 Montgomery st., San Francisco.
C. C. HOGUE, Act'g G. F. & P. A. O. P. R. R., Corvallis.



GREAT OVERLAND ROUTE.

TWO FAST TRAINS DAILY!
NO CHANGE OF CARS

SHORTEST LINE TO CHICAGO
And all points East, via
St. Paul and Minneapolis.

The Northern Pacific R. R.
Is the only line Running
Passenger Trains,
Second-Class Sleepers (free of charge),
Luxurious Day Coaches,
Pullman Palace Sleeping Cars,
Palace Dining Cars (meals 75c).
From Portland to the East.

See that your tickets read via the Northern Pacific R. R. and avoid change of cars.

Leave Portland at 7:45 A. M. and 10 P. M. daily, arrive at Minneapolis or St. Paul at 6:05 P. M.
Pacific Division.—Trains leave Front and G streets daily at 11:45 A. M. and 10 P. M.; arrive at Tacoma at 7:10 P. M. and 6:10 A. M., arrive Seattle 9:35 A. M. and 9:55 P. M.
Through Pullman Palace Sleeping Cars, elegant day coaches, finest palace dining cars between Portland, Tacoma and Seattle direct. Daily service.
A. D. CHARLTON,
Asst. Gen'l Pass. Agent, 121 First st., cor. Washington st., Portland, Oregon.
Depot, corner First and G Streets.

CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY
THE TRUE
TRANSCONTINENTAL ROUTE
BETWEEN
The Pacific and Atlantic.

Its passenger equipments the finest in the world, consisting of luxurious sleeping cars, having drawing, smoking and bath rooms; comfortable and clean colonist cars, with free sleeping berths for holders of second-class tickets, and the most modern style of day coaches.

Its dining cars and hotels provide the best quality of food in unlimited quantity at reasonable rates.

The variety and grandeur of scenery along its line is unequaled, and in the details of track, train service, etc., nothing is omitted that can add to the safety and comfort of its patrons.

All in all, it gives the best and most serviceable line of travel, whether for business or pleasure, between Portland, Tacoma, Seattle, Victoria, and all Pacific Coast Points, and Winnepeg, Minneapolis, St. Paul, Chicago, St. Louis, Ottawa, Toronto, Montreal, Boston, New York and all Eastern cities.

Through Tickets are issued to all principal points in the United States, Canada and Europe, at the lowest rates.

For detailed information, apply to the following agents of the company:
C. G. McCORD, 6 Washington st., Portland, Or.
F. W. McGINNESS, Seattle, W. T.
E. E. ELLIS, Tacoma, W. T.
D. E. BROWN, Asst. Gen. Freight & Pass. A., Vancouver, B. C.
Correspondence respectfully solicited.

OVERLAND TO CALIFORNIA.
Via Southern Pacific Company's Line.
THE MT. SHASTA ROUTE,
Time between Portland and San Francisco, 39 hours.
California Express Trains Run Daily between
PORTLAND AND SAN FRANCISCO.
Leave / Arrive
Portland.......4:00 P. M. San Francisco..7:45 A. M.
San Francisco..7:00 P. M. Portland.......10:45 A. M.
Local Passenger (daily, Except Sunday.)
Leave / Arrive
Portland.......8:00 A. M. Eugene.........2:40 P. M.
Eugene.........9:00 A. M. Portland.......3:45 P. M.

PULLMAN BUFFET SLEEPERS.

TOURIST SLEEPING CARS,
For accommodation of second-class passengers attached to Express Trains.

The S. P. Co.'s Ferry makes connection with all the regular trains on the East Side Div. from foot of F st.
WEST SIDE DIVISION.
Between Portland and Corvallis.
Mail Trains Daily Except Sundays.
Leave / Arrive
Portland.......7:30 A. M. Corvallis......12:25 P. M.
Corvallis......1:30 P. M. Portland.......6:20 P. M.
At Albany and Corvallis connect with trains of the Oregon Pacific Railroad.
Express Train Daily Except Sunday.
Leave / Arrive
Portland.......4:50 P. M. McMinnville....8:00 P. M.
McMinnville....4:45 A. M. Portland.......8:00 A. M.
Local tickets for sale and baggage checked at company's office, corner Pine and Second streets.
Through tickets for all points in California and the East can be secured at city office, No. 134, corner First and Alder streets. Depot office, corner F and Front streets, Portland, Oregon.
[illegible]
R. KOEHLER, Manager.

PAINT AND OIL WORKS.

Account of an Important Industrial Enterprise.

The Cleveland Paint and Oil Establishment at Portland—General Description of It.

Portland is gradually assuming its proper position in standard manufacturing interests along side of the old and wealthy East. The backbone and mainstay of great commercial centers are their manufactories. Their existence in any community means the saving of heavy freight charges to the people and the permanent employment of the most valued part of any community, namely the "tin pail brigade." There is not a single person in this, or any other city, that is not directly or indirectly benefited by the location of any manufactory in their midst. From the banker to the laundryman this benefit extends. The employes in factories are those whose occupation is certain, and pay weekly. They become an important part of the community, and are sure and certain contributors to the merchant, the banker, the doctor and all trades and professions. The stockholder whose money is employed in successful manufactories, is as certain of good and constantly increasing dividends as the employe is certain of his weekly pay from the same source. But few people stop to consider the real and permanent value to a community of a well directed and well managed factory. If they did the capitalist would more eagerly seek for the stock, the merchant would miss no opportunity to assist the enterprise, and the consumers would more certainly patronize the products of home. It is a strange fact that where one manufacturing concern has failed about twelve merchants have gone under in the most stringent and panicky times which come and go in severity about once in twenty one years. Factories of the country generally close doors until hard times pass by and reopen without disaster while the balance of the commercial world to an unusual extent are completely wrecked. Lowell with other Massachusetts and Connecticut towns including the manufacturing centers of the West, are living examples of the above fact. In other words the cities having the most factories and the men having the most money in them are the least sufferers during hard times. Besides this there are some lines of manufactures that have never yet experienced a failure and among them are the prepared paint manufactories of America. This is accounted for by the fast increasing population, with its equally fast increasing wealth. In proportion to the total population there are more men owning their own homes in America than in any country under the sun. The art of mixing colors embracing durability and cheapness has never been attained until latter years.

The history of painting begins with Egypt, 4000 years ago, and from that period up to about twenty-five years ago the old process of mixing paints by hand was in vogue and when homes were painted the inevitable white, with green shutters prevailed. Now, some of the most attractive work of art, is actually displayed in the beautifying of the homes of to-day. The universal license in colors employed on one house would have crazed the looker on a quarter of a century ago. The being who denies the harmony and attractiveness of the present mode, is lost to all that is beautiful. The improvement in this line in the next twenty-five years will be a hundred fold greater than those of the past. Very few painters among those who are pleased to be called artists have been made familiar with the elementary facts relating to colors and the art of combining them in harmonious proportions. In the first place from an art point of view there are but three colors blue red and yellow and these are termed primary colors, because they cannot be formed by the admixture of any other colors and all colors but the above result from the admixture of these "primaries." From this it will be seen that the establishment that possesses the thorough knowledge in combination with proper machinery is a blessing in this day when the owners of homes are vieing with each other in their adornment. It would be safe to state that the demand for properly mixed paints will never cease but constantly increase.

Portland now possesses one of these modern paint manufactories, employing the latest and most improved machinery for the proper mixing of paints. It occupies 100x100 feet of ground at the corner of Fourteenth and K streets, is incorporated as the Cleveland Oil and Paint Manufacturing Company, with a capital of $75 000. It derives its name from the fact that Cleveland O is the oil and paint center of America. This much needed enterprise was established by Charles A. Malarkey and William L. Lindhard, August, 1887. The first five months was employed in preparatory work and not until the following January did their sales assume a permanent character. The next six months was a revelation in results, showing a wonderful increase. Since then this increase has continued in equally great proportions until the need of great capital and the purchase of additional machinery to meet the growing demands of an increased trade forced the old firm of Malarkey & Lindhard to convert their business into a stock company and build up a duplicate of the extensive paint plants such as Minneapolis St Paul, Chicago St Louis Cleveland Philadelphia, Boston and New York possess. As a preliminary to the work articles of incorporation were filed about sixty days ago. The incorporators were Colonel John McCraken, Thomas M Richardson, Charles A Malarkey, W L Lindhard. Aside from those seeking stock no effort to place any has been attempted. Already the products of the Cleveland Oil & Paint Company have found a market not only at home but their merits have created a demand throughout Oregon, Washington territory, Idaho, Montana and British Columbia.

When it is considered that the section of country referred to is fast filling up that thousands upon thousands of homes will be built in the next five years—and each of them to be painted—it suggests the possibility of this venture. Besides, the preference is given to home products, when turned out by established and reputable concerns, hence none can doubt the prospects in this enterprise.

The paint and oil business is nothing new or no new venture with Messrs Malarkey and Lindhard. Mr Malarkey served fourteen years with McKesson & Robbins of New York, the leading drug paint and oil house of the United States. During Mr Malarkey's long experience with this firm he laid the foundation and achieved the practical knowledge that now serves him so well. In connection with the paint factory there is a lubricating oil refinery. In this latter business Mr. Lindhard is an expert, he having served his apprenticeship at it, and has become the equal of anyone in this line on the coast. With the experience of these two gentlemen and the introduction of improved machinery the Cleveland Oil and Paint Manufacturing Company at once becomes one amongst the leading manufactures of this coast. To produce the best paint involves the aid of powerful and expensive machinery and the use of strictly pure materials combined in proper proportions under direction of a competent superintendent. No written description can give an idea of what the writer saw on a recent visit to the Cleveland Oil and Paint Company's extensive factory. He certainly was astonished at finding such a first class establishment of this kind here. No one who sees the process can doubt the durability of the product. None but the purest materials being used in oil rendering their products strictly first class in every respect. This establishment is one of the permanent concerns here and one Portland should be really proud of. Some of its future stockholders will know the real value of this factory through its earnings.

The establishing of this factory opens up a market for other concerns. Portland Linseed Oil Works sends its product by carload lots to the paint concern. When the new reduction works at Linnton are finished they will include lead works, shot tower etc together with a white lead plant, which also will find a market at home as the Cleveland Oil and Paint Manufacturing Co are large consumers. This commggreat business is the outgrowth of the two years' indefatigable labor of Malarkey & Lindhard who have well earned their success. They are never ceasing workers, who give their own personal direction and good business judgment to the enterprise. It is their push and sagacity that has built their house up to its present standpoint. It is this kind of management that makes money for stock holders. The quality of goods they manufacture, judicious advertising in their sample cards of colors, and in their labels (which are declared by dealers the handsomest on the market) have made their paints a No 1 reputation.

The present factory building is like Jacob's coat of many colors, as it was painted to exhibit its own production. It is in contemplation sometime in the near future to erect a new factory on the East side on the block known as the Oaks, or the old baseball ground. Having a frontage of 200 feet on the line of the Southern Pacific railroad the saving in the cost of handling material would amount to no small sum in the course of a year. This location will no doubt, later be the future home of the Cleveland Oil and Paint Manufacturing Company of Portland.

WHAT CONSTITUTES SWAMP LAND

The Mistake Made by Many Who Attempt to Settle on What They Think is Not Swamp Land.

Speaking of the case of the two young men lately arrested and fined for resisting a deputy United States marshal who attempted to eject them from claims they had taken up in the Harney valley country a gentleman who is well informed in regard to such matters yesterday said:

"These men pre-empted the land knowing that it had been conveyed to another by the state as swamp land. As the land is not now swampy they imagined that the owner's title to it could not be maintained and that they could hold it as arable land. There has been a great deal of trouble of this kind in the southeastern portion of the state and trouble of this kind is likely to occur for years to come. Where those people who attempt to take up such land make a great mistake is in thinking that because land is not swampy now it never has been and that therefore the man who purchased it as swamp land committed a fraud and is not justly entitled to the ownership of the land and cannot make good his title. The fact is that the swamp land act was passed in 18[illegible] and the swamp lands were bought in large tracts by different persons. The question as to whether they were guilty of any frauds depends upon whether they were swamp lands then or not and not upon what the nature of the land is at present. During the twenty seven years since the passage of that act great changes have come over the face of the country. The land in many places where it is dry now was then covered with a rank growth of grass and bushes; the soil was loose and absorbed the rain and melting snow and allowed it to percolate gradually. Thus large tracts were kept moist and swampy and lakes spread over a great extent of ground. After the introduction of cattle in these sections the brush and herbage disappeared, the ground was trampled hard and the rains instead of being collected and allowed to slowly percolate through the soil, ran at once down every slope and was carried off by streams. When summer came the ground became dry and hard and the lakes not being fed continuously gradually shrank and the whole face of the country changed. The swamp land act applied to the lands as they were then and what they may be now has nothing to do with the case and those who while crying fraud attempt to rob the swamp land man of what he honestly bought should remember this and before attempting to take up land which has been designated as swamp land should satisfy themselves as to the condition of the land when the swamp land act was passed."

EASTERN WEATHER AND CROPS

An Excess of Rainfall—Conditions Favorable to Agriculture—Harvesting in Some Places Interrupted by Rains

The following information regarding Eastern weather and crops is taken from a national weather crop bulletin issued at Washington July 27:

There has been an excess of rain during the week along the Atlantic coast from Maine to South Carolina and over the cotton region from the Atlantic coast westward to Northern Texas. More rain than usual also occurred in southern Dakota and over the greater portion of Nebraska, Kansas and Colorado. In the principal corn states of the central valleys and also the spring wheat region of Minnesota and Dakota the rainfall for the week was less than usual, but generally amounted to about one half inch, except in some sections of Illinois and Missouri, where the rainfall exceeded three fourths of an inch. Only light showers occurred in the interior of New York, in Pennsylvania, Northern Ohio and Southern Michigan, but about an inch and one half of rain fell in Western Pennsylvania last night. The heaviest rainfalls occurred in Northern Georgia, where the total amount for the week exceeded four inches, while from two to three inches of rain occurred over the greater portion of the cotton region, except in Texas, where no rain is reported, and in the extreme southeast portions of Alabama and Georgia, where there was considerably less rain than usual.

The rainfall for the season continues in excess generally throughout the Middle and South Atlantic states and from the Texas coast northward to the Missouri valley and in Western Illinois, Eastern Wisconsin and Northern Michigan. While the recent rains over the East Gulf states and thence northward to the lake region indicate an excess of moisture for the season the deficiency in rainfall over this section generally ranges from four to ten inches for the season—or about 80 per cent of the normal rainfall has occurred over the East Gulf states and less than 80 per cent over the states of the Ohio valley. In the extreme Northwest, including Minnesota and Northern Dakota, only about 60 per cent of the normal rainfall has occurred.

The weather during the week was decidedly favorable for the crops in the spring wheat regions of Minnesota and Dakota, where a good harvest is in progress. Throughout the northern states of the central valleys extending from Ohio westward to Nebraska and Kansas the weather was favorable for corn, which is reported as excellent and growing finely.

The harvesting of winter wheat, grass and oats was interrupted by rains and the weather in many localities was too wet for threshing. Throughout the cotton region including the Gulf and South Atlantic states reports indicate that the weather was favorable for all growing crops and that cotton is improving rapidly; also that tobacco in Tennessee, Kentucky and Virginia was improved and progressing finely, except that planted on low ground in Virginia, which is suffering from excessive rains.

In the Middle Atlantic states the week was generally favorable for harvesting and growing crops. In New York an average crop of wheat, rye and barley is reported, while corn is poor, potatoes fair and oats above the average. The excessive rains have doubtless injured the fruit crops in New Jersey and grapes are reported as a failure. Excessive rains were generally injurious to all except the corn and bean crops in Northern New England, while in the southern portions of New England crops were [illegible] improved, except cranberries, which were greatly injured by hail and vine worm.

IS IT A DEATH TRAP

Errors in the Construction of the New Bath House That Make it Unsafe for the Boys

There is a grave error in the construction of the free bath house that no doubt has escaped the committee's attention. Not so however with the small boys who were philosophizing about the matter yesterday. The two movable bottoms—one in each apartment of the bathing enclosure—instead of filling the entire space as no doubt was intended they should are so constructed as to leave a space of nearly two feet at each end. Between the dividing fence and the two bottoms there is a space large enough to admit of a boy falling through. Should a boy ever fall through these holes, which are largest at each end of the dividing fence, the chances are he would never come up again. He would naturally move off to the side and once under the bottoms the slats would prevent him from rising to the surface.

Another matter that should be remedied is the depth of the dividing fence. It does not extend down as far as the bottom of the apartment for adults and there is a possibility of some one diving under this fence and under the bottom of the other apartment. The matter can be remedied with but little expense and the safety of the boys requires that it should be done at once.

PERSONAL

Mrs Edward Holman will leave for Oysterville to-morrow morning to visit her sons who are sojourning there.

Mr Leon Hirsch, who is connected with the firm of Meier & Frank, called at the New York office of THE OREGONIAN July 29.

TO THE PUBLIC

The Knabe piano possesses a tone the like of which no other piano can produce and for over half a century has been the most valuable piano made. Yours truly,

WILEY B. ALLEN & CO.
(211 First street)

Tickets to and From Europe

Excursion tickets to Paris sold at Northern Pacific ticket office, No. 121 First street, corner Washington.

FAST, RECKLESS DRIVING.

Mr Arthur Wilson Wants a Patrolman on the White House Road.

Portland's Beautiful Drive Used as a Race-Course by Drunken Hoodlums—Numerous Accidents.

Speaking of the many accidents on the White house road within the past few weeks, Mr Arthur Wilson yesterday stated that some action toward maintaining better order on the road should be taken at once. "It is an outrage," he said, "the way some of the people abuse the privileges of the road. The White house road is one of the best-kept drives in the Northwest, and not only are the members of the Multnomah Driving Association interested in keeping it in repair but the city as a whole feels a pride in it. When visitors come to this city they are taken out for a ride on this road because it is the smoothest and the most picturesque that we have.

As I was saying before the reckless and careless driving and the mad racing which can be seen on this road on any evening of the week is a caution and if a person escapes an accident no matter how skillful a driver he may be it is more by reason of his good luck than good management and careful driving.

Only a few evenings since I counted three smash ups on my way from the White house to the city. First I met a buggy pretty badly demolished without any horse or driver in sight. Next I met two drunken men sitting down by the roadside in deep meditation. One of the wheels of their carriage had been taken off and they were wondering how they would be able to get back to the city. On going a little further I saw a horse with a broken leg lying almost in the roadway. These three accidents occurred the same evening.

No," continued Mr Wilson, "most women are not the worst drivers. They usually are very careful and few meet with any accidents. Most of the accidents can be laid at the feet of drunken men. They drive in the wildest fashion regardless of the rights of others or of consequences to themselves. Sometimes they collide with each other but more often they run into someone else who is trying to keep out of their way.

What should be done? do you ask. What we need is a mounted patrolman or road keeper vested with police authority. As it is out of the city limits the city officials can not assist us. The county however can. The county should give us a man deputized as constable and I will guarantee you that we will be able to maintain some kind of order. If the county is not willing to pay the salary of such an official we are ready to pay it ourselves. All we ask is that the man be given authority to make arrests. If one man is not enough on special occasions such as Sunday evening we can increase the force. There is no use of talking about the matter. Something should be done and done soon. There's no need of waiting until several people are killed before taking steps to remedy the evil."

Count Wilson only voiced the sentiments of the general public for the matter is of deep concern to all who have occasion to use the White house road whether for pleasure or business. Attention has been called to the reckless and careless driving a number of times but those who make a practice of it pay little attention to what is said as long as there is no official to fear.

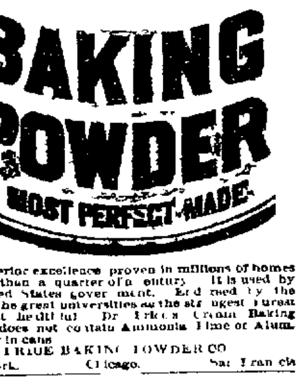
AMUSEMENTS

CORDRAY'S MUSEE AND THEATER.—Last night's performance closed the run of "Colleen Bawn," with the largest audience of the week and one of the largest since the opening of the musee. The uniformly excellent work of the cast has been generally commended and there is little more to be said in this regard. To-night will be produced for the first time the interesting story of life among the mountains of North Carolina entitled "The Moonshiners or a Mountain Waif." The story deals with the struggles of an untutored child of nature to remain good in the [illegible] and her final triumph over the evils that beset her. Miss Jessie Tittell will play the title role in the first act and in company with her clever little sister Minnie will perform a wing dance, as it is professionally known, and at which she is said to be quite clever. The musee will open with a new and fine attraction, namely, Mlle. Garetta and her performing pigeons, which cannot fail to be a great drawing card, especially for the ladies and children.

NEW PARK THEATER.—To-night the Paymaster company will begin their engagement. The carpenters have been at work on the tank and scenery since Saturday evening and now have everything in place and no hitch will mar their first performance. The San Francisco *Chronicle* says:

"The Paymaster is more than well written; the climaxes of the various acts being particularly strong. It is to be commended for being clean and further for being smoothly written, for working up to strong act climaxes and reserving the leading interest for an effective climax of plot at the end of the play. The performance was received last night with a great deal of quick springing applause by a large and fashionable audience. The scenery is a positive triumph of the scene painters and stage carpenters art. Mr Harrison's thrilling leaps stamp him as being a very nervy gentleman besides being a most excellent actor and clever playwright. In fact a complete success."

All of the original scenery and effects as used in San Francisco and New York is positively guaranteed by the management. Seats are selling rapidly.



Its superior excellence proven in millions of homes for more than a quarter of a century. It is used by the United States government. Endorsed by the heads of the great universities as the strongest, purest and most healthful. Dr. Price's Cream Baking Powder does not contain Ammonia, Lime or Alum. Sold only in cans.

PRICE BAKING POWDER CO.
New York. Chicago. San Francisco.

COME
AND
SEE

[illegible] & CO.
[illegible]
Portland Or.

Drugs, Toilet Articles and Sundries.

We make a specialty of sending goods by Mail or Express. Send in your orders; they will receive prompt attention.

Imperial

VIEW SERIES!

N. W. Cor. Third and Morrison.

MT HOOD, MT SHASTA AND COLUMBIA RIVER SCENERY.

THE MOST ARTISTIC PORTRAITS.

ROYAL BAKING POWDER

ABSOLUTELY PURE.

For quick raising, the Royal Baking Powder is superior to all other leavening agents. It is absolutely pure and wholesome and of the highest leavening power. It is always uniform in strength and quality and never fails to make light, sweet, most palatable and nutritive food. Bread, biscuits, muffins, cake, etc., raised with Royal Baking Powder may be eaten hot without distressing results to the most delicate digestive organs. It will keep in any climate without deterioration.

Prof H A Mott, U S Government Chemist, after examining officially the principal baking powders of the country reported:

"The Royal Baking Powder is absolutely pure, for I have so found it in many tests made both for that company and the United States Government.

"Because of the facilities that company have for obtaining perfectly pure cream of tartar, and for other reasons dependent upon the proper proportions of the same, and the method of its preparation, the Royal Baking Powder is undoubtedly the purest and most reliable baking powder offered to the public.

"DR. HENRY A. MOTT, PH. D.,"
U. S. Government Chemist.

HOME INDUSTRY

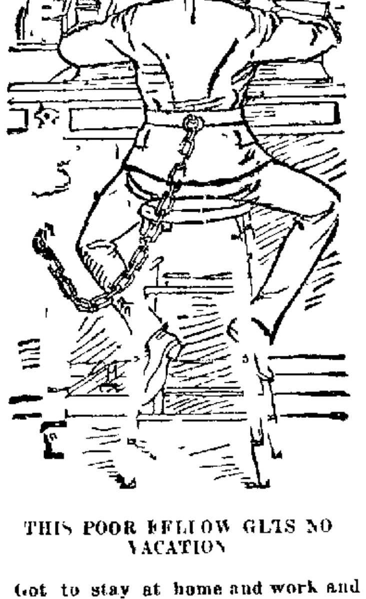
—OREGON CITY, BROWNSVILLE—

[illegible]

100 Boys' Brownsville Suits, $3 95, ages 6 to 12, value $6.50
100 Youths' Brownsville Suits, $6 [illegible], ages 12 to 17, value $11
90 Men's Oregon City Suits, $12, value $20

TO-MORROW

[illegible] AND ATTER
COR. 2d & MORRISON ST



THIS POOR FELLOW GETS NO VACATION

Got to stay at home and work and save up to meet payments on suburban lots or forfeit what he's put up.

[illegible]

Our low pressure prices have given our competitors a sort of blind staggers.

[illegible]

We are after. With it we are world beaters for Men's and Boys' Clothing, Furnishing Goods and Hats. Young men take notice. Here's a big bargain. Forty fine Suits left. Only sizes 33, 34, 35, 36. They are reduced

[illegible]

Regular prices have been $18 to $25. Now, if you can wear any of the above sizes you get the biggest bargain ever offered in Portland.

A few more of those Men's Summer Suits left at $11.

Don't miss our closing out sale if you want bargains in Clothing.

This week Great Pants Sale. Prices way down to $3, $3 50 and $4 a pair for Men's Pants.

[illegible] AND ATTER
Cor. 2d & Morrison Sts

AMUSEMENTS

NEW PARK THEATER

J. P. HOWE, Lessee and Manager.

One Week, Beginning Monday, Aug. 5

An [illegible]

"THE PAYMASTER!"

Overflowing with [illegible] pathos, interpreted by a competent New York Company.

NEW AND BEAUTIFUL SCENERY.

SEE The [illegible] of real water. The thrilling leap for life. The great river (8,000 gallons of water). The theatrical sensation of the age.

Seats on sale at Hoyt & Co.'s and M. A. Gunst & Co.'s.

CORDRAY'S : MUSEE : AND : THEATER

Corner Third and Yamhill.

THE AMUSEMENT RESORT OF THE CITY.

WEEK COMMENCING MONDAY, AUGUST 5, 1889.

Thrilling Drama in Five Acts, Entitled

THE : MOONSHINERS

Or, A Mountain Waif.

New Scenery! Excellent Cast!

THE MUSEE

Mlle. Garretta's Troupe.

75—EDUCATED BIRDS—75

NEW SPECIALTIES. NEW WONDERS!

Matinee Wednesday and Saturday at 1:30 P. M.

Admission—To Musee 10c. Seats in Theater 10c, 20c and 30c, according to location. Box seats—Matinee 25c, evening 50c.

Seats reserved without extra charge at box office. Doors open daily at 7 P. M. Musee performance commences at 7:30. Theater performance at 8:30.

Don't Fail to Visit the

[illegible] !

Conceded to be the most wonderful exhibition of the kind ever produced.

Third street, between Ash and Pine.

OPEN DAY AND NIGHT.

CLINTON'S THEATER ROYAL!

Cor. Third and Alder Sts.

(SUPERB ENTERTAINMENT)

The coolest and most comfortable theater in Portland. Admission, 25c.

SOUTHERN PACIFIC CO.'S LINES IN OREGON.

Excursion tickets are now on sale to Yaquina Bay and return and to Wilhoit Springs and return, good to October 10, 1889, at following rates:

Yaquina Bay and return $6.
Wilhoit Springs and return $4.

E. P. ROGERS, Asst. G. F. & P. Agt.

LEE & PERRIN'S SAUCE

(THE WORCESTERSHIRE)

Has been the favorite throughout the world for over fifty years. [illegible]

AUCTION AND COMMISSION

S. [illegible] GILMAN (GILMAN & CO.), Auctioneers.
6[illegible] First Street, Next Corner of Ash.
Regular Auction Sales of Real Estate, Household Furniture and General Merchandise,
TUESDAYS and FRIDAYS, at 10 A. M.

A. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer.
Office [illegible] Washington Street.
Residence at the corner of Fifth and College streets.

T. J. O'CONNER. W. F. BREIDENSTEIN.
Jobbers' Auction and Commission House,
No. 132 Front Street, Portland Oregon.

Conditions of Sales: For amounts of $200, Net Spot Cash; for amounts of over $200, Negotiable Notes, 90 days at 8 per cent. Regular Auction Sale every Tuesday at 10 A. M. Breidenstein & O'Conner, Aucts.

COWDREY'S DEVILED HAM

Is made from sugar-cured whole hams and the purest of spices. The quality is unexcelled.

MULTUM IN PARVO

And therefore the deviled ham for a lunch for travelers, [illegible] at [illegible] for shooting, fishing and yachting parties.

DRY CONCENTRATOR

THE GLOBE DRY ORE CONCENTRATOR will concentrate from 15 to 25 tons of galena ore per day, and of light sulphurets from 7 to 15 tons.

For particulars address

Room 117, Phelan Building,
San Francisco, Cal.

MILL'S COLLEGE.

NEAR OAKLAND, CALIFORNIA.

An institution of high grade for young ladies, chartered by the state with power to confer degrees. Full College, college preparatory and seminary courses of study and organized classes in each department. Best advantages in vocal and instrumental music, Art and modern languages. Special attention given to physical and moral welfare of students. Fall term opens Aug. 6. For further information address

C. C. STRATTON, President.

[illegible]

We Are Closing Out Our

ENTIRE STOCK

—OF—

Men's, Youths' and Boys' Summer Clothing

—AT—

ASTONISHING LOW PRICES.

We must have room for our fall importations now en route.

Prices almost cut in two.

Men's Business Suits, handsome patterns, at $7 50 and $7 75 per suit, worth $12 50 per suit.

WE WANT THE ROOM.

Men's Fine Cheviot Suits, elegant variety of patterns, at $11 per suit, former price $18 per suit. Do not let this opportunity pass.

Our Fine Worsted Dress Suits, for men and young men, are greatly reduced in prices.

Immense reductions in Boys' and Children's Suits.

Summer Coats and Vests in Fine and medium grades. White and Figured Vests almost at your own price.

—LAST—

SPECIAL SALE

For This Season, in

BEADED WRAPS SPRING JACKETS and NEWMARKETS

THEY MUST GO!

Ladies' Imported Beaded Wraps $2.00 each, worth almost double.

Ladies' Fine Beaded Wraps, extra long fronts, $6.50 each, former price $10.

Ladies' Parisian Novelties in Beaded Wraps, extra fine quality, $11.50 each. This price is less than the cost of manufacture.

We have about one hundred Ladies'

SPRING JACKETS.

In Black and Navy, all tailor finished; we will close out the entire lot at

$3 90 each.

This is a Grand Bargain.

50 Ladies' Cloth Newmarkets, spring novelties to close at $6 each.

☞ Remember this is the last special sale in this department this season.

MEIER & FRANK

First, Second and Taylor Sts.

SHERIFF'S : SALE

[illegible]

State of Oregon,
County of Multnomah, } ss

By virtue of a decree and execution issued out of the Circuit Court of the State of Oregon for the County of Multnomah, to me directed, wherein Ben Holladay is plaintiff and Joseph Holladay is defendant, for the sum of $324,901 82-100, judgment and the further sum of $749 80-100 and interest on $324,901 82-100 at the rate of 6 per cent per annum from the 10th day of July, 1889; also, the further sum of $206 15-100 costs and accruing costs, in favor of Joseph Holladay, I duly levied upon the following described real property, to wit: Lots Number one (1), seven (7) and eight (8), in block 47, and lot three (3) in block numbered 62, in the City of Portland; also, lots numbered six (6), seven (7), eight (8), and the undivided one half of the south half of block numbered twenty three (23), in Couch's addition to the City of Portland; all of said real property being situate in Multnomah county and State of Oregon. Also the following described personal property, to-wit: 625 shares of the capital stock of the Willamette Steam Mills Lumbering Company, 1050 shares of the capital stock of the Oregon Transfer Company, and all fixtures, household goods, and furniture, wines and liquors in the dwelling house situated at the southwest corner of Third and Stark streets, Portland, Oregon.

Now, therefore, in pursuance of said decree and execution, I will, on Monday, the 26th day of August 1889, at the hour of 10 o'clock A. M., at the Courthouse door, in said County and State, sell, subject to redemption, all of the above described real property; also all of the above described shares of stock, at public auction to the highest bidders for cash; and on said Monday, August 26th, 1889, at the said dwelling house at the southwest corner of Third and Stark streets, Portland, Oregon, at the hour of one o'clock P. M., I will sell all of the said fixtures, household goods, furniture, wines and liquors at public auction to the highest bidders for cash, or so much thereof as will satisfy said decree and execution, interest and costs.

PENUMBRA KELLY,
Sheriff of Multnomah County, Oregon.

July 19, 1889.

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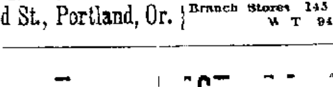

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Ministers to renovate old chapels.
Sextons to clean the tombstones.
Hostlers on brasses and white horses.
Artists to clean their palettes.
Wheelmen to clean bicycles.
Housemaids to scrub the marble floors.
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Soldiers to brighten their arms.
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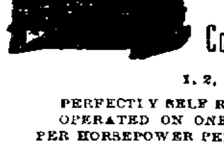

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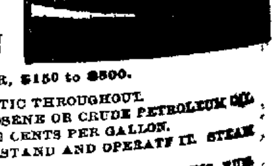

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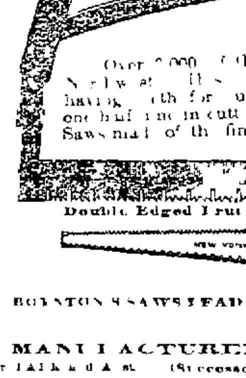

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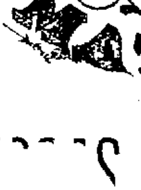

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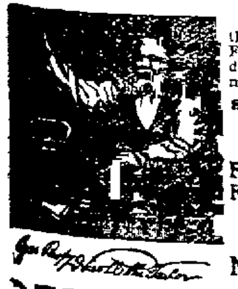

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